

# APPENDIX I

## TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950

[Comprises latest available figures for statistical time series shown in the historical supplement entitled *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1947*. For 1946 figures, see table 1101 of 1949 *Statistical Abstract*; and for 1947 figures, see App. I, table A of 1950 *Statistical Abstract*. In some cases, figures incorporate revisions received too late to make changes elsewhere in volume. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Historical series are listed only where data are available for a year later than 1947. Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Numbers in boldface (as A 100) are series numbers from historical supplement. "Abstract table No." gives number of table in this edition of the *Statistical Abstract* in which recent figures appear, usually with more detail than can be shown in this appendix. Where no "Abstract table No." appears, the exactly corresponding series is not shown in this issue. "Earliest date" represents earliest year for which figures are shown in historical supplement. For general sources and qualifications of figures, see *Historical Statistics*]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>WEALTH AND INCOME</b>							
Manhattan Island, value of land and buildings. <sup>1</sup>	A 100	-----	Bil. dols.-----	10.2	10.4	11.0	1833
<b>GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE</b>							
Gross national product*	A 101	303	do-----	259.1	255.6	279.8	1920
Personal consumption expenditures*	A 102	303	do-----	177.4	178.8	190.8	1929
Durable goods*	A 103	303	do-----	22.9	23.8	29.2	1929
Nondurable goods*	A 104	303	do-----	100.9	98.5	101.6	1929
Services*	A 105	303	do-----	53.7	56.4	59.9	1929
Gross private domestic investment.*	A 106	303	do-----	43.1	33.0	40.4	1929
New construction*	A 107	303	do-----	17.7	17.3	21.8	1929
Residential nonfarm*	A 108	-----	do-----	8.6	8.3	12.5	1929
Other*	A 109	-----	do-----	9.1	9.0	9.3	1929
Producers' durable equipment*	A 110	303	do-----	19.9	19.5	23.4	1929
Change in business inventories*	A 111	303	do-----	5.5	-3.7	4.1	1929
Net foreign investment*	A 112	303	do-----	1.0	4.4	-2.5	1929
Government purchases of goods and services.*	A 113	303	do-----	36.6	43.3	42.1	1929
Federal**	A 114	303	do-----	21.0	25.3	22.7	1929
Government sales*	A 115	303	do-----	.5	.4	.2	1929
State and local*	A 116	303	do-----	15.6	18.0	19.4	1929
<b>NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES</b>							
National income*	A 117	307	do-----	223.5	216.8	235.6	1929
Compensation of employees*	A 118	307	do-----	140.2	140.6	152.2	1929
Wages and salaries*	A 119	307	do-----	134.4	134.2	144.0	1929
Private*	A 120	307	do-----	115.7	113.7	122.6	1929
Military*	A 121	307	do-----	4.0	4.3	(3)	1929
Government civilian*	A 122	307	do-----	14.7	16.1	(3)	1929
Supplements to wages and salaries*	A 123	307	do-----	5.8	6.4	7.3	1929
Proprietors' income, total*	A 124	307	do-----	39.8	34.4	36.2	1929
Business and professional*	A 125	307	do-----	22.1	21.0	23.2	1929
Farm*	A 126	307	do-----	17.7	13.4	13.1	1929
Rental income of persons*	A 127	307	do-----	7.5	7.3	7.4	1929
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.*	A 128	307	do-----	31.8	20.0	34.8	1929
Corporate profits before tax*	A 129	307	do-----	33.0	27.6	39.8	1929
Corporate profits tax liability*	A 130	307	do-----	13.0	10.6	17.7	1929
Corporate profits after tax*	A 131	307	do-----	20.9	17.0	22.1	1929
Inventory valuation adjustment*	A 132	307	do-----	-2.0	2.2	-5.1	1929
Net interest*	A 133	307	do-----	4.1	4.7	5.0	1929
<b>PERSONAL INCOME</b>							
Personal income*	A 134	308	do-----	209.5	206.1	223.2	1929
Wage and salary receipts*	A 135	308	do-----	132.2	132.0	142.1	1929
Other labor income*	A 136	308	do-----	2.8	2.9	3.3	1929
Proprietors' and rental income*	A 137	308	do-----	47.3	41.7	43.6	1929
Dividends*	A 138	308	do-----	7.5	7.8	9.4	1929
Personal interest income*	A 139	308	do-----	8.6	9.4	9.8	1929
Transfer payments*	A 140	308	do-----	11.3	12.3	15.0	1929
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.*	A 141	308	do-----	21.2	18.7	20.5	1929
Equals: Disposable personal income.*	A 142	308	do-----	188.4	187.4	202.7	1929
Less: Personal-consumption expenditures.*	A 143	308	do-----	177.4	178.8	190.8	1929
Equals: Personal saving*	A 144	308	do-----	10.9	8.6	11.9	1929

<sup>1</sup> Series prepared by Lee Thompson Smith, Chairman, Executive Committee, Home Title Guaranty Co., 135 Broadway, New York, N. Y., President, The Real Estate Board of New York.

<sup>2</sup> Federal purchases are measured after deduction of government sales.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract* App. I, table B and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
<b>DECENNIAL SUMMARY</b>							
Population:							
Continental U. S.	B 2	4	Number			150,697,361	1790
Territories and possessions	B 5	4	do.			2,997,062	1880
Alaska Territory	B 6	4	do.			128,643	1880
Hawaii Territory	B 7	4	do.			499,794	1900
Puerto Rico	B 8	4	do.			2,210,703	1900
Panama Canal Zone	B 9	4	do.			52,822	1910
All other	B 10	4	do.			105,100	1900
Continental population	B 13	4	do.			150,697,361	1790
By sex:							
Male	B 14	6	do.			<sup>2</sup> 74,633,000	1820
Female	B 15	6	do.			<sup>2</sup> 76,064,000	1820
By urban-rural:							
Urban	B 16	6	do.			<sup>2</sup> 96,028,000	1790
Rural	B 17	6	do.			<sup>2</sup> 54,669,000	1790
By race:							
White, total	B 18	6	do.			<sup>2</sup> 135,215,000	1790
Native	B 19	15	do.			<sup>2</sup> 125,068,000	1850
Foreign born	B 20	15	do.			<sup>2</sup> 10,147,000	1850
Negro, total	B 21	6	do.			<sup>2</sup> 14,894,000	1790
Other races	B 23	6	do.			<sup>2</sup> 588,000	1850
Gross continental area	B 26	5	Square miles			3,022,387	1790
Land	B 27	5	do.			2,974,725	1790
Water	B 28	5	do.			47,662	1790
Continental population	B 29	5	Number			150,697,361	1790
Per square mile of land area	B 30	5	do.			50.7	1790
<b>ANNUAL SUMMARY (JULY 1) <sup>3</sup></b>							
Total continental population	B 31	9	Thousands	146,571	140,215	151,772	1700
By sex:							
Male	B 32	9	do.	72,969	74,243	75,439	1900
Female	B 33	9	do.	73,602	74,973	76,333	1900
By color:							
White	B 34	9	do.	131,119	133,446	135,562	1900
Nonwhite	B 35	9	do.	15,452	15,770	16,209	1900
By age last birthday:							
Under 15 years	B 36	9	do.	38,863	40,419	41,863	1900
15 to 44 years	B 37	9	do.	66,677	66,895	67,185	1900
45 to 64 years	B 38	9	do.	30,090	30,631	31,122	1900
65 years and over	B 39	9	do.	10,940	11,270	11,601	1900
<b>RACE, SEX, AND AGE, DECENNIAL</b>							
Nonwhite population	B 40	15	Number			<sup>2</sup> 15,482,000	1860
Negro	B 41	15	do.			<sup>2</sup> 14,894,000	1790
Population—Race by regions:							
The Northeastern States <sup>4</sup>	B 48	38	do.			39,477,986	1790
White	B 49		do.			<sup>2</sup> 37,456,000	1790
Negro	B 50		do.			<sup>2</sup> 1,975,000	1790
Other races	B 51		do.			<sup>2</sup> 47,000	1860
The North Central States <sup>5</sup>	B 54	38	do.			44,460,762	1800
White	B 55		do.			<sup>2</sup> 42,248,000	1800
Negro	B 56		do.			<sup>2</sup> 2,134,000	1800
Other races	B 57		do.			<sup>2</sup> 79,000	1860
The South <sup>6</sup>	B 60	38	do.			47,197,088	1790
White*	B 61		do.			<sup>2</sup> 36,881,000	1790
Negro	B 62		do.			<sup>2</sup> 10,208,000	1790
Other races	B 63		do.			<sup>2</sup> 108,000	1860
The West <sup>7</sup>	B 66	38	do.			19,561,525	1850
White	B 67		do.			<sup>2</sup> 18,631,000	1850
Negro	B 68		do.			<sup>2</sup> 576,000	1850
Other races	B 69		do.			<sup>2</sup> 354,000	1860

<sup>1</sup> Includes outlying islands.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary, based on sample of returns from 1950 Census.

<sup>3</sup> Includes armed forces outside continental United States. <sup>4</sup> New England and Middle Atlantic divisions.

<sup>5</sup> East North Central and West North Central divisions.

<sup>6</sup> South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions.

<sup>7</sup> Mountain and Pacific divisions.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—Continued</b>							
RACE, SEX, AND AGE, DECENNIAL—continued							
Median age, all classes.....	B 72	6	Years.....			30.1	1820
Male.....	B 73	12	do.....			29.9	1820
Female.....	B 74	12	do.....			30.4	1820
By race:							
White, total.....	B 75	6	do.....			30.7	1800
Male.....	B 76	12	do.....			30.4	1790
Female.....	B 77	12	do.....			30.9	1800
Nonwhite, total.....	B 78	12	do.....			25.5	1820
Male.....	B 79	12	do.....			25.1	1820
Female.....	B 80	12	do.....			25.8	1820
Total population, age last birthday:							
Under 5 years.....	B 81	12	Number.....			16,324,000	1850
5 to 9 years.....	B 82	12	do.....			13,241,000	1850
10 to 14 years.....	B 83	12	do.....			11,361,000	1850
15 to 19 years.....	B 84	12	do.....			10,732,000	1850
20 to 24 years.....	B 85	12	do.....			11,327,000	1850
25 to 29 years.....	B 86	12	do.....			12,063,000	1850
30 to 34 years.....	B 87	12	do.....			11,601,000	1850
35 to 39 years.....	B 88	12	do.....			11,193,000	1850
40 to 44 years.....	B 89	12	do.....			10,058,000	1850
45 to 49 years.....	B 90	12	do.....			8,990,000	1850
50 to 54 years.....	B 91	12	do.....			8,274,000	1850
55 to 59 years.....	B 92	12	do.....			7,230,000	1850
60 to 64 years.....	B 93	12	do.....			5,950,000	1850
65 years and over.....	B 94	12	do.....			12,322,000	1850
White population, age last birthday:							
Under 5 years.....	B 96	12	do.....			14,371,000	1830
5 to 9 years.....	B 97	12	do.....			11,677,000	1830
10 to 14 years.....	B 98	12	do.....			9,858,000	1830
15 to 19 years.....	B 99	12	do.....			9,432,000	1830
20 to 24 years.....	B 100	12	do.....			10,029,000	1830
25 to 29 years.....	B 101	12	do.....			10,798,000	1830
30 to 34 years.....	B 102	12	do.....			10,534,000	1830
35 to 39 years.....	B 103	12	do.....			10,007,000	1830
40 to 44 years.....	B 104	12	do.....			9,043,000	1830
45 to 49 years.....	B 105	12	do.....			8,173,000	1830
50 to 54 years.....	B 106	12	do.....			7,668,000	1830
55 to 59 years.....	B 107	12	do.....			6,696,000	1830
60 to 64 years.....	B 108	12	do.....			5,682,000	1830
65 years and over.....	B 109	12	do.....			11,443,000	1830
URBAN AND RURAL, DECENNIAL							
Urban, total: <sup>1</sup>							
Places.....	B 145	14	do.....			4,270	1790
Population.....	B 146	14	do.....			95,891,539	1790
Places of 100,000 inhabitants or more.....	B 147	14	do.....			106	1820
Population.....	B 148	14	do.....			43,954,910	1820
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	B 149	14	do.....			125	1800
Population.....	B 150	14	do.....			8,826,700	1800
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	B 151	14	do.....			246	1790
Population.....	B 152	14	do.....			8,644,050	1790
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	B 153	14	do.....			780	1790
Population.....	B 154	14	do.....			11,902,110	1790
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	B 155	14	do.....			1,173	1790
Population.....	B 156	14	do.....			8,123,192	1790
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	B 157	14	do.....			1,840	1790
Population.....	B 158	14	do.....			6,481,676	1790
Rural territory, population <sup>2</sup> .....	B 159	14	do.....			53,964,053	1790

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary; based on sample of returns from 1950 Census.

<sup>2</sup> See text, p. 2, for new urban and rural definition.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 7,898,802 inhabitants of unincorporated territory in the urban fringe of cities of 50,000 or more.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes 841,769 persons not credited to their specific usual place of residence.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 Abstract App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 809]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—Continued</b>							
URBAN AND RURAL, DECENNIAL—continued.							
Rural population, total <sup>1</sup> .....	B 160	6	Number.....			254,669,000	1890
Rural farm population <sup>1</sup> .....	B 167	16	do.....			223,577,000	1920
Rural nonfarm population <sup>1</sup> .....	B 170	15	do.....			231,092,000	1920
<b>INTERNAL MIGRATION</b>							
MOVEMENT OF FARM POPULATION							
Farm population on Jan. 1.....	B 231	28	Thousands.....	27,440	27,776		1910
Change through natural increase.....	B 232	28	do.....	479			1920
Change through migration:							
Net farm-nonfarm migration.....	B 233	28	do.....	-143			1920
Arrivals from nonfarm areas. <sup>3</sup>	B 234	28	do.....	1,237			1920
Departures for nonfarm areas. <sup>4</sup>	B 235	28	do.....	1,380			1920
<b>IMMIGRATION</b>							
IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY							
All countries.....	B 304	107	Number.....	170,570	188,317	240,187	1820
Europe, total.....	B 305	107	do.....	103,544	120,592	190,115	1820
Northwestern Europe:							
Great Britain.....	B 306	107	do.....	26,403	21,149	12,755	1820
Ireland <sup>5</sup> .....	B 307	107	do.....	7,534	8,678	5,842	1820
Scandinavia <sup>6</sup> .....	B 308	107	do.....	6,127	6,605	5,661	1820
Other Northwestern <sup>7</sup> .....	B 309	107	do.....	13,721	12,288	10,857	1820
Central Europe:							
Germany <sup>8</sup> .....	B 310	107	do.....	10,368	55,284	128,592	1820
Poland.....	B 311	107	do.....	2,447	1,673	696	1820
Other Central <sup>9</sup> .....	B 312	107	do.....	6,006	7,411	17,792	1861
Eastern Europe:							
U. S. S. R. and Baltic States. <sup>10</sup>	B 313	107	do.....	897	694	526	1820
Other Eastern <sup>11</sup> .....	B 314	107	do.....	485	240	277	1820
Southern Europe:							
Italy.....	B 315	107	do.....	16,075	11,695	12,454	1820
Other Southern <sup>12</sup> .....	B 316	107	do.....	4,481	3,809	3,663	1820
Asia.....	B 317	107	do.....	10,730	6,438	3,779	1820
Turkey in Asia.....	B 318	107	do.....	16	40	13	1869
China.....	B 319	107	do.....	7,203	3,415	1,280	1820
Japan.....	B 320	107	do.....	423	520	100	1861
Other Asia.....	B 321	107	do.....	3,097	2,454	2,386	1820
America.....	B 322	107	do.....	52,746	49,334	44,191	1820
Canada and Newfoundland.*	B 323	107	do.....	25,485	25,156	21,885	1820
Mexico.....	B 324	107	do.....	8,384	8,083	6,744	1820
Other America*.....	B 325	107	do.....	18,877	16,095	15,562	1820
Africa.....	B 326	107	do.....	1,027	995	849	1820
Australasia.....	B 327	107	do.....	1,336	776	517	1870
Australia and New Zealand.....	B 328	107	do.....	1,218	661	460	1870
Other Pacific Islands.....	B 329	107	do.....	118	115	57	1871
All other countries <sup>13</sup> .....	B 330	107	do.....	1,178	1,182	736	1820

<sup>1</sup> See text, p. 2, for new rural definition.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary; based on sample of returns from 1950 Census.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons returning from armed forces.

<sup>4</sup> Includes inductions and enlistments in the armed forces; and persons who have not moved but who are no longer in the farm population because agricultural operations have ceased on the place where they are living.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises Eire and Northern Ireland.

<sup>6</sup> Comprises Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland.

<sup>7</sup> Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.

<sup>8</sup> Austria in Other Central, beginning 1946.

<sup>9</sup> Comprises Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Yugoslavia; also Austria beginning with 1946.

<sup>10</sup> Comprises U. S. S. R., Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, and Finland.

<sup>11</sup> Comprises Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.

<sup>12</sup> Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and remainder of European countries.

<sup>13</sup> Includes Philippine Islands.



TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>IMMIGRATION—Con.</b>							
AGE OF IMMIGRANTS							
Total immigrants.....	R 331	109	Number.....	170,570	188,317	240,187	1820
Percent male.....	B 332		.....do.....	39.5	42.7	47.8	1820
Under 16 years.....	B 333	109	.....do.....	24,095	32,728	50,468	1918
16 to 44 years.....	B 334	109	.....do.....	112,453	123,340	152,358	1918
45 and over.....	R 335	109	.....do.....	34,022	32,249	46,361	1918
NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS							
Declarations filed.....	B 337	116	.....do.....	60,187	64,806	93,527	1907
Petitions filed.....	B 338	116	.....do.....	68,265	71,044	66,038	1907
Aliens naturalized.....	B 339	116	.....do.....	70,150	66,594	66,346	1907
By sex:							
Male.....	B 340	117	.....do.....	33,147	27,865	25,745	1923
Female.....	B 341	117	.....do.....	37,003	38,729	40,601	1923
By place of former allegiance:							
Northwestern Europe.....	B 342		.....do.....	18,834	20,782	20,260	1923
Central Europe.....	B 343		.....do.....	17,495	14,471	13,946	1923
Eastern Europe.....	B 344		.....do.....	6,150	5,244	4,300	1923
Southern Europe.....	B 345		.....do.....	13,050	11,716	12,200	1923
Asia.....	B 346		.....do.....	1,433	1,515	1,545	1928
Canada.....	B 347		.....do.....	3,860	5,347	5,882	1923
Other America.....	B 348		.....do.....	3,183	3,607	4,133	1924
All other.....	B 349		.....do.....	6,136	3,912	4,080	1923
NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND ALIENS DEPARTING							
Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.....	B 350	104	.....do.....	476,006	447,272	426,837	1906
Aliens departing:							
Nonemigrant.....	B 351	104	.....do.....	427,343	405,503	429,091	1908
Emigrant.....	B 352	104	.....do.....	20,875	24,586	27,598	1908
<b>VITAL STATISTICS</b>							
REGISTRATION STATES							
Continental population, mid-year. <sup>1</sup> *	C 1	7	Thousands.....	146,045	148,558	151,240	1900
Birth-registration States:							
Midyear population <sup>2</sup> .....	C 2	10	.....do.....	146,621	149,149	151,680	1915
Death-registration States:							
Midyear population <sup>1</sup> .....	C 4	7	.....do.....	146,045	148,558	151,240	1900
COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE							
Death-registration States (white population):							
At birth:							
Male.....	C 6	83	Years.....	65.5	(3)	(3)	1900
Female.....	C 7	83	.....do.....	71.0	(3)	(4)	1900
Age 20:							
Male.....	C 8	83	.....do.....	49.0	(3)	(3)	1900
Female.....	C 9	83	.....do.....	53.8	(3)	(4)	1900
Age 40:							
Male.....	C 10		.....do.....	30.7	(3)	(3)	1900
Female.....	C 11		.....do.....	35.0	(3)	(3)	1900
Age 60:							
Male.....	C 12		.....do.....	15.4	(3)	(3)	1900
Female.....	C 13		.....do.....	18.1	(3)	(3)	1900
BIRTH RATES							
By race:							
All races.....	C 24	57	Rate <sup>4</sup> .....	24.2	24.1	(3)	1915
White.....	C 25	61	.....do.....	23.6	(3)	(3)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 26	61	.....do.....	29.5	(3)	(3)	1915

<sup>1</sup> Excludes armed forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes armed forces overseas.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Per 1,000 population.

<sup>5</sup> Based on population excluding armed forces overseas.

<sup>6</sup> Estimated.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 Abstract App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>VITAL STATISTICS—Con.</b>							
<b>BIRTH RATES—continued</b>							
By age of mother:							
15-44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	C 27a	63	Rate <sup>2</sup> .....	104.8	(3)	(3)	-----
10 to 14 years.....	C 28	63	do <sup>3</sup> .....	9	(3)	(3)	1918
15 to 19 years.....	C 29	63	do.....	79.7	(3)	(3)	1918
20 to 24 years.....	C 30	63	do.....	192.8	(3)	(3)	1918
25 to 29 years.....	C 31	63	do.....	160.3	(3)	(3)	1918
30 to 34 years.....	C 32	63	do.....	100.3	(3)	(3)	1918
35 to 39 years.....	C 33	63	do.....	53.3	(3)	(3)	1918
40 to 44 years.....	C 34	63	do.....	15.1	(3)	(3)	1918
45 to 49 years.....	C 35	63	do.....	1.1	(3)	(3)	1918
Gross reproduction rates*.....	C 37	27	do.....	1,542	(3)	(3)	1918
Stillbirth ratios.....	C 38	-----	do <sup>4</sup> .....	23.5	(3)	(3)	1922
<b>DEATH RATES</b>							
Infant mortality rates:							
Total.....	C 39	76	do.....	32.0	7 31.1	(3)	1915
White.....	C 40	80	do.....	29.9	(3)	(3)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 41	80	do.....	46.5	(3)	(3)	1915
Maternal mortality rates:							
Total.....	C 42	76	do.....	1.2	7 9	(3)	1915
White.....	C 43	-----	do.....	9	(3)	(3)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 44	-----	do.....	3.0	(3)	(3)	1915
By race and sex: <sup>5</sup>							
All races.....	C 45	69	do <sup>6</sup> .....	9.9	7 9.7	(3)	1900
White*.....	C 46	69	do.....	9.7	7 9.6	(3)	1900
Male*.....	C 47	69	do.....	11.2	7 11.0	(3)	1900
Female.....	C 48	69	do.....	8.3	7 8.1	(3)	1900
Nonwhite*.....	C 49	69	do.....	11.3	7 11.1	(3)	1900
Male*.....	C 50	69	do.....	12.6	7 12.4	(3)	1900
Female*.....	C 51	69	do.....	10.0	7 9.7	(3)	1900
Age-adjusted death rates <sup>7</sup> .....	C 52	70	do.....	9.0	7 8.8	(3)	1900
Massachusetts death rate <sup>8</sup> .....	C 53	-----	do.....	11.3	(3)	(3)	1865
By selected causes, death-registration States: <sup>9</sup>							
Tuberculosis (all forms)*.....	C 56	74	do <sup>10</sup> .....	30.0	(3)	(3)	1900
Diseases of the heart*.....	C 57	74	do.....	322.7	(3)	(3)	1900
Pneumonia and influenza*.....	C 58	74	do.....	38.7	(3)	(3)	1900
Cancer and other malignant tumors*.....	C 59	74	do.....	134.9	(3)	(3)	1900
Diphtheria.....	C 60	74	do.....	.4	(3)	(3)	1900
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	C 61	74	do.....	.2	(3)	(3)	1900
By selected causes, Massachusetts: <sup>8</sup>							
Respiratory tuberculosis*.....	C 62	-----	do.....	27.5	(3)	(3)	1861
Diphtheria.....	C 63	-----	do.....	.6	(3)	(3)	1861
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.*.....	C 64	-----	do.....	.1	(3)	(3)	1861

<sup>1</sup> Series C 27a is a new series and is a substitute for series C 27 (total) which has been discontinued. For data for years prior to 1948, see table 63, p. 60.

<sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 female population; computed by relating total births (regardless of age of mother) to female population 16 to 44 years.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Per 1,000 female population.

<sup>5</sup> Per 1,000 live births.

<sup>6</sup> Includes all fetal deaths reported, regardless of stated period of gestation.

<sup>7</sup> Estimated.

<sup>8</sup> Based on population excluding armed forces overseas.

<sup>9</sup> Per 1,000 population.

<sup>10</sup> Per 100,000 population.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>VITAL STATISTICS—Con.</b>							
<b>DEATH RATES—CON.</b>							
By age: <sup>1</sup>							
All ages.....	C 65	70	Rate <sup>2</sup> .....	9.9	<sup>3</sup> 0.7	(*)	1900
Under 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....	C 66	70	do.....	35.0	<sup>3</sup> 34.0	(*)	1900
1 to 4 years.....	C 67	70	do.....	1.6	<sup>3</sup> 1.5	(*)	1900
5 to 14 years.....	C 68	70	do.....	.7	<sup>3</sup> .6	(*)	1900
15 to 24 years.....	C 69	70	do.....	1.4	<sup>3</sup> 1.3	(*)	1900
25 to 34 years.....	C 70	70	do.....	2.0	<sup>3</sup> 1.9	(*)	1900
35 to 44 years.....	C 71	70	do.....	4.0	<sup>3</sup> 3.7	(*)	1900
45 to 54 years.....	C 72	70	do.....	9.0	<sup>3</sup> 8.8	(*)	1900
55 to 64 years.....	C 73	70	do.....	19.4	<sup>3</sup> 19.1	(*)	1900
65 to 74 years.....	C 74	70	do.....	44.0	<sup>3</sup> 43.4	(*)	1900
75 to 84 years.....	C 75	70	do.....	90.3	<sup>3</sup> 94.5	(*)	1900
85 years and over.....	C 76	70	do.....	247.1	<sup>3</sup> 238.0	(*)	1900
<b>MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RATES</b>							
Marriage rate <sup>1</sup> .....	C 77	57	do.....	12.4	10.7	(*)	1867
Divorce rate <sup>1</sup> .....	C 78	57	do.....	2.8	2.6	(*)	1867
<b>HEALTH</b>							
<b>PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS, AND MEDICAL AND DENTAL SCHOOLS</b>							
Physicians.....	C 79	97	Number.....	199,745	201,277	(*)	1880
Medical schools:							
Number.....	C 80	97	do.....	79	79	79	1880
Graduates <sup>3</sup> .....	C 81	97	do.....	5,543	5,094	5,553	1880
Dentists.....	C 82	97	do.....	75,645	(*)	80,876	1810
Dental schools:							
Number.....	C 83	97	do.....	41	41	42	1840
Graduates.....	C 84	97	do.....	1,759	1,574	(*)	1841
<b>SELECTED REPORTABLE DISEASES</b>							
Number States reporting.....	C 85		do.....	48	48	(*)	1912
Diphtheria.....	C 86		Rate <sup>2</sup> .....	6.6	5.4	(*)	1912
Smallpox.....	C 87		do.....	.0	.0	(*)	1912
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	C 88		do.....	<sup>2</sup> 2.7	<sup>2</sup> 2.8	(*)	1912
Scarlet fever <sup>3</sup> .....	C 89		do.....	53.8	50.4	(*)	1912
Poliomyelitis <sup>3</sup> .....	C 90		do.....	19.1	28.4	(*)	1912
Whooping cough <sup>3</sup> .....	C 91		do.....	50.8	40.6	(*)	1922
<b>HOSPITAL FACILITIES</b>							
By type of service:							
Total:							
Hospitals.....	C 92	86	Number.....	6,335	6,572	(*)	1909
Beds.....	C 93	86	do.....	1,423,520	1,430,030	(*)	1900
General:							
Hospitals.....	C 94	86	do.....	4,589	4,761	(*)	1920
Beds.....	C 95	86	do.....	576,459	574,083	(*)	1920
Mental:							
Hospitals.....	C 96	86	do.....	586	606	(*)	1920
Beds.....	C 97	86	do.....	661,499	705,423	(*)	1920
Tuberculosis:							
Hospitals.....	C 98	86	do.....	438	444	(*)	1920
Beds.....	C 99	86	do.....	81,093	83,470	(*)	1920
All other:							
Hospitals.....	C 100	86	do.....	722	761	(*)	1920
Beds.....	C 101	86	do.....	73,569	75,454	(*)	1920
Beds per 1,000 population:							
Total.....	C 102	86	do.....	9.7	9.6	(*)	1909
General.....	C 103	86	do.....	3.9	3.9	(*)	1920

<sup>1</sup> Based on population excluding armed forces overseas. <sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 population.

<sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Per 100,000 population excluding armed forces overseas.

<sup>5</sup> Includes cases reported as salmonella infection.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest Date
<b>HEALTH—Continued</b>							
<b>HOSPITAL FACILITIES—CON.</b>							
By ownership or control:							
Total:							
Hospitals.....	C 104	86	Number.....	6,335	6,572	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Beds.....	C 105	86	do.....	1,423,520	1,439,030	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Governmental:							
Federal:							
Hospitals.....	C 106	86	do.....	372	361	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Beds.....	C 107	86	do.....	185,098	182,254	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
State:							
Hospitals.....	C 108		do.....	567	573	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Beds.....	C 109		do.....	648,386	656,611	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Local:							
Hospitals.....	C 110		do.....	961	1,003	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Beds.....	C 111		do.....	186,283	186,290	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Nonprofit:							
Church:							
Hospitals.....	C 112		do.....	1,068	1,090	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Beds.....	C 113		do.....	144,036	146,315	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Other:							
Hospitals.....	C 114		do.....	2,016	2,067	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Beds.....	C 115		do.....	208,936	213,570	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Proprietary:							
Hospitals.....	C 116		do.....	1,351	1,478	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Beds.....	C 117		do.....	50,781	53,984	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
<b>U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE</b>							
Appropriations*	C 118		Dollars.....	<sup>2</sup> 199,410,959	<sup>2</sup> 279,180,928	<sup>2</sup> 435,988,692	1798
Expenditures*	C 119		do.....	118,989,498	143,011,498	216,210,424	1915
<b>NUTRITION<sup>3</sup></b>							
Food production index, volume.	C 120		1935-39=100....	134	137	140	1909
Food consumption index, per capita.	C 121		do.....	111	111	112	1909
Nutrients available, per capita per day: <sup>4</sup>							
Food energy*.....	C 122	99	Calories.....	3,260	3,240	3,320	1909
Calcium.....	C 123	99	Grams.....	1.05	1.04	1.05	1909
Vitamin A.....	C 124	99	Int. units.....	8,600	8,500	8,700	1909
Thiamine*.....	C 125	99	Mgs.....	1.93	1.89	1.93	1909
Ascorbic acid*.....	C 126	99	do.....	125	119	119	1909
Riboflavin*.....	C 127	99	do.....	2.35	2.32	2.35	1909
<b>APPARENT CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION<sup>5</sup></b>							
Meats (carcass weight)*.....	C 128	98	Pounds.....	145.4	143.9	145.1	1899
Beef and veal*.....	C 129	98	do.....	72.0	72.2	71.3	1899
Pork, excluding lard*.....	C 130	98	do.....	68.4	67.6	69.9	1899
Lamb and mutton*.....	C 131	98	do.....	5.0	4.1	3.9	1899
Edible fats and oils*.....	C 132	98	do.....	42.7	43.1	45.2	1912
Lard.....	C 133	98	do.....	12.9	11.8	12.4	1899
Margarine (actual weight).....	C 134	98	do.....	6.1	5.7	6.1	1899
Fresh fruits*.....	C 135	98	do.....	130.6	125.0	114.1	1909
Citrus*.....	C 136	98	do.....	53.9	47.4	41.2	1909
Processed fruits:							
Canned fruits*.....	C 137	98	do.....	18.0	18.1	19.4	1909
Canned fruit juice*.....	C 138	98	do.....	17.9	15.5	13.6	1910
Dried fruit*.....	C 139	98	do.....	4.1	4.5	4.2	1909
Vegetables:							
Fresh*.....	C 140	98	do.....	261	251	253	1909
Canned*.....	C 141	98	do.....	36.8	38.2	38.3	1909
Potatoes*.....	C 142	98	do.....	112	108	108	1909
Sweet potatoes*.....	C 143	98	do.....	13.0	13.9	14.6	1909
Dry beans*.....	C 144	98	do.....	6.8	7.1	8.9	1909

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$80,000,000 of unfinanced contractual authorizations for 1948, \$105,300,000 for 1949, and \$238,700,000 for 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Revised data. For annual revisions back to 1909, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Consumption of Food in the United States, 1909-48*, as revised by Supplement for 1949. For revisions prior to 1909, see *Livestock and Meat Situation*, May 1950.

<sup>4</sup> For revised figures back to 1935, see table 99, p. 87.

<sup>5</sup> For revised figures back to 1935, see table 98, p. 86.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see, App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>NUTRITION</b> <sup>1</sup> —Continued							
APPARENT CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION <sup>2</sup> —con.							
<b>Dairy products:</b>							
Total milk for human consumption.*	C 145	98	Pounds.....	750	760	763	1924
Fluid milk and cream*.....	C 146	98	do.....	387	385	390	1924
Condensed and evaporated milk*.....	C 147	98	do.....	20.2	19.9	19.8	1899
Cheese.....	C 148	98	do.....	6.8	7.2	7.1	1849
Butter, farm and creamery*.....	C 149	98	do.....	10.0	10.5	10.5	1849
Eggs, farm and nonfarm.....	C 150	98	Number.....	386	379	384	1909
Chicken and turkey (dressed weight)*.....	C 151	98	Pounds.....	26.7	20.4	31.0	1909
Sugar, cane and beet (refined)*.....	C 152	98	do.....	95.5	95.6	96-100	1875
Wheat flour*.....	C 153	98	do.....	137	135	135	1909
Peanuts, shelled*.....	C 154	98	do.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	1920
Coffee (green bean basis)*.....	C 155	98	do.....	18.2	18.6	17	1909
<b>LABOR FORCE</b>							
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
Total labor force.....	D 11	204	Thousands.....	62,748	63,571	64,599	1940
Male.....	D 12	204	do.....	45,150	45,524	45,919	1940
Female.....	D 13	204	do.....	17,599	18,048	18,680	1940
Civilian labor force.....	D 14	204	do.....	61,442	62,105	63,099	1940
Male.....	D 15	204	do.....	43,858	44,075	44,442	1940
Female.....	D 16	204	do.....	17,583	18,030	18,657	1940
Employed.....	D 17	204	do.....	59,378	58,710	59,957	1940
Male.....	D 18	204	do.....	42,428	41,660	42,287	1940
Female.....	D 19	204	do.....	16,950	17,049	17,670	1940
Nonagricultural employment.....	D 20	206	do.....	51,405	50,684	52,450	1940
Male.....	D 21	206	do.....	35,795	35,023	36,007	1940
Female.....	D 22	206	do.....	15,610	15,661	16,443	1940
Agricultural employment.....	D 23	206	do.....	7,973	8,026	7,507	1940
Male.....	D 24	206	do.....	6,633	6,638	6,280	1940
Female.....	D 25	206	do.....	1,340	1,388	1,227	1940
Unemployed.....	D 26	204	do.....	2,064	3,395	3,142	1940
Male.....	D 27	204	do.....	1,430	2,415	2,155	1940
Female.....	D 28	204	do.....	633	981	987	1940
Not in labor force.....	D 29	204	do.....	45,733	40,051	40,181	1940
Male.....	D 30	204	do.....	8,213	8,354	8,467	1940
Female.....	D 31	204	do.....	37,520	37,697	37,724	1940
<b>HOURS, WAGES, AND EARNINGS</b>							
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING</b>							
Average hourly earnings*.....	D 117	235	Dollars.....	1.350	1.401	1.405	1909
Average weekly hours*.....	D 118	235	Number.....	40.1	39.2	40.5	1909
Average weekly earnings*.....	D 119	235	Dollars.....	54.14	54.92	59.33	1909
Index of pay rolls*.....	D 120	1939 avg.=100	.....	351.4	325.3	371.7	1919
<b>BITUMINOUS COAL</b>							
Average weekly earnings*.....	D 145	236	Dollars.....	72.12	63.28	70.35	1909
Average weekly hours.....	D 146	236	Number.....	38.0	32.6	35.0	1909
Average hourly earnings.....	D 147	236	Dollars.....	1.898	1.941	2.010	1909
<b>CLASS I STEAM RAILROADS</b>							
Average weekly earnings*.....	D 148	236	do.....	60.34	61.73	<sup>3</sup> 63.20	1921
Average weekly hours.....	D 149	236	Number.....	46.1	43.5	40.8	1921
Average hourly earnings*.....	D 150	236	Dollars.....	1.300	1.419	<sup>3</sup> 1.540	1921
Straight-time average hourly earnings.....	D 151	236	do.....	1.272	1.390	<sup>(4)</sup>	1921
<b>INDEXES OF UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS</b>							
<b>Building trades, all workers:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 152	238	1939=100.....	163.5	170.3	177.8	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 153	238	do.....	100.1	100.2	100.3	1907

<sup>1</sup> Revised data. For annual revisions to 1909, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Consumption of Food in the United States, 1909-48* as revised by Supplement for 1949. For revisions prior to 1909, see *Livestock and Meat Situation*, May 1950. <sup>2</sup> For revised figures back to 1935, see table 98, p. 86.

<sup>3</sup> Prel. 1950 annual average; excludes retroactive wage payments. <sup>4</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract* App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 906]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>HOURS, WAGES, AND EARNINGS—Con.</b>							
<b>INDEXES OF UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS—continued</b>							
<b>Building trades—Continued</b>							
<b>Journeyman:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 154	238	1939=100.....	159.4	166.1	173.2	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 155	238	do.....	101.0	101.1	101.2	1907
<b>Helpers and laborers:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 156	238	do.....	192.7	199.8	210.8	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 157	238	do.....	97.3	97.3	97.3	1907
<b>Printing trades:</b>							
<b>All printing:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 158	238	do.....	170.2	190.9	194.9	1911
Weekly hours.....	D 159	238	do.....	95.5	95.3	95.2	1911
<b>Book and job:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 160	238	do.....	169.8	190.5	194.9	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 161	238	do.....	94.4	94.3	94.2	1907
<b>Newspaper:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 162	238	do.....	171.5	192.4	195.5	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 163	238	do.....	97.8	97.3	97.1	1907
<b>FARM WAGES</b>							
<b>Per month:</b>							
With board*.....	D 172	212	Dollars.....	99.00	(2)	(2)	1866
Without board*.....	D 173	212	do.....	124.00	(2)	(2)	1866
<b>Per day:</b>							
With board*.....	D 174	212	do.....	4.80	(2)	(2)	1866
Without board*.....	D 175	212	do.....	5.40	(2)	(2)	1866
<b>Per month:<sup>1</sup></b>							
With board.....	D 172a	212	do.....	101.00	99.00	99.00	-----
Without board.....	D 173a	212	do.....	122.00	121.00	121.00	-----
<b>Per day:<sup>1</sup></b>							
With board.....	D 174a	212	do.....	4.50	4.45	4.45	-----
Without board.....	D 175a	212	do.....	4.45	4.45	4.50	-----
Index numbers of composite farm wage rates. <sup>1</sup>	D 176	212	1910-14=100.....	445	430	432	1866
<b>PRODUCTIVITY INDEXES</b>							
<b>Output per man-hour:</b>							
Railroad transportation.....	D 214	240	1939=100.....	133.2	131.5	(4)	1916
Mining*.....	D 215	240	do.....	110.9	108.3	(4)	1880
Electric light and power.....	D 216	240	do.....	171.0	(4)	(4)	1917
Output per worker in agriculture.*	D 217	240	do.....	130.1	133.8	(4)	1909
<b>UNION MEMBERSHIP</b>							
All unions, total membership.....	D 218	244	Thousands.....	14,000-16,000	14,000-16,000	14,000-16,000	1897
<b>American Federation of Labor:</b>							
Number of affiliated unions.....	D 219	244	Number.....	105	107	107	1897
Total membership.....	D 220	244	Thousands.....	7,221	7,241	7,143	1897
<b>Congress of Industrial Organizations:</b>							
Number of affiliated unions.*	D 221	244	Number.....	40	39	30	1937
Total membership.....	D 222	244	Thousands.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	1937
Independent or unaffiliated unions, total membership.....	D 223	244	do.....	2,200-2,500	2,000-2,300	2,400-2,800	1897

<sup>1</sup> Covers 18-month period from July 1, 1946, to Jan. 2, 1948.

<sup>2</sup> Series discontinued in 1948. For revised data for selected years 1909-47, see table 212, p. 178; for complete revisions, annually 1909-48, comparable to data in *Historical Statistics*, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor* issues, Dec. 9, 1949 and Dec. 11, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Series D172a-175a are new series and are substituted for series D172-175; see note 2. source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Feb. 10, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Revised series. For revised data for selected years 1909-47, see table 212, p. 178; for complete revisions, annually 1909-49, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor* issues, Dec. 9, 1949 and Feb. 10, 1950.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>WORK STOPPAGES</b>							
<b>WORK STOPPAGES AND MAN-DAYS IDLE</b>							
Stoppages beginning in year:							
Number.....	D 224	245	Number.....	3,419	3,606	4,843	1881
Workers involved <sup>1</sup> .....	D 225	245	Thousands.....	1,900	3,030	2,410	1881
Percent of employed wage earners.....	D 226	245	Percent.....	5.5	9.0	6.9	1890
Man-days idle:							
Number.....	D 227	245	Thousands.....	34,100	50,500	38,800	1927
Percent of estimated working time.....	D 228	245	Percent.....	.37	.59	.44	1927
Per worker involved.....	D 229	245	Number.....	17.4	16.7	16.1	1927
<b>MAJOR ISSUES AND AVERAGE DURATION</b>							
Number of stoppages.....	D 230	246	.....do.....	3,419	3,606	4,843	1881
Major issues:							
Wages and hours.....	D 231	246	.....do.....	1,737	1,682	2,559	1881
Union organization.....	D 232	240	.....do.....	780	781	919	1881
Other and not reported.....	D 233	240	.....do.....	902	1,143	1,365	1881
Average duration of stoppages.....	D 234	245	Days.....	21.8	22.5	19.2	1927
Workers involved <sup>1</sup> .....	D 235	246	Thousands.....	1,960	3,030	2,410	1881
Major issues:							
Wages and hours.....	D 236	246	.....do.....	1,210	1,540	1,460	1881
Union organization.....	D 237	240	.....do.....	228	82	130	1881
Other and not reported.....	D 238	246	.....do.....	518	1,410	819	1881
<b>AGRICULTURE—GENERAL STATISTICS</b>							
<b>FARM REAL ESTATE</b>							
Total value, selected items of farm property. <sup>2*</sup>	E 2	663	Mil. dol.s.....	87,731	93,391	91,759	1850
Farm land and buildings, total value.....	E 3	663	.....do.....	62,813	65,168	63,527	1850
Index of estimated value of farm real estate per acre.....	E 5	663	1912-14=100.....	170	175	169	1912
Estimated number of farms changing ownership:							
Total, all classes.....	E 6	663	Rate <sup>3</sup> .....	65.9	56.9	52.3	1926
Voluntary sales and trades.....	E 7	663	.....do.....	49.0	40.8	37.1	1926
Forced sales and related defaults.....	E 8	663	.....do.....	1.5	1.6	1.8	1926
Foreclosures of mortgages, etc.....	E 9	663	.....do.....	1.0	1.2	1.4	1926
Delinquent taxes.....	E 10	663	.....do.....	.5	.4	.4	1926
Other transfers.....	E 11	663	.....do.....	15.4	14.5	13.4	1926
Percentage of voluntary sales and trades:							
Purchased by local residents.....	E 12	663	Percent.....	80	80	70	1928
Purchased for operation.....	E 13	663	.....do.....	81			1928
Occupation of purchaser:							
Active farmer.....	E 14	663	.....do.....	68	67	67	1928
Retired farmer.....	E 15	663	.....do.....	4	5	5	1928
Other occupation.....	E 16	663	.....do.....	28	28	28	1928
<b>FARM LABOR, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY</b>							
Employment:							
Total farm*.....	E 61	212	1,000 workers....	11,080	10,756	10,348	1909
Family workers*.....	E 62	212	.....do.....	8,595	8,326	8,040	1909
Hired workers*.....	E 63	212	.....do.....	2,485	2,430	2,308	1909

<sup>1</sup> Includes duplication where same workers were involved in more than 1 stoppage during year.

<sup>2</sup> Includes land and buildings, machinery and equipment, livestock and crops for sale.

<sup>3</sup> Per 1,000 farms, years ending Mar. 15.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>AGRIC.—GENERAL—Con.</b>							
<b>FARM LABOR, ETC.—CON.</b>							
Wage rates:							
Index numbers, composite farm wage rates. <sup>1</sup>	E 64	212	1910-14=100....	445	430	432	1866
Per month:							
With board*	E 65	212	Dollars.....	99.00	(2)	(2)	1866
Without board*	E 66	212	do.....	124.00	(2)	(2)	1866
Per day:							
With board*	E 67	212	do.....	4.80	(2)	(2)	1866
Without board*	E 68	212	do.....	5.40	(2)	(2)	1866
Per month: <sup>3</sup>							
With board.....	E 65a	212	do.....	101.00	99.00	99.00	-----
Without board.....	E 66a	212	do.....	122.00	121.00	121.00	-----
Per day: <sup>3</sup>							
With board.....	E 67a	212	do.....	4.50	4.45	4.45	-----
Without board.....	E 68a	212	do.....	4.45	4.45	4.50	-----
Farmers' expenditures for hired labor.*	E 69		Mil. dols.....	3,062	(4)	(4)	1909
Productivity index numbers:							
Of production for sale and home consumption per worker.*	E 70	-----	1935-39=100....	146	151	(4)	1910
Of gross farm production per worker.	E 71	-----	do.....	142	142	(4)	1910
Indexes of volume of prod.:							
Production for sale and home consumption.*	E 72	701	do.....	138	140	137	1909
Gross farm production.....	E 73	701	do.....	131	129	126	1910
Aggregate acreage, 52 crops:							
Planted or grown*	E 74	701	1,000 acres.....	363,788	370,005	357,797	1929
Harvested*	E 75	701	do.....	352,397	356,868	341,036	1909
<b>FARM TAXES AND INSURANCE</b>							
Taxes levied on farm property:							
On farm real estate.....	E 76	684	Mil. dols.....	651	689	(4)	1890
Amount per acre.....	E 77	684	Dollars.....	.57	.61	(4)	1890
Amount per \$100 of value.....	E 78	684	do.....	1.00	1.10	(4)	1909
On farm personal property*.	E 79	684	Mil. dols.....	115	124	(4)	1924
State automotive taxes paid by farmer:							
State motor vehicle licenses and permits.*	E 80	684	do.....	105	114	(4)	1910
State motor fuel taxes.*	E 81	684	do.....	140	156	(4)	1919
Farmers' mutual fire insurance:							
Companies*.....	E 82	684	Number.....	1,868	1,868	(4)	1914
Insurance in force at end of year.*	E 83	684	1,000 dols.....	21,896,000	23,852,000	25,964,000	1914
Cost per \$100 of insurance*..	E 84	684	Cents.....	20.5	21.9	21.3	1914
Losses*.....	E 85	684	do.....	12.2	13.8	13.7	1914
Expenses*.....	E 86	684	do.....	8.3	8.1	7.6	1914
Surplus and reserves at end of year.*	E 87	684	1,000 dols.....	106,021	124,401	141,806	1935
<b>FARM INCOME, PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID</b>							
Cash receipts from farm marketings.*	E 88	681	Mil. dols.....	30,801	28,312	28,188	1910
Crops.....	E 89	681	do.....	13,470	12,737	12,322	1910
Livestock*.....	E 90	681	do.....	17,074	15,390	15,599	1910

<sup>1</sup> Revised series. For revised data for selected years 1909-47, see table 212, p. 178; for complete revisions, annually 1909-49, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor* issues, Dec. 9, 1949 and Feb. 10, 1950.

<sup>2</sup> Series discontinued in 1948. For revised data for selected years 1909-47, see table 212, p. 178; for complete revisions, annually 1909-48, comparable to data in *Historical Statistics*, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor* issues, Dec. 9, 1949 and Dec. 11, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Series E 65a-68a are new series and are substituted for series E 65-68; see note 2. Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Feb. 10, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Estimated on basis of December 1950 crop report.

<sup>6</sup> Includes taxes on gasoline used in farm tractors.



TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>AGRIC.—GENERAL—Con.</b>							
FARM INCOME, ETC.—con.							
Farm income: <sup>1</sup>							
Gross farm income*	E 91	681	Mil. dols.	35,071	32,167	32,055	1910
Total farm production expenses.*	E 92	681	do	18,545	18,038	19,081	1910
Realized net income of farm operators.*	E 93	681	do	16,526	14,129	12,974	1910
Net income to persons on farms from farming.*	E 94	681	do	10,169	15,934	14,658	1910
Index numbers of prices received and paid by farmers, taxes, etc.:							
Prices received by farmers: <sup>2</sup>							
All farm products	E 95a	681	1910-14=100	285	249	256	-----
Crops	E 96a	681	do	252	223	232	-----
Livestock and products	E 97a	681	do	314	272	278	-----
Prices paid by farmers: <sup>3</sup>							
Living and production*	E 98	681	do	250	240	246	1910
Living*	E 99	681	do	251	243	246	1910
Production*	E 100	681	do	250	238	246	1910
Payable per acre:							
Interest payable*	E 101	681	do	72	76	81	1910
Taxes payable	E 102	681	do	254	275	296	1910
Prices paid, including interest, taxes and wages rates <sup>4</sup>	E 103a	681	do	250	250	255	-----
Parity ratio <sup>5</sup>	E 104	681	do	110	100	100	1910
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND FERTILIZER CONSUMPTION							
Farm machinery and equipment:							
Value of farm implements and machinery. <sup>6</sup>	E 105	686	Mil. dols.	8,780	11,625	14,190	1850
Tractors on farms, Jan. 1*	E 106	686	Thousands	3,150	3,500	3,825	1910
Sales of farm equipment, machinery, and parts.*	E 107	686	Mil. dols.	1,478.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	1920
Farmers' expenditures for—							
Motor vehicles, machinery, and parts.*	E 108	686	do	3,047	3,325	( <sup>6</sup> )	1910
Motor vehicles <sup>7</sup> *	E 109	686	do	1,458	1,673	( <sup>6</sup> )	1910
Machinery and equipment.*	E 110	686	do	1,580	1,652	( <sup>6</sup> )	1910
Commercial fertilizer:							
Consumed in United States. <sup>8</sup>	E 111	-----	1,000 short tons	17,596	17,927	( <sup>6</sup> )	1850
Nutrients contained:							
Nitrogen (N)*	E 112	-----	do	841	911	( <sup>6</sup> )	1850
Phosphoric acid (P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> )*	E 113	-----	do	1,843	1,884	( <sup>6</sup> )	1850
Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O)*	E 114	-----	do	956	1,064	( <sup>6</sup> )	1850
Farmers' expenditures for fertilizer and lime.*	E 115	-----	Mil. dols.	717	784	( <sup>6</sup> )	1909
Lime consumed on farms <sup>9</sup> *	E 116	-----	1,000 short tons	24,811	26,301	( <sup>6</sup> )	1909

<sup>1</sup> Includes Government payments.

<sup>2</sup> Series E 95a-97a (computed to base January 1910–December 1914=100) are new series, substituted for series E 95-97 (computed to base August 1909–July 1914) which have been discontinued. For annual indexes covering period 1910-47 for series E 95a-97a, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Agricultural Prices*, Jan. 31, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Revised data. For revised figures for selected years, 1930-47, see table 681, p. 580. For revised annual figures, 1910-47, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Agricultural Prices* issues, Jan. 31, 1950, and Oct. 27, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Series E 103a is a new series and is a substitute for series E 103 (prices paid, including interest and taxes) which has been discontinued. For annual indexes covering periods 1910-47 for series E 103a, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Agricultural Prices* issues, Jan. 31, 1950, and Oct. 27, 1950.

<sup>5</sup> Includes autos for family use as well as production, and excludes harness and saddlery.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes autos for family use.

<sup>8</sup> Includes Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Calendar year.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes Territories. Calendar year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
NUMBER, VALUE, PRODUCTION, AND PRICES							
Number on farms and value per head:							
All cattle:							
Number.....	E 117	744	1,000 head.....	78,126	78,208	80,052	1867
Value per head.....	E 118	744	Dollars.....	116.00	135.00	123.00	1867
Hogs:							
Number.....	E 119	744	1,000 head.....	55,028	57,128	60,502	1867
Value per head.....	E 120	744	Dollars.....	42.80	38.20	27.10	1867
Stock sheep:							
Number.....	E 121	744	1,000 head.....	29,970	27,651	27,009	1867
Value per head.....	E 122	744	Dollars.....	15.00	17.00	17.80	1867
Horses:							
Number.....	E 123	744	1,000 head.....	6,589	5,898	5,274	1867
Value per head.....	E 124	744	Dollars.....	55.50	52.30	45.80	1867
Mules:							
Number.....	E 125	744	1,000 head.....	2,541	2,348	2,149	1867
Value per head.....	E 126	744	Dollars.....	133.00	117.00	99.40	1867
Liveweight production and annual average price received by farmers, per 100 pounds:							
All cattle:							
Production.....	E 127	744	1,000 lbs.....	18,370,760	10,352,254	20,586,963	1909
Price, beef cattle.....	E 128	744	Dollars.....	22.20	19.80	23.20	1910
Price, veal calves.....	E 129	744	do.....	24.40	22.70	26.40	1910
Hogs:							
Production*.....	E 130	744	1,000 lbs.....	18,739,227	20,189,072	20,927,115	1909
Price per 100 lbs.....	E 131	744	Dollars.....	23.10	18.10	18.00	1909
Sheep:							
Production.....	E 132	744	1,000 lbs.....	1,403,833	1,309,602	1,362,451	1909
Price, sheep.....	E 133	744	Dollars.....	9.60	9.31	11.50	1910
Price, lambs.....	E 134	744	do.....	22.80	22.40	25.10	1910
Total workstock 2 years old and over on farms.	E 135	-----	1,000 head.....	8,658	7,833	7,069	1920
<b>MEAT</b>							
SLAUGHTERING, PRODUCTION, AND PRICE							
Beef:							
Cattle slaughtered.....	E 136	746	do.....	19,188	18,789	18,623	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 137	746	do.....	12,994	13,222	13,103	1900
Production, dressed weight*.....	E 138	746	Mil. lbs.....	9,079	9,448	9,545	1899
Price of beef steers per cwt.....	E 139	746	Dollars.....	30.88	25.80	29.35	1899
Veal:							
Calves slaughtered.....	E 140	746	1,000 head.....	12,328	11,345	10,425	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 141	746	do.....	6,907	6,449	5,850	1900
Production, dressed weight.....	E 142	746	Mil. lbs.....	1,412	1,322	1,223	1899
Price of veal calves per cwt.....	E 143	746	Dollars.....	29.02	27.64	31.08	1901
Pork:							
Hogs slaughtered.....	E 144	746	1,000 head.....	71,936	75,203	79,430	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 145	746	do.....	47,615	53,032	56,964	1900
Production, dressed weight.....	E 146	746	Mil. lbs.....	10,205	10,333	10,867	1899
Price of hogs per cwt.....	E 147	746	Dollars.....	23.14	18.12	18.20	1899
Lamb and mutton:							
Lambs and sheep slaughtered.....	E 148	746	1,000 head.....	17,439	13,872	13,293	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 149	746	do.....	15,343	12,136	11,739	1900
Production, dressed weight*.....	E 150	746	Mil. lbs.....	750	607	601	1899
Price of lambs per cwt.....	E 151	746	Dollars.....	25.04	25.54	27.55	1900
<b>DAIRYING</b>							
COWS KEPT FOR MILK ON FARMS AND MILK PRODUCED							
Cows and heifers 2 yrs. old and over kept for milk, Jan. 1.	E 152	749	1,000 head.....	25,039	24,416	( <sup>1</sup> )	1850
Value per head.....	E 153	749	Dollars.....	164.00	193.00	( <sup>1</sup> )	1867
Milk produced on farms during year.	E 154	749	Mil. lbs.....	115,527	119,245	( <sup>1</sup> )	1839

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote; p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
DAIRYING—Con.							
MILK SOLD AND MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS							
Whole milk sold from farms during year.	E 155	749	Mil. lbs.-----	74,512	77,986	(1)	1869
Production of dairy products:							
Butter*.....	E 156	749	1,000 lbs.-----	1,508,844	1,694,181	(1)	1849
Factory.....	E 157	749	do-----	1,210,324	1,412,101	(1)	1879
Farm.....	E 158	749	do-----	298,520	282,060	(1)	1849
Cheese, factory**	E 160	749	do-----	1,098,366	1,200,011	(1)	1899
Evaporated and condensed milk*.....	E 161	749	do-----	3,755,215	3,106,840	(1)	1869
Ice cream*.....	E 162	749	1,000 gals.-----	576,261	556,654	(1)	1859
Milk equivalent of dairy products, based on State data not: <sup>3</sup>							
Factory.....	E 164	749	Mil. lbs.-----	51,731	54,955	(1)	1930
Farm.....				5,928	5,584	(2)	
WHOLESALE PRICES OF CHEESE AND BUTTER							
Cheese, American, twins, per lb. <sup>4</sup>	E 165	749	Cents-----	40.7	30.4	30.9	1879
Butter at New York, per lb*.....	E 166	749	do-----	75.8	61.5	62.2	1830
PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS							
Butter, per pound.....	E 167	749	do-----	66.8	58.1	56.9	1909
Butterfat in cream, per pound*.....	E 168	749	do-----	79.7	61.5	61.6	1909
Whole milk:							
Wholesale, per 100 lbs.....	E 169	749	Dollars-----	4.87	3.94	3.88	1910
Retail, per quart.....	E 170	749	Cents-----	18.8	18.6	18.5	1909
POULTRY							
Chickens:							
Number on farms, Jan. 1.....	E 171	755	Thousands-----	461,550	448,676	480,834	1909
Value per head, Jan. 1.....	E 172	755	Dollars-----	1.44	1.66	1.36	1909
Number produced.....	E 173	755	Thousands-----	550,340	655,006	581,345	1909
Price per pound.....	E 174	755	Cents-----	30.6	25.7	23.4	1909
Eggs:							
Number produced (on farms).....	E 175	755	Millions-----	55,158	56,629	60,046	1909
Price per dozen.....	E 176	755	Cents-----	47.2	45.2	36.2	1909
Turkeys:							
Number on farms, Jan. 1.....	E 177	755	Thousands-----	4,450	5,540	5,986	1910
Value per head, Jan. 1.....	E 178	755	Dollars-----	6.87	8.70	6.25	1929
Number produced.....	E 179	755	Thousands-----	31,570	41,980	44,721	1929
Price per pound*.....	E 180	755	Cents-----	46.7	35.1	32.8	1929
CROP STATISTICS							
Corn for all purposes:							
Acreage harvested.....	E 181	710	1,000 acres-----	86,067	87,029	83,302	1866
Production.....	E 182	710	1,000 bu-----	3,681,793	3,379,436	3,131,009	1839
Price per bushel, season average*.....	E 183	710	Dollars-----	1.30	1.24	1.45	1905
Stocks on farms, Oct. 1.....	E 185	-----	1,000 bu-----	114,035	708,443	480,150	1926
All wheat for grain:							
Acreage harvested.....	E 186	710	1,000 acres-----	73,017	76,559	61,741	1866
Production.....	E 187	710	1,000 bu-----	1,313,534	1,141,188	1,026,755	1839
Price per bushel, season average*.....	E 188	710	Dollars-----	1.99	1.88	1.98	1903
Stocks on farms, July 1.....	E 190	712	1,000 bu-----	94,511	67,172	67,907	1926

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes American full-skim, cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese in thousands of pounds as follows: 1948, 1,754; 1949, 1,261. Figures for full skim were included in series E 159 and E 160 in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>3</sup> Includes milk equivalent of farm butter plus net milk equivalent of manufactured dairy products made in factories.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning Sept. 1939 quoted as American Cheddar.

\* Prices received by farmers for butterfat.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>CROP STATISTICS—Con.</b>							
Wheat in all off-farm positions, July 1:							
Total off farms*	E 191	712	1,000 bu.-----	101,480	240,595	355,368	1926
Interior mills and elevators	E 192	712	.....do.-----	30,645	76,239	126,027	1926
Terminals*	E 193	712	.....do.-----	34,065	128,168	168,497	1926
Merchant mills	E 194	712	.....do.-----	34,240	32,401	55,984	1926
C. C. C. bins	E 195	712	.....do.-----	2,530	3,797	4,900	1941
Oats for grain:							
Acreage harvested	E 196	710	1,000 acres-----	40,198	40,440	42,027	1866
Production	E 197	710	1,000 bu.-----	1,493,304	1,329,473	1,465,134	1839
Price per bushel, season average*	E 198	710	Dollars-----	.727	.660	.779	1908
Barley for grain:							
Acreage harvested*	E 200	710	1,000 acres-----	11,987	9,857	11,191	1866
Production*	E 201	710	1,000 bu.-----	315,894	236,737	301,009	1839
Price per bushel, season average*	E 202	710	Dollars-----	1.15	1.04	1.13	1908
Flaxseed:							
Acreage harvested	E 204	710	1,000 acres-----	4,859	4,924	3,893	1889
Production*	E 205	710	1,000 bu.-----	54,529	43,946	39,263	1849
Price per bushel, season average*	E 206	710	Dollars-----	5.71	8.63	3.23	1908
Soybeans for beans:							
Acreage harvested	E 208	710	1,000 acres-----	10,430	10,156	13,291	1924
Production	E 209	710	1,000 bu.-----	223,006	230,897	287,010	1924
Price per bushel, season average*	E 210	710	Dollars-----	2.27	2.16	2.32	1924
All hay:							
Acreage harvested	E 211	710	1,000 acres-----	73,208	72,995	75,741	1909
Production	E 213	710	1,000 tons-----	99,471	99,536	106,819	1909
Price per ton <sup>1</sup> *	E 215	710	Dollars-----	23.60	21.30	21.10	1909
Cotton:							
Acreage harvested	E 217	710	1,000 acres-----	22,821	27,230	17,850	1866
Production*	E 218	710	1,000 bales-----	14,877	16,128	9,884	1700
Average price per pound, season	E 219	710	Cents-----	30.41	28.58	40.00	1908
Stocks, Aug. 1, running bales	E 221		1,000 bales-----	3,080	5,287	6,846	1906
Cottonseed:							
Production*	E 222	710	1,000 tons-----	5,945	6,559	4,005	1966
Average price per ton, season	E 223	710	Dollars-----	67.20	43.40	85.70	1909
<b>FRUITS AND VEGETABLES</b>							
Irish potatoes:							
Acreage harvested *	E 225	710	1,000 acres-----	2,109	1,913	1,847	1866
Production	E 226	710	1,000 bu.-----	454,654	411,505	439,500	1849
Average price per bushel*	E 227	710	Cents-----	155.0	129.0	98.0	1866
Sweetpotatoes:							
Acreage harvested*	E 228	710	1,000 acres-----	516	551	563	1866
Production*	E 229	710	1,000 bu.-----	50,204	55,368	58,729	1849
Average price per bushel*	E 230	710	Cents-----	222.0	215.0	172.0	1866
Apples:							
Commercial production	E 232	730	1,000 bu.-----	88,407	133,742	120,499	1934
Returns per bushel	E 233	730	Dollars-----	2.23	1.38	1.85	1909
Peaches:							
Production	E 234	730	1,000 bu.-----	65,352	74,818	52,573	1889
Returns per bushel*	E 235	730	Dollars-----	2.05	1.54	2.11	1909
Pears:							
Production	E 236	730	1,000 bu.-----	26,334	36,404	31,263	1889
Returns per bushel	E 237	730	Dollars-----	2.53	1.22	2.21	1919
Grapes:							
Production	E 238	730	1,000 tons-----	3,078	2,662	2,641	1899
Returns per ton *	E 239	730	Dollars-----	39.50	36.80	68.40	1924
Oranges (incl. tangerines):							
Production	E 240	730	1,000 boxes-----	104,120	108,535	111,290	1909
Returns per box*	E 241	730	Dollars-----	1.70	2.14	1.64	1909
Grapefruit:							
Production	E 242	730	1,000 boxes-----	45,530	36,500	48,520	1909
Returns per box	E 243	730	Dollars-----	.80	1.82	1.02	1909

<sup>1</sup> Baled hay. <sup>2</sup> Erroneously indicated "per bushel" in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FARM CREDIT</b>							
FARM-MORTGAGE DEBT, LOANS, AND INTEREST							
Farm-mortgage debt:							
Total debt outstanding, Jan. 1	E 244	463	1,000 dols.	4,881,744	5,108,183	5,413,385	1910
Amounts, Jan. 1, held by—							
Federal land banks and FFMCO. <sup>1</sup>	E 245	463	do.	995,099	946,076	964,727	1918
Life insurance companies <sup>1</sup>	E 246	463	do.	936,730	1,035,719	1,172,157	1910
Commercial banks	E 247	463	do.	793,476	847,841	885,491	1910
Joint-stock land banks <sup>1</sup> *	E 248	463	do.	615	462	270	1918
Individuals and others	E 249	463	do.	2,154,894	2,278,085	2,390,740	1910
Farm-mortgage loans closed by Federal land banks and FFMCO.	E 250	463	do.	148,591	180,643	203,154	1917
Interest payable on farm mortgages:							
Interest rates:							
Mortgage loans recorded	E 252	463	Percent	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1910
Mortgage loans outstanding, Jan. 1.	E 253	463	do.	4.6	4.6	4.6	1910
Interest charges:							
Amount	E 254	463	1,000 dols.	229,284	242,392	262,000	1910
Index of interest charges per acre. <sup>3</sup>	E 255	463	1910-14=100	72	76	81	1910
<b>BANKRUPTCY CASES</b>							
Filled by farmers	E 256		Number	166	228	289	1899
As percent of all cases	E 257		Percent	.9	.9	.9	1899
<b>NONREAL-ESTATE AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS</b>							
Commercial bank nonreal-estate agricultural loans outstanding, Jan. 1. <sup>4</sup>	E 258	462	1,000 dols.	1,600,930	2,861,174	3,052,339	1910
Emergency crop and feed loans:							
Made during year*	E 259		do.	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1918
Outstanding, Jan. 1. <sup>4</sup> *	E 260		do.	105,913	90,048	71,186	1922
Federal intermediate credit banks; loans to and discounts for—							
Private financing institutions:							
Made during year*	E 261	462	do.	157,611	154,635	169,455	1923
Outstanding, Jan. 1.*	E 262	462	do.	37,916	55,750	50,825	1924
Cooperative associations:							
Made during year	E 263	462	do.	13,639	9,900	9,044	1923
Outstanding, Jan. 1.	E 264	462	do.	4,000	4,709	2,400	1924
Banks for cooperatives:							
Made during year	E 265	462	do.	162,115	201,421	108,418	1935
Outstanding, Jan. 1.	E 266	462	do.	44,534	66,181	45,962	1936
<b>INDEXES OF DEPOSITS OF COUNTRY BANKS</b>							
Total deposits	E 267		1924-29=100	418	413	426	1923
Demand deposits	E 268		do.	574	562	581	1923
Time deposits*	E 269		do.	210	212	217	1923

<sup>1</sup> Includes purchase-money mortgages and sales contracts in addition to regular mortgages.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Average of rates on mortgages recorded during month of March only.

<sup>4</sup> Includes loans guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation.

<sup>5</sup> No new loans made after Oct. 31, 1946.

<sup>6</sup> Also includes drought relief loans and orchard rehabilitation loans. For data including territories and possessions, see table 468, p. 414.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>PUBLIC LANDS</b>							
<b>VACANT LANDS AND DISPOSAL OF PUBLIC LANDS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Vacant public lands, June 30.....	F 8	198	Mil. acres.....	171	170	170	1904
Cash receipts of Bureau of Land Management.*	F 9	190	1,000 dols.....	33,286	37,149	36,177	1881
All entries, selections, etc.: All original entries and selections.....	F 11	190	1,000 acres.....	117	134	142	1869
All final entries.....	F 12	190	do.....	56	116	150	1920
Patents and certifications.....	F 13	100	do.....	287	390	492	1920
Homestead entries, except on ceded Indian lands: Original entries: Number.....	F 14	190	Number.....	635	681	523	1863
Acreage*.....	F 15	190	1,000 acres.....	78	82	73	1880
Final entries <sup>2</sup> .....	F 16	190	do.....	18	37	46	1868
<b>NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM<sup>3</sup></b>							
Area administered by National Park Service. <sup>4</sup>	F 17	199	do.....	15,878	15,897	16,754	1916
Visitors per travel year <sup>5</sup> .....	F 18	199	1,000 visitors....	29,233	31,480	32,387	1916
<b>LAND UTILIZATION</b>							
Total area managed <sup>6</sup> .....	F 62		Acres.....	7,111,683	6,970,469	(?)	1935
Use of land managed: Grazing.....	F 63		do.....	6,454,355	6,386,159	(?)	1942
Annual crops.....	F 64		do.....	25,860	23,510	(?)	1942
Area transferred to State agencies with SCS maintaining custodial responsibility.	F 68		do.....	362,749	361,691	(?)	1939
<b>NATIONAL FORESTS</b>							
<b>AREAS AND PURCHASES<sup>8</sup></b>							
<b>National forest areas:</b>							
Gross area.....	F 69	771	1,000 acres.....	228,936	229,175	229,341	1906
Part of gross area under Forest Service Administration.	F 70	771	do.....	180,528	180,895	181,206	1906
<b>National forest purchases<sup>7</sup> (gross area approved for purchase):</b>							
Acres.....	F 71	771	Number.....	103,490	60,719	61,078	1912
Average price per acre.....	F 72	771	Dollars.....	7.15	7.65	8.71	1912
Total price.....	F 73	771	1,000 dols.....	739	464	532	1912
<b>GRAZING, ROADS AND TRAILS, AND VISITORS</b>							
<b>Number of livestock permitted to graze under pay permits:</b>							
Cattle, horses, and swine.....	F 74	775	Thousands.....	1,153	1,126	1,092	1905
Sheep and goats.....	F 75	775	do.....	3,322	3,092	3,006	1905
<b>Roads and trails:</b>							
<b>Roads:</b>							
Construction*.....	F 76	775	Miles.....	701	9308	9213	1924
Betterment <sup>10</sup> .....	F 77	775	do.....	551	9539	9240	1937
Trails, construction.....	F 78	775	do.....	53	158	828	1924
Expenditures, total*.....	F 79	775	1,000 dols.....	27,232	917,753	915,036	1924
<b>Visits for utilization of recreation resources:</b>							
Total users.....	F 80	775	1,000 visits.....	24,011	26,080	27,368	1924
<b>Utilization of—</b>							
Improved public recreation areas.....	F 81	775	do.....	12,391	13,209	12,941	1924
Other public recreation resources.....	F 82	775	do.....	11,620	12,871	14,427	1924
Visits by highways, roads, and water routes.....	F 83	775	do.....	53,148	54,537	56,797	1924

<sup>1</sup> Includes Alaska except in series F 8.<sup>2</sup> Excludes data for Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Travel year is Oct. 1–Sept. 30.<sup>4</sup> Not available.<sup>5</sup> Excludes Forest Highway Construction.<sup>6</sup> Excludes commuted homesteads.<sup>7</sup> Excludes recreational demonstration areas.<sup>8</sup> Exclusive of custodial areas shown in series F 68.<sup>9</sup> Includes Alaska and Puerto Rico.<sup>10</sup> Designated as "Reconstruction" in 1950.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>NATIONAL FORESTS—Continued</b>							
<b>FOREST TREES PLANTED ON FARM LANDS</b>							
Total trees planted <sup>1</sup> .....	F 84	774	1,000 trees.....	77,324	102,903	130,592	1926
Costs:							
Total.....	F 85	774	1,000 dols.....	1,178	1,406	1,603	1926
Federal contribution.....	F 86	774	.....do.....	113	113	189	1926
State expenditure.....	F 87	774	.....do.....	1,065	1,293	1,314	1926
<b>TIMBER CUT AND RECEIPTS</b>							
Timber cut:							
Total:							
Volume.....	F 88	775	Mil. bd. ft.....	3,875	3,854	3,023	1905
Value.....	F 89	775	1,000 dols.....	21,389	29,163	31,140	1905
Commercial sales: <sup>2</sup>							
Volume.....	F 90	775	Mil. bd. ft.....	3,451	3,380	3,195	1905
Value <sup>3</sup> .....	F 91	775	1,000 dols.....	19,842	26,928	29,084	1905
Land exchanges:							
Volume.....	F 94	775	Mil. bd. ft.....	307	360	307	1927
Value.....	F 95	775	1,000 dols.....	1,212	1,821	1,630	1927
Miscellaneous forest products, value.	F 96	775	.....do.....	145	224	211	1919
Free use:							
Volume.....	F 97	775	Mil. bd. ft.....	116	114	121	1908
Value <sup>4</sup> .....	F 98	775	1,000 dols.....	189	190	215	1908
Receipts from national forests:							
Total.....	F 99	775	.....do.....	24,236	31,076	33,695	1905
Timber use.....	F 100	775	.....do.....	20,594	26,927	29,379	1905
Grazing use.....	F 101	775	.....do.....	2,898	3,276	3,385	1906
Other use.....	F 102	775	.....do.....	744	873	831	1906
<b>PAYMENTS TO STATES AND TERRITORIES</b>							
Total.....	F 103	775	.....do.....	6,067	7,780	8,415	1906
25 percent fund.....	F 104	775	.....do.....	6,010	7,719	8,343	1906
Arizona and New Mexico school fund.	F 105	775	.....do.....	57	61	72	1910
<b>ALLOTMENTS TO FOREST SERVICE</b>							
Total.....	F 106	775	.....do.....	2,542	3,224	3,476	1926
Roads and trails.....	F 107	775	.....do.....	2,404	3,088	3,338	1912
Acquisition of lands.....	F 108	775	.....do.....	138	136	138	1936
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>LUMBER PRODUCTION</b>							
Total*.....	F 109	-----	1,000 feet, bd. measure.	( <sup>5</sup> )	32,157,709	( <sup>5</sup> )	1799
Softwoods*.....	F 110	-----	.....do.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	26,455,378	( <sup>5</sup> )	1799
Hardwoods*.....	F 111	-----	.....do.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	5,702,331	( <sup>5</sup> )	1799
<b>LUMBER PRICES (PER 1,000 FEET, BOARD MEASURE)</b>							
All species.....	F 120	779	Dollars.....	\$ 55.00	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1899
Softwoods.....	F 121	779	.....do.....	\$ 55.00	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1899
Hardwoods.....	F 122	779	.....do.....	\$ 56.00	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1899

<sup>1</sup> 1948, calendar year data; 1949 and 1950, fiscal year data.

<sup>2</sup> Includes cost sales which were shown separately in *Historical Statistics* as series F 92, F 93.

<sup>3</sup> Includes free use not reducible to board feet. Value as follows: 1948, \$20,968; 1949, \$21,270; and 1950, \$20,408.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes payment to State of Minnesota representing  $\frac{3}{4}$  of 1 percent of appraised value of national forest land in Cook, Lake, and St. Louis Counties.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

<sup>6</sup> 1947 data.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headline, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS—Continued</b>							
<b>WOOD PRODUCTS TREATED WITH PRESERVATIVES</b>							
Total*	F 123	788	Cubic feet.....	292,357,303	290,555,934	283,853,997	1909
Crossties.....	F 124	788	do.....	123,476,232	120,075,567	109,483,098	1909
Switch ties.....	F 125	788	do.....	11,556,295	10,862,832	8,973,668	1925
Piles.....	F 126	788	do.....	10,685,333	10,993,814	12,195,524	1909
Poles <sup>1</sup> .....	F 127	788	do.....	97,558,138	106,158,730	105,641,200	1909
Wood blocks.....	F 128	788	do.....	5,480,974	2,265,396	2,583,548	1909
Cross arms.....	F 129	788	do.....	1,394,896	1,392,192	1,813,535	1909
Construction timbers.....	F 130	788	do.....	5,617,756	6,442,260	5,667,420	1909
Miscellaneous material.....	F 131	788	do.....	36,587,679	32,365,143	37,495,814	1909
<b>PULPWOOD, WOOD PULP, PAPER AND PAPERBOARD</b>							
Pulpwood consumption.....	F 132	785	Cords.....	21,189,458	19,945,440	23,656,109	1899
Wood-pulp production.....	F 133	785	Short tons.....	12,872,292	12,171,786	14,827,162	1899
Paper and paperboard:							
Production.....	F 134	765	do.....	21,928,348	20,327,222	24,300,178	1899
Estimated total consumption or new supply. <sup>3,4</sup> *	F 135		do.....	26,106,175	24,680,867	(2)	1890
Consumption per capita <sup>4</sup> *	F 136		Pounds.....	356.2	330.8	(2)	1890
<b>GUM AND WOOD NAVAL STORES PRODUCTION</b>							
Turpentine (50 gal. bbls.):							
Total.....	F 137	790	Barrels.....	640,903	659,140	673,290	1898
From gum.....	F 138	790	do.....	294,028	324,330	323,010	1898
From wood.....	F 139	790	do.....	346,875	334,810	350,280	1911
Rosin (drums, 520 lbs. net):							
Total.....	F 140	790	Drums.....	1,990,831	2,076,110	2,023,510	1898
From gum.....	F 141	790	do.....	828,128	921,220	924,900	1898
From wood.....	F 142	790	do.....	1,162,703	1,154,890	1,098,610	1911
<b>FOREST FIRES</b>							
<b>NUMBER AND AREA BURNED OVER</b>							
Protected area:							
National forest lands:							
Fires.....	F 143		Number.....	5,208	7,737	6,823	1909
Area burned over.....	F 144		1,000 acres.....	130	156	255	1906
Other Federal lands: <sup>5</sup>							
Fires*.....	F 145	769	Number.....	6,681	9,592	(2)	1931
Area burned over*.....	F 146	769	1,000 acres.....	312	317	(2)	1931
State and private lands: <sup>6</sup>							
Fires*.....	F 147	769	Number.....	61,095	78,649	(2)	1926
Area burned over*.....	F 148	769	1,000 acres.....	1,962	2,320	(2)	1926
Unprotected area, State and private lands: <sup>7</sup>							
Fires*.....	F 149	769	Number.....	106,413	105,533	(2)	1926
Area burned over*.....	F 150	769	1,000 acres.....	14,283	12,760	(2)	1926
<b>EXPENDITURES FOR CONTROL ON STATE AND PRIVATE LANDS<sup>8</sup></b>							
Total*.....	F 151	770	Thous. dols.....	23,500	27,875	28,934	1912
Federal participation.....	F 152	770	do.....	8,604	8,572	8,551	1912
State expenditures*.....	F 153	770	do.....	12,831	17,201	18,121	1912
Private agencies*.....	F 154	770	do.....	2,065	2,102	2,262	1926

<sup>1</sup> Includes both full-length pressure-treated poles and nonpressure (butt-treated) poles.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Production plus imports minus exports. Changes in inventory not taken into account.

<sup>4</sup> Compiled by U. S. Pulp Producers Association.

<sup>5</sup> Continental U. S. only. Includes National Forests, Interior, Soil Conservation Service, TVA, Public Domain, etc.

<sup>6</sup> Includes Hawaii.

<sup>7</sup> Based on State estimates.



TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

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SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FISHERIES</b>							
<b>United States and Alaska:</b>							
Total catch*	F 155	795	Mn. lbs.	4,575	4,750	4,900	1929
Disposition:							
Fresh and frozen*	F 156	795	do.	1,668	1,611	1,654	1929
Canned	F 157	795	do.	1,459	1,626	1,774	1929
Cured	F 158	795	do.	100	95	100	1929
Byproducts and bait	F 159	795	do.	1,348	1,418	1,372	1929
<b>United States:</b>							
Total catch:							
Haddock*	F 160	794	1,000 lbs.	156,375	135,000	(1)	1880
Shad*	F 161		do.	11,849	(1)	(1)	1892
Menhaden received	F 162		1,000 fish	1,504,311	(1)	(1)	1873
Whales killed*	F 163		Number	67	(1)	(1)	1909
<b>Atlantic coast catch:</b>							
Mackerel*	F 164		1,000 lbs.	51,060	(1)	(1)	1804
Cod*	F 165		do.	71,347	(1)	(1)	1880
<b>New England States:</b>							
Total catch*	F 166	792	do.	997,880	(1)	(1)	1887
Haddock*	F 167		do.	154,607	(1)	(1)	1887
Rose fish (ocean perch)*	F 168		do.	238,095	(1)	(1)	1929
Herring, sea*	F 169		do.	192,021	(1)	(1)	1887
Cod*	F 170		do.	68,251	(1)	(1)	1887
Flounder*	F 171		do.	71,834	(1)	(1)	1887
Lobster*	F 172		do.	20,260	(1)	(1)	1887
<b>Middle Atlantic States:</b>							
Total catch*	F 173	792	do.	500,992	(1)	(1)	1880
Oysters*	F 174		do.	15,790	(1)	(1)	1880
<b>Chesapeake Bay States:</b>							
Total catch*	F 175	792	do.	364,336	(1)	(1)	1880
Oysters	F 176		do.	34,403	(1)	(1)	1880
Crabs	F 177		do.	67,947	(1)	(1)	1890
<b>Pacific coast States:</b>							
Total catch:							
Quantity*	F 180	792	do.	1,135,149	(1)	(1)	1888
Value*	F 181	792	1,000 dols.	114,018	(1)	(1)	1888
Pilchard or sardine*	F 182		1,000 lbs.	373,159	(1)	(1)	1892
Mackerel*	F 183		do.	39,387	(1)	(1)	1892
Salmon*	F 184		do.	65,380	(1)	(1)	1892
Tuna and tunalike fishes*	F 185		do.	325,006	(1)	(1)	1892
<b>Great Lakes and International lakes of northern Minnesota, total catch*</b>							
	F 186	792	do.	83,959	(1)	(1)	1885
<b>Alaska:</b>							
Total catch:							
Quantity	F 189	792	do.	560,000	(1)	(1)	1927
Value	F 190	792	1,000 dols.	31,495	(1)	(1)	1927
Salmon:							
Quantity	F 191		1,000 lbs.	338,370	(1)	(1)	1927
Value	F 192		1,000 dols.	23,144	(1)	(1)	1927
<b>LANDINGS AT CERTAIN NEW ENGLAND PORTS</b>							
Boston, fresh fish*	F 193	796	1,000 lbs.	199,080	172,470	172,033	1893
Gloucester, fresh fish*	F 195	796	do.	251,113	250,910	195,931	1893
Portland, fresh fish*	F 197		do.	37,564	46,927	62,883	1916
<b>PRODUCTION OF FROZEN FISH, UNITED STATES</b>							
Quantity	F 199	800	do.	291,988	285,822	287,190	1920
<b>PRODUCTION OF CANNED FISH-ERY PRODUCTS</b>							
Total:							
Standard cases*	F 200		Cases	23,734,237	25,059,122	(1)	1927
Value*	F 201	798	Dollars	336,181,479	296,503,905	(1)	1921
Salmon:							
Standard cases*	F 202	798	48-lb. cases	4,824,966	5,524,916	(1)	1921
Value*	F 203	798	Dollars	120,537,196	103,430,980	(1)	1921

\* Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 Abstract, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FISHERIES—Con.</b>							
<b>PRODUCTION OF CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS—continued</b>							
Pilchard (sardines):							
Standard cases*.....	F 204	798	45-lb. cases.....	2,654,149	3,768,212	(1)	1921
Value.....	F 205	798	Dollars.....	21,892,893	21,334,825	(1)	1921
Sardines (sea herring), Maine:							
Standard cases*.....	F 206	798	20.3-lb. cases....	3,652,392	3,074,523	(1)	1921
Value*.....	F 207	798	Dollars.....	29,359,114	21,051,075	(1)	1921
Tuna and tunalike fishes:							
Standard cases.....	F 208		Cases <sup>2</sup> .....	7,037,758	7,290,320	(1)	1921
Value.....	F 209	798	Dollars.....	112,612,296	97,710,325	(1)	1921
Shellfish:							
Standard cases.....	F 210		Cases <sup>2</sup> .....	2,696,926	2,597,889	(1)	1927
Value.....	F 211		Dollars.....	27,854,623	31,373,939	(1)	1927
<b>PRODUCTION OF FISH SCRAP AND MEAL, AND FISH AND MARINE OILS</b>							
Fish scrap and meal: <sup>4</sup>							
Tons.....	F 212		Short tons.....	199,519	237,180	(1)	1921
Value*.....	F 213		Dollars.....	23,089,734	35,052,142	(1)	1921
Fish and marine oils:							
Gallons*.....	F 214		U. S. Standard.....	17,083,544	17,094,887	(1)	1921
Value*.....	F 215		Dollars.....	30,983,507	17,364,977	(1)	1921
<b>SPONGES, SALES AT TARPON SPRINGS SPONGE EXCHANGE</b>							
Pounds sold.....	F 216		Number.....	74,404	83,947	(1)	1913
Value.....	F 217		Dollars.....	465,937	470,804	(1)	1913
<b>PRINLOF ISLANDS SEAL HERD</b>							
Animals in herd <sup>4</sup> .....	F 218		Number.....	3,837,131	(1)	(1)	1910
Sealskins obtained.....	F 219		do.....	70,142	70,891	60,090	1910
<b>MINERALS</b>							
<b>VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTS (OLD SERIES)<sup>6</sup></b>							
All mineral products*.....	G 1	804	Mil. dols.....	15,766			1880
Metallic*.....	G 2	804	do.....	3,610			1880
Nonmetallic*.....	G 3	804	do.....	12,256			1880
Fuels <sup>7</sup> .....	G 4	804	do.....	10,362			1880
Other*.....	G 5	804	do.....	1,804			1880
<b>VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTS (NEW SERIES)<sup>6</sup></b>							
All mineral products.....	G 1a	804	do.....	12,273	10,554	(1)	
Metallic.....	G 2a	804	do.....	1,219	1,101	(1)	
Nonmetallic.....	G 3a	804	do.....	11,054	9,453	(1)	
Fuels <sup>7</sup> .....	G 4a	804	do.....	9,495	7,886	(1)	
Other.....	G 5a	804	do.....	1,559	1,567	(1)	
<b>INDEXES OF MINERAL PRODUCTION (FEDERAL RESERVE)</b>							
Total.....	G 6	885	1935-39 avg.=100	155	135	148	1910
Metals.....	G 7	885	do.....	120	107	125	1923
Fuels.....	G 8	885	do.....	161	139	152	1923

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Contains 21 lbs. of solid pack tuna or 18 lbs. of tuna flakes.

<sup>3</sup> Contains largely 48 ten-ounce cans of varying net weights. <sup>4</sup> Excludes production of acid scrap.

<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1925, number of animals in herd computed on basis of mortality rates established in 1918 when the herd was comparatively small. Figures for years prior to 1925 obtained by actual count in annual census.

<sup>6</sup> For 1947 figures on new basis and for comparison of old and new basis, see table 804, p. 677.

<sup>7</sup> Coal, natural gas, natural gasoline, and allied products, and petroleum.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FUELS</b>							
<b>BITUMINOUS COAL AND ANTHRACITE PRODUCTION</b>							
Bituminous:							
Production.....	G 13	821	1,000 short tons.....	599,518	437,898	( <sup>1</sup> )	1897
Value, total.....	G 14	821	1,000 dollars.....	2,993,154	2,136,871	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Average per ton.....	G 15	823	Dollars.....	4.99	4.88	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Anthracite (Pennsylvania):							
Production <sup>2</sup> .....	G 16	821	1,000 short tons.....	57,140	42,702	( <sup>1</sup> )	1897
Value, total.....	G 17	821	1,000 dollars.....	467,052	358,008	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Average per ton.....	G 18	823	Dollars.....	8.17	8.38	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
<b>BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE MINING</b>							
Production.....	G 13a	821	1,000 net tons.....	599,518	437,898	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Men employed.....	G 19	823	Number.....	3,441,931	3,433,698	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Number of mines.....	G 20		do.....	9,079	8,559	( <sup>1</sup> )	1895
Calculated capacity:							
At 308 days.....	G 21	823	Mil. net tons.....	851	859	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
At 280 days.....	G 22		do.....	774	781	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
At 261 days.....	G 23		do.....	721	728	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Average number of days worked.....	G 24	823	Number.....	217	157	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Net tons per man:							
Per day.....	G 27	823	Net tons.....	6.26	6.43	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Per year.....	G 28	823	do.....	1,358	1,010	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Percent of underground production:							
Cut by machines.....	G 29		Percent.....	90.7	91.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Mechanically loaded.....	G 30		do.....	64.3	67.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1923
Percent of total production:							
Mechanically cleaned.....	G 31		do.....	30.2	35.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1906
Mined by stripping.....	G 32		do.....	23.3	24.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1914
<b>PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE INDUSTRY</b>							
Production <sup>2</sup> .....	G 16a	821	1,000 net tons.....	57,140	42,702	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Foreign trade:							
Exports.....	G 33	822	Net tons.....	6,675,914	4,942,670	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Imports.....	G 34		do.....	945		( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Consumption calculated.....	G 35		do.....	50,200,000	37,700,000	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Employment:							
Average number of employees.....	G 36	823	Number.....	76,215	75,377	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Average number of days worked.....	G 37	823	do.....	265	195	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Output (average tons):							
Per man per day <sup>3</sup> .....	G 38	823	Net tons.....	2.81	2.87	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Per man per year.....	G 39	823	do.....	745	500	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Operations:							
Cut by machines.....	G 40		do.....	1,018,757	557,599	( <sup>1</sup> )	1911
Produced by stripping.....	G 41		do.....	13,352,874	10,376,898	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Loaded mechanically underground.....	G 42		do.....	15,742,308	11,858,085	( <sup>1</sup> )	1927
<b>COKE INDUSTRY</b>							
Production, total coke*.....	G 43	826	Mil. net tons.....	74.9	63.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1880
Byproduct:							
Quantity.....	G 44	826	do.....	68.3	60.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1893
Percent of total.....	G 45	826	Percent.....	91.2	94.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1893
Beehive coke.....	G 46	826	Mil. net tons.....	6.6	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1880
Number of ovens:							
Byproduct:							
In existence.....	G 47		Number.....	15,139	15,104	( <sup>1</sup> )	1893
Under construction at end of year.....	G 48		do.....	350	592	( <sup>1</sup> )	1894
Beehive, in existence.....	G 49		do.....	14,078	13,662	( <sup>1</sup> )	1880

\* 1 Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some "bootleg" coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers.

<sup>3</sup> Average number of men working daily.

<sup>4</sup> Calculated on legitimate tonnages only; "bootleg" purchases excluded.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FUELS—Continued</b>							
<b>COKE INDUSTRY—continued</b>							
Coal charged.....	G 50	-----	Mil. net tons.....	107.6	91.4	(1)	1880
Yield of coke from coal.....	G 51	-----	Percent.....	69.6	69.6	(1)	1880
Average dollar value of coke per ton at plant.....	G 52	-----	Dollars.....	12.40	13.24	(1)	1880
Total value of plant:							
Total coke and byproducts.....	G 53	-----	Mil. dols.....	1,230	1,111	(1)	1880
Coke:							
Beehive.....	G 54	-----	do.....	79	44	(1)	1880
Byproduct.....	G 55	-----	do.....	849	799	(1)	1907
All byproducts.....	G 56	-----	do.....	302	268	(1)	1907
<b>PETROLEUM PRODUCTION</b>							
Quantity (42-gal. bbls.).....	G 57	830	1,000 bbls.....	2,020,185	1,841,940	(1)	1859
Value.....	G 58	830	1,000 dols.....	5,245,080	4,674,770	(1)	1859
<b>NATURAL GAS AND NATURAL GASOLINE PRODUCTION</b>							
Natural gas (produced and delivered to consumer):							
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	G 59	828	Mil. cu. ft.....	5,148,020	5,486,582	(1)	1906
Value at points of consumption:							
Total <sup>3</sup> .....	G 60	828	1,000 dols.....	333,173	355,472	(1)	1906
Average per M cu. ft.....	G 61	-----	Cents.....	6.5	6.5	(1)	1906
Natural gasoline and allied products:							
Total produced, excluding L. P. G. <sup>4</sup> .....	G 62	806	1,000 gals.....	3,953,216	4,167,107	(1)	1911
Value at plant, total.....	G 63	806	1,000 dols.....	341,154	303,136	(1)	1911
Average per gallon.....	G 64	-----	Cents.....	8.6	7.3	(1)	1911
L. P. G., produced.....	G 62a	806	1,000 gals.....	2,209,071	2,430,606	(1)	-----
Value at plant, total.....	G 63a	806	1,000 dols.....	117,823	99,054	(1)	-----
Average per gallon.....	G 64a	-----	Cents.....	5.3	4.1	(1)	-----
<b>NONMETALS</b>							
<b>BUILDING MATERIALS PRODUCTION</b>							
Hydraulic cement:							
Shipments.....	G 65	-----	1,000 bbls.....	207,680	209,314	(1)	1880
Value.....	G 66	841	1,000 dols.....	453,412	481,183	(1)	1880
Gypsum:							
Crude gypsum mined.....	G 67	840	1,000 short tons.....	7,255	6,608	(1)	1880
Value, finished products sold.....	G 68	840	1,000 dols.....	176,834	158,746	(1)	1880
Lime:							
Sold by producers.....	G 69	-----	1,000 short tons.....	7,264	6,318	(1)	1880
Value.....	G 70	-----	1,000 dols.....	75,163	69,319	(1)	1880
Sand and gravel:							
Sold or used.....	G 71	-----	1,000 short tons.....	319,266	319,104	(1)	1902
Value.....	G 72	-----	1,000 dols.....	252,498	248,443	(1)	1902
Slate:							
Products sold or used.....	G 73	806	1,000 short tons.....	799	740	(1)	1912
Value.....	G 74	806	1,000 dols.....	12,881	12,164	(1)	1880
Stone:							
Sold or used by producers (approximate).....	G 75	844	1,000 short tons.....	225,535	224,027	(1)	1916
Value.....	G 76	844	1,000 dols.....	328,985	341,442	(1)	1880

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes gas stored and lost in transmission.

<sup>3</sup> Value at wells.

<sup>4</sup> Identified as "Natural gasoline produced" in *Historical Statistics*; change in terminology does not affect coverage.

<sup>5</sup> "L. P. G." means "Liquefied petroleum gases." Manufactured at natural gasoline plants. These series not shown in *Historical Statistics*; presented here to complete picture for natural gasoline and allied products.

<sup>6</sup> Value of products made from domestic, imported, and byproduct crude gypsum.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>NONMETALS—Continued</b>							
<b>CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZER MATERIALS AND MAGNESITE PRODUCTION</b>							
<b>Chemical materials:</b>							
Barite:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 77	806	1,000 short tons.	800	717	(1)	1880
Value.	G 78	806	1,000 dols.	6,693	5,642	(1)	1880
Feldspar:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 79	806	1,000 long tons.	461	360	(1)	1880
Value.	G 80	806	1,000 dols.	2,564	2,278	(1)	1880
Salt:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 81	---	1,000 short tons.	16,403	15,591	(1)	1880
Value.	G 82	---	1,000 dols.	54,332	54,048	(1)	1880
Sulfur:							
Quantity.	G 83	---	Long tons.	4,869,210	4,745,014	(1)	1880
Value.	G 84	---	1,000 dols.	87,046	85,410	(1)	1880
Pyrites:							
Quantity.	G 85	806	Long tons.	928,531	888,388	(1)	1880
Value.	G 86	806	1,000 dols.	3,950	3,904	(1)	1880
<b>Fertilizer materials:</b>							
Potash:							
Sold by producers.	G 87	806	1,000 short tons.	1,143	1,121	(1)	1915
Value.	G 88	806	1,000 dols.	35,999	35,106	(1)	1915
Phosphate rock:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 89	806	1,000 tons.	8,669	8,987	(1)	1880
Value.	G 90	806	1,000 dols.	50,502	51,415	(1)	1880
Magnesite:							
Crude, mined.	G 91	806	1,000 short tons.	(2)	287	(1)	1892
Value.	G 92	806	1,000 dols.	(2)	1,050	(1)	1891
<b>METALS, FERROUS</b>							
Iron ore (usable ore):							
Production.	G 93	816	1,000 long tons.	101,003	84,937	(1)	1875
Shipments:							
Quantity.	G 94	816	do.	100,822	84,687	(1)	1914
Value.	G 95	---	1,000 dols.	394,461	351,516	(1)	1914
Pig iron:							
Production.	G 96	---	1,000 short tons.	60,073	53,323	(1)	1810
Shipments:							
Quantity.	G 97	---	do.	60,051	52,019	(1)	1910
Value.	G 98	---	1,000 dols.	2,232,122	2,225,294	(1)	1910
Ferro-alloys:							
Production.	G 99	---	Tons.	1,892,521	1,544,442	(1)	1910
Shipments:							
Quantity.	G 100	---	do.	1,952,246	1,424,862	(1)	1915
Value.	G 101	---	1,000 dols.	278,450	220,504	(1)	1910
<b>METALS, NONFERROUS</b>							
Mercury:							
Production.	G 102	---	Flasks.	14,388	9,930	(1)	1850
Value.	G 103	---	1,000 dols.	1,101	789	(1)	1850
(Series G 104-111 follow G 117)							
Copper:							
Smelter production.	G 112	810	Short tons.	842,477	757,931	(1)	1845
Value.	G 113	---	1,000 dols.	365,635	298,625	(1)	1880
Lead:							
Smelter production.	G 114	---	Short tons.	400,242	475,862	(1)	1801
Value.	G 115	---	1,000 dols.	143,287	150,372	(1)	1880
Zinc:							
Smelter production.	G 116	819	Short tons.	787,764	814,782	(1)	1880
Value.	G 117	---	1,000 dols.	209,860	202,392	(1)	1880

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes refined lead produced from scrap and foreign base bullion.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes payments of Office of Metal Reserve.

<sup>5</sup> Primary slab zinc; excludes redistilled secondary zinc produced from domestic and foreign ores.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 Abstract, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>METALS, FERRO-ALLOYING</b>							
Manganese ore: 1							
Shipments.....	G 104	806	Net tons.....	131,100	126,135	(2)	1880
Value.....	G 105	806	1,000 dols.....	4,390	5,179	(2)	1906
Chromite:							
Shipments*.....	G 106	806	Long tons.....	3,231	387	(2)	1880
Value.....	G 107	806	1,000 dols.....	(2)	12	(2)	1890
Tungsten:							
Shipments*.....	G 108	806	Short tons.....	4,033	2,705	(2)	1900
Value*.....	G 109	806	1,000 dols.....	6,355	4,377	(2)	1900
Molybdenum:							
Shipments*.....	G 110	806	1,000 lbs.....	29,669	23,250	(2)	1914
Value*.....	G 111	806	1,000 dols.....	20,418	19,332	(2)	1914
<b>METALS, PRECIOUS</b>							
Gold production: 1							
Quantity.....	G 118	-----	Fine oz.....	2,014,257	1,991,783	(2)	1792
Value.....	G 119	-----	Dollars.....	70,498,905	69,712,405	(2)	1845
Silver production: 5							
Quantity.....	G 120	-----	Fine oz.....	38,096,031	34,674,952	(2)	1834
Value.....	G 121	-----	Dollars.....	34,478,831	31,382,582	(2)	1845
Platinum group, 6 production:							
Total.....	G 122	-----	Troy oz.....	19,253	24,807	(2)	1921
Domestic placer and lode.....	G 123	-----	do.....	13,741	17,169	(2)	1880
Gold and copper refining.....	G 124	-----	do.....	5,512	7,638	(2)	1921
<b>METALS, LIGHT</b>							
Primary aluminum production:							
Quantity.....	G 125	809	1,000 lbs.....	1,246,912	1,206,924	(2)	1885
Value.....	G 126	809	1,000 dols.....	180,755	190,303	(2)	1885
Bauxite:							
Shipments 7.....	G 127	-----	Long tons.....	1,607,208	1,413,912	(2)	1889
Value.....	G 128	-----	Dollars.....	8,158,901	7,036,387	(2)	1889
Primary magnesium:							
Sales.....	G 129	-----	1,000 lbs.....	16,978	25,954	(2)	1915
Value*.....	G 130	-----	1,000 dols.....	3,480	5,321	(2)	1916
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND INJURIES</b>							
<b>ALL MINES, EXCEPT COAL MINES</b>							
Men employed:							
Actual number*.....	G 131	846	Number.....	83,386	83,749	81,800	1911
Average days active*.....	G 132	-----	do.....	283	256	274	1911
Killed:							
Total number*.....	G 133	846	do.....	119	79	107	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers.....	G 134	-----	do.....	1.52	1.11	1.43	1911
Injured:							
Total number*.....	G 135	846	do.....	8,807	8,065	7,950	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers.....	G 136	-----	do.....	112.16	113.01	106.41	1911
<b>QUARRIES AND RELATED INDUSTRIES</b>							
Men employed:							
Total number.....	G 137	846	do.....	77,344	82,209	(2)	1911
Average days of employment per man.....	G 138	-----	do.....	284	275	(2)	1911
Man hours of employment*.....	G 139	-----	do.....	179,110,509	182,258,333	(2)	1911
Killed:							
Total number.....	G 140	846	do.....	75	66	(2)	1911
Per million man-hours*.....	G 141	-----	do.....	.42	.36	(2)	1911
Injured:							
Total number.....	G 142	846	do.....	4,994	4,826	(2)	1911
Per million man-hours.....	G 143	-----	do.....	27.88	26.48	(2)	1911

1 Containing 35 percent or more Mn.

2 Not available.

3 Figure not available or Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish.

4 Includes exports.

5 Mine production; includes Alaska, excludes Puerto Rico and Philippine Islands.

6 Listed as "Platinum" in *Historical Statistics*; no change in coverage.

7 Represent shipments of crude ore from mines.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND INJURIES—Continued</b>							
<b>BITUMINOUS AND ANTHRACITE<sup>1</sup></b>							
Total number killed*	G 144	846	Number-----	999	593	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Bituminous and anthracite:							
Per million tons mined*	G 145	-----	do-----	1.54	1.24	( <sup>2</sup> )	1870
Per million man-hours*	G 146	-----	do-----	1.11	0.91	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers,*	G 147	-----	do-----	2.60	2.13	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
In bituminous mines:							
Per million tons mined*	G 148	-----	do-----	1.45	1.15	( <sup>2</sup> )	1874
Per thousand employed*	G 149	-----	do-----	2.01	1.24	( <sup>2</sup> )	1874
Per thousand 300-day workers,*	G 150	-----	do-----	2.73	2.10	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
In anthracite mines:							
Per million tons mined*	G 151	-----	do-----	2.40	2.18	( <sup>2</sup> )	1870
Per thousand employed*	G 152	-----	do-----	1.76	1.19	( <sup>2</sup> )	1870
Per thousand 300-day workers,*	G 153	-----	do-----	2.00	1.85	( <sup>2</sup> )	1881
Production:							
Quantity*	G 154	-----	1,000 tons-----	650,003	477,644	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Tons per man-hour*	G 155	-----	Tons-----	0.723	0.734	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Employment:							
Number of employees*	G 156	846	Number-----	507,333	482,800	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Active days*	G 157	-----	do-----	227	173	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Man-hours*	G 158	-----	Thousands-----	898,231	650,030	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
<b>POWER—ANNUAL SUPPLY</b>							
<b>ENERGY FROM MINERAL FUELS AND WATER POWER</b>							
Grand total energy:							
With water power at prevailing central station equivalent.	G 160	-----	Tril. b. t. u.-----	37,145	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1899
Water power:							
At prevailing central station equivalent. <sup>3</sup>	G 162	550	do-----	1,481	1,539	( <sup>2</sup> )	1899
Mineral fuels:							
Total mineral fuels-----	G 163	-----	do-----	35,664	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1819
Coal:							
Total coal-----	G 164	-----	do-----	17,261	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1819
Bituminous-----	G 165	550	do-----	15,707	11,472	( <sup>2</sup> )	1829
Pennsylvania anthracite-----	G 166	-----	do-----	1,554	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1819
Petroleum and natural gas:							
Total-----	G 167	-----	do-----	18,403	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1869
Petroleum (total crude, including that refined):							
Domestic production-----	G 168	-----	do-----	12,098	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1859
Imports-----	G 169	-----	do-----	771	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1909
Natural gas (total production) <sup>4</sup>	G 170	550	do-----	5,534	5,899	( <sup>2</sup> )	1879
Energy from mineral fuels and water power in U. S., total annual supply <sup>5</sup>	G 160a	550	do-----	36,635	31,567	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----
Mineral fuels, total <sup>6</sup>	G 163a	550	do-----	35,154	30,028	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----
Coal, total <sup>6</sup>	G 164a	550	do-----	17,158	12,557	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----
Pennsylvania anthracite-----	G 166a	550	do-----	1,451	1,085	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----
Petroleum and natural gas, total <sup>6</sup>	G 167a	550	do-----	17,996	17,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----
Petroleum (crude, total)—domestic production-----	G 168a	550	do-----	11,717	10,674	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----
Petroleum (crude, total)—imports-----	G 169a	550	do-----	745	898	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----

<sup>1</sup> All figures are preliminary. Includes some "bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers." <sup>2</sup> Not available. <sup>3</sup> Data are on portal-to-portal basis.

<sup>4</sup> Series discontinued in 1948. See series G 160a, G 163a, G 164a, G 168a-G 169a, below.

<sup>5</sup> Assuming average central-station practice for each year.

<sup>6</sup> Series G 160a, G 163a, G 164a, G 166a-G 169a are new series and are substituted for series G 160, G 163, G 164, G 166-169. For earlier years, see *Bituminous Coal and Lignite in 1949*, *Mineral Market Report*, No. 1023, p. 14. Unit heat values employed are: Anthracite, 12,700 B. t. u. per pound; bituminous coal and lignite, 13,100 B. t. u. per pound; natural gas, 1,075 B. t. u. per cubic foot; and petroleum, 5,800,000 B. t. u. per barrel.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
POWER—ELECTRIC ENERGY							
PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER							
Total utility and industrial:							
Total*	G 171	552	Mil. kwh.	336,808	345,066	(1)	1902
Hydro*	G 172	552	do.	86,992	94,773	(1)	1912
Steam*	G 173	552	do.	249,816	250,293	(1)	1912
Internal combustion*	G 174	552	do.				
Electric utilities:							
Total	G 175	552	do.	282,698	291,099	(1)	1902
Hydro	G 176	552	do.	82,470	89,748	(1)	1912
Steam	G 177	552	do.	196,928	197,878	(1)	1912
Internal combustion	G 178	552	do.	3,300	3,473	(1)	1912
Industrial establishments:							
Total*	G 179	552	do.	54,110	53,967	(1)	1902
Hydro*	G 180	552	do.	4,522	5,025	(1)	1912
Steam*	G 181	552	do.	49,588	48,942	(1)	1912
Internal combustion*	G 182	552	do.				
PRODUCTION BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP							
Total utility and industrial*	G 183	552	do.	336,808	345,066	(1)	1902
Electric utilities:							
Total utilities	G 184	552	do.	282,698	291,099	(1)	1902
Privately owned	G 185	552	do.	228,231	233,112	(1)	1902
Publicly owned	G 186	552	do.	54,467	57,987	(1)	1902
Municipal	G 187	552	do.	13,123	13,410	(1)	1902
Federal	G 188	552	do.	35,373	38,102	(1)	1920
Other	G 189	552	do.	5,972	6,475	(1)	1920
Industrial establishments*	G 190	552	do.	54,110	53,967	(1)	1902
INDUSTRIAL USE							
Total*	G 191	552	do.	2171,325	2165,600	(1)	1902
Manufacturing*	G 192	552	do.	2156,025	2152,910	(1)	1902
Extracting*	G 193	552	do.	215,300	212,750	(1)	1902
CONSUMPTION OF FUELS BY ELECTRIC UTILITIES							
Net generation by fuel <sup>1</sup>	G 194	559	do.	199,796	200,965	233,116	1920
Fuel consumed:							
Total coal and equivalent:							
Quantity	G 195	559	1,000 short tons.	130,122	124,574	138,596	1920
Pounds per kwh.	G 196	559	Pounds	1.30	1.24	1.19	1920
Coal	G 197	559	1,000 short tons.	99,586	83,963	91,866	1920
Fuel oil	G 198	559	1,000 42-gal. bbls.	42,045	66,301	75,288	1920
Gas	G 199	559	Mil. cu. ft.	478,007	550,121	627,979	1920
POWER—GENERATING PLANTS							
Number of electric utility generating plants: <sup>4</sup>							
Total	G 200	552	Number	3,879	3,888	(1)	1902
Hydro	G 201	552	do.	1,467	1,465	(1)	1920
Steam	G 202	552	do.	1,045	1,054	(1)	1920
Internal combustion	G 203	552	do.	1,367	1,369	(1)	1920
POWER—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY							
Production per kilowatt of installed electric utility generating capacity: <sup>5</sup>	G 204	552	Kwh.	4,998	4,613	(1)	1902

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary. Based on industrial generation and utility sales data by class of service.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes generation by wood and waste fuels.

<sup>4</sup> Each prime mover type in combination plants counted separately.

<sup>5</sup> Based on capacity in service at end of year.



TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see; App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 609]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>POWER—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY—Continued</b>							
BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER							
Total utility and industrial:							
Total*	G 205	552	1,000 kw	60,615	76,570	(1)	1902
Hydro*	G 206	552	do.	16,636	17,662	(1)	1902
Steam*	G 207	552	do.	50,751	56,472	(1)	1902
Internal combustion*	G 208	552	do.	2,229	2,436	(1)	1902
Electric utilities:							
Total	G 209	552	do.	50,560	63,100	(1)	1902
Hydro	G 210	552	do.	15,652	16,654	(1)	1902
Steam	G 211	552	do.	39,304	44,640	(1)	1902
Internal combustion	G 212	552	do.	1,604	1,806	(1)	1902
Industrial establishments:							
Total*	G 213	552	do.	13,055	13,470	(1)	1902
Hydro*	G 214	552	do.	983	1,008	(1)	1902
Steam*	G 215	552	do.	11,447	11,832	(1)	1902
Internal combustion*	G 216	552	do.	625	630	(1)	1902
BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP							
Total utility and industrial *	G 217	552	do.	60,615	76,570	(1)	1902
Electric utilities:							
Total utilities	G 218	552	do.	50,560	63,100	(1)	1902
Privately owned	G 219	552	do.	45,381	50,484	(1)	1902
Publicly owned	G 220	552	do.	11,179	12,616	(1)	1902
Municipal	G 221	552	do.	4,105	4,727	(1)	1902
Federal	G 222	552	do.	5,525	6,210	(1)	1920
Other	G 223	552	do.	1,549	1,679	(1)	1920
Industrial establishments *	G 224	552	do.	13,055	13,470	(1)	1902
<b>POWER—ELECTRIC UTILITIES</b>							
SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS							
Ultimate consumers:							
Number, December 31	G 225	556	Thousands	40,722	42,851	44,956	1902
Kilowatt-hours	G 226	556	Millions	240,740	248,542	280,539	1902
Revenues	G 227	556	1,000 dols.	4,313,313	4,614,069	5,086,465	1902
Residential consumers:							
Number, December 31	G 228	556	Thousands	33,549	35,375	37,533	1912
Kilowatt-hours	G 229	556	Millions	50,978	58,139	67,030	1912
Revenues	G 230	556	1,000 dols.	1,632,663	1,716,533	1,931,696	1912
Commercial and industrial consumers:							
Number, December 31	G 231	556	Thousands	5,336	5,523	5,701	1912
Kilowatt-hours	G 232	556	Millions	167,281	167,028	169,511	1912
Revenues	G 233	556	1,000 dols.	2,403,467	2,491,424	2,738,735	1912
<b>CONSTRUCTION EXPENDITURES<sup>2</sup></b>							
ESTIMATES							
Total construction*	H 1	847	Mil. dols.	29,801	30,537	36,215	1915
Total new construction*	H 2	847	do.	21,572	22,594	27,715	1915
Total new private*	H 3	847	do.	16,665	16,204	20,648	1915
Residential (excluding farm)*	H 4	847	do.	8,580	8,290	12,500	1915
Nonresidential*	H 5	847	do.	3,621	3,228	3,767	1915
Industrial*	H 6	847	do.	1,397	972	1,059	1915
Warehouses, office buildings, etc.*	H 7	847	do.	1,253	1,027	1,282	1920
Other*	H 8	847	do.	971	1,229	1,426	1920
Farm construction*	H 9	847	do.	1,397	1,292	1,087	1915
Railroads*	H 10	847	do.	379	352	310	1915
Electric light and power, gas, and oil pipelines.*	H 11	847	do.	1,910	2,431	2,402	1915
Telephone and telegraph*	H 12	847	do.	713	533	470	1915
All other private construction.*	H 12a	847	do.	65	78	112	-----

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Revised data. For annual revisions, 1915-47, see table 847, p. 707.

<sup>3</sup> Listed as "Commercial" in revised series. Also, includes loft buildings, stores, restaurants, and garages. Excludes construction by privately owned public utilities.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes "local transit" in revised series.

<sup>5</sup> Listed as "Other public utilities" in revised series. Includes local transit and construction with Rural Electrification Administration funds.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909.]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>CONSTRUCTION EXPENDITURES—Con.<sup>1</sup></b>							
ESTIMATES—continued							
Total new construction—Con.							
Total new public*	H 13	847	Mil. dols.	4, 907	6, 300	7, 067	1915
Residential*	H 14	847	do.	156	359	841	1918
Nonresidential*	H 15	847	do.	1, 301	2, 056	2, 310	1916
Industrial*	H 16	847	do.	106	177	220	1933
Educational*	H 17	837	do.	618	934	1, 158	1920
Other*	H 18	847	do.	487	945	932	1920
Military and naval*	H 19	847	do.	158	137	186	1915
Highways, roads, and streets*	H 20	847	do.	1, 856	2, 129	2, 425	1915
Sewage disposal and water supply systems*	H 21	847	do.	535	619	655	1915
Conservation and development*	H 22	847	do.	620	792	875	1915
Other public*	H 23	847	do.	272	298	261	1915
Maintenance and repairs*	H 25	847	do.	8, 229	7, 943	8, 500	1915
Total new construction, 1939 prices*	H 26	847	do.	10, 151	10, 570	12, 711	1915
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>							
DWELLING UNITS <sup>2</sup> STARTED IN NONFARM AREAS							
New dwelling units started *	H 40a	849	1,000 units.	932	1, 025	1, 396	-----
By location: <sup>3</sup>							
Urban*	H 41a	849	do.	525	589	828	-----
Rural nonfarm*	H 42a	849	do.	407	436	568	-----
By type: <sup>3</sup>							
1-family*	H 43a	849	do.	767	794	1, 154	-----
2-family*	H 44a	849	do.	47	37	45	-----
Multi-family	H 45a	849	do.	118	194	197	-----
Construction cost of new units started *	H 46a	-----	Mil. dols.	7, 203.1	7, 703.0	11, 801.8	-----
CONTRACTS AWARDED (DODGE)							
Value of construction.	H 51	852	1,000 dols.	9, 429, 618	10, 359, 250	14, 501, 055	1925
Residential building	H 52	852	do.	3, 608, 015	4, 239, 386	6, 741, 028	1925
Nonresidential building	H 53	852	do.	3, 660, 442	3, 643, 900	5, 181, 695	1925
Public works and utilities	H 54	852	do.	2, 155, 161	2, 475, 955	2, 578, 432	1925
Floor space of buildings <sup>4</sup>	H 55	852	1,000 sq. ft.	850, 651	869, 366	1, 313, 570	1925
Residential	H 56	852	do.	464, 256	520, 477	828, 140	1925
Nonresidential	H 57	852	do.	385, 106	343, 661	483, 336	1925

<sup>1</sup> Revised data. For annual revisions, 1915-47, see table 847, p. 707.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises substitute series for series H 40-46 for period beginning 1941 as shown in *Historical Statistics*. Whereas H 40a-46a exclude public temporary structures, series H 40-46 included such structures beginning 1941. SOURCE: For 1930-1947, see Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 941, *Construction and Housing, 1946-1947*; for 1948 and later, see *Monthly Labor Review and Construction*, both published monthly by Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Includes both private and public permanent units. Also includes prefabricated units. Excludes units in public temporary structures; also excludes conversions, dormitory accommodations, trailers, and military barracks. Estimates are based on building-permit records, which, beginning with 1945, have been adjusted for lapsed permits and for lag between permit issuance and start of construction. They are based also on reports of Federal construction contract awards and, beginning in 1946, on field surveys in nonpermit-issuing places.

<sup>4</sup> Private construction costs are based on building permit valuation, adjusted for understatement of costs shown in permit applications. Public construction costs are based on contract values or estimated construction costs for individual projects.

<sup>5</sup> Includes small amount of floor space reported for public works and utilities, not shown separately.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>CONSTRUCTION—Con.</b>							
<b>COST INDEXES</b>							
Engineering News-Record, construction	H 64	858	1913=100.....	461	477	500	1913
Turner building, Eastern cities*	H 65	858	.....do.....	422	414	427	1913
Bocckh, residential construction (20-city average)	H 66		1926-29=100.....	220	215	227	1910
I. C. C., railroad construction, total road	H 67		1910-14=100.....	271	270	(1)	1910
Handy public utility construction: <sup>2</sup>							
Gas plants <sup>3</sup>	H 68		1911=100.....	411	430	446	1911
Electric light and power plants <sup>4</sup>	H 69		.....do.....	362	385	405	1911
Highway construction (composite mile)*	H 70		1925-29=100.....	158	153	146	1922
Farm construction:							
Dwellings*	H 71		1910-14=100.....	379	363	368	1910
Service buildings*	H 72		.....do.....	338	332	336	1910
American Appraisal Company, buildings*	H 73	858	1913=100.....	490	490	500	1913
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>							
Annual average number of persons employed by construction contractors <sup>5</sup>	H 80a		Thousands.....	2,165	2,156	2,318	1929
<b>HOUSING<sup>6</sup></b>							
<b>OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS OR HOUSEHOLDS,<sup>7</sup> AND TENURE OF HOMES</b>							
Total:							
Total occupied dwelling units or households, <sup>8</sup>	H 89	866	Number.....	40,720,000	42,107,000	42,520,000	1890
Total population:							
Number of persons <sup>9</sup>	H 90		.....do.....	146,018,000	148,639,000	150,697,361	1890
Per occupied dwelling unit or household, <sup>8</sup>	H 91		.....do.....	3.59	3.53	3.54	1890

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Now owned and issued by Whitman, Requardt and Associates.

<sup>3</sup> Total construction and equipment. Average for 5 geographic divisions.

<sup>4</sup> Revised data. Figures previously shown relate to "electric plant-steam"; recently changed to "accessory electric equipment." New data relates to "total construction and equipment costs of electric light and power plants." Average for 5 geographic divisions.

<sup>5</sup> Series not shown in *Historical Statistics*. Data are for the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of the month, and cover all site and off-site wage and salaried employees of private firms whose major activity is construction, but exclude self-employed construction workers, working proprietors, and force-account employees of nonconstruction firms and public agencies engaged in construction activities. Force-account employees are workers hired not through a contractor but directly by a business or government agency, and utilized as a separate work force to perform nonmaintenance construction work on the agency's own properties. Based currently upon monthly reports to the Bureau of Labor Statistics or to State agencies from a representative group of firms in each State. The base figure to which these monthly reports are applied are from unemployment compensation agencies and the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Source: Same as for series H 40a-40c.

<sup>6</sup> Data for 1948 and 1949 are based on sample surveys in April of each year, conducted by Bureau of the Census in connection with monthly Current Population Survey. Data for 1950 are based on preliminary sample from 1950 Census. Nonfarm and farm figures are not shown because of change in definition. See text, p. 704.

<sup>7</sup> A "household," according to present usage of the Census Bureau, comprises all persons who occupy a dwelling unit, that is a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room that constitutes "separate living quarters." The number of "households," thus defined, is the same as the number of "private households" or "families" as the latter two terms were used in the 1940 Census reports and in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>8</sup> Housing figures for 1948 and 1949 are sample estimates subject to a sampling variation that is large in relation to the year-to-year changes presented, so that changes between successive years are not accurately reflected. The estimates are based on a national sample similar to the Current Population Survey sample described on p. 181.

<sup>9</sup> 1948 and 1949, estimated as of Apr. 1, including armed forces overseas; 1950, enumerated population as of Apr. 1, excluding armed forces overseas.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>HOUSING 1—Continued</b>							
<b>OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS OR HOUSEHOLDS,<sup>2</sup> AND TENURE OF HOMES—continued</b>							
Tenure of homes:							
Occupied units reporting tenure.	H 92	866	Number.....	-----	-----	42,520,000	1890
Owner occupied.....	H 93	866	do.....	-----	-----	23,383,000	1890
Percent.....	H 94	866	Percent.....	-----	-----	55.0	1890
Tenant occupied.....	H 95	866	Number.....	-----	-----	19,136,000	1890
Percent.....	H 96	866	Percent.....	-----	-----	45.0	1890
Nonfarm: <sup>3</sup>							
Total occupied dwelling units or households. <sup>4</sup>	H 97	-----	Number.....	33,880,000	35,049,000	-----	1890
Farm: <sup>3</sup>							
Total occupied dwelling units or households. <sup>4</sup>	H 105	-----	do.....	6,841,000	7,058,000	-----	1890
<b>NONFARM HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
<b>MORTGAGE LOANS MADE ON ONE-TO-FOUR-FAMILY NON-FARM HOMES</b>							
Total*.....	H 113	-----	Mil. dols.....	10,834	10,820	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
Savings and loan associations.	H 114	455	do.....	3,607	3,636	5,237	1925
Life insurance companies.....	H 115	-----	do.....	1,132	1,200	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
Mutual savings banks*.....	H 116	-----	do.....	980	990	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
Commercial banks <sup>6</sup> .....	H 117	-----	do.....	2,113	1,880	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
HOLC.....	H 118	-----	do.....	2	2	( <sup>5</sup> )	1933
Individuals and others <sup>7</sup> .....	H 119	-----	do.....	3,000	3,112	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
<b>MORTGAGE LOANS OUTSTANDING ON ONE-TO-FOUR-FAMILY NONFARM HOMES</b>							
Total*.....	H 120	459	do.....	33,451	37,181	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
Savings and loan associations.	H 121	459	do.....	10,305	11,600	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
Life insurance companies.....	H 122	459	do.....	4,925	5,900	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
Mutual savings banks*.....	H 123	459	do.....	2,742	3,190	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
Commercial banks <sup>6</sup> .....	H 124	459	do.....	5,700	6,100	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
HOLC.....	H 125	459	do.....	369	231	( <sup>5</sup> )	1933
Individuals and others <sup>7</sup> .....	H 126	459	do.....	9,410	10,160	( <sup>5</sup> )	1925
<b>FORECLOSURES</b>							
Number*.....	H 127	-----	Number.....	13,052	17,635	( <sup>5</sup> )	1926
<b>SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS</b>							
Number of associations.....	H 128	455	do.....	6,011	5,983	5,980	1920
Selected financial items:							
Total assets.....	H 129	455	Mil. dols.....	13,028	14,622	16,925	1920
Gross first mortgage loans.....	H 130	455	do.....	10,409	11,714	13,810	1922
First mortgage pledged shares.	H 131	455	do.....	104	98	85	1922
Private share capital.....	H 132	455	do.....	10,964	12,471	14,038	1920
Failures, building and loan associations:							
Number failed.....	H 133	455	Number.....	0	0	( <sup>5</sup> )	1920
Liabilities.....	H 134	455	1,000 dols.....	0	0	( <sup>5</sup> )	1930
Estimated loss.....	H 135	455	do.....	0	0	( <sup>5</sup> )	1920

<sup>1</sup> See note 6, p. 939.

<sup>2</sup> See note 7, p. 939.

<sup>3</sup> Nonfarm figures include, and farm figures exclude, small numbers of urban-farm dwelling units or households.

<sup>4</sup> See note 8, p. 939.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes loans made by trust departments of commercial banks.

<sup>7</sup> Includes fiduciaries, trust departments of commercial banks, real estate and bond companies, philanthropic and educational institutions, fraternal organizations, construction companies, Federal National Mortgage Association, Reconstruction Finance Corporation Mortgage Co., and others.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION INDEXES, FEDERAL RESERVE</b>							
Total, manufactures.....	J 30	885	1935-39 avg. =100.	198	183	209	1919
Durable manufactures.....	J 31	885	do.....	225	202	237	1919
Iron and steel.....	J 32	885	do.....	208	188	229	1919
Machinery.....	J 33	885	do.....	277	234	270	1923
Transportation equipment.....	J 34	885	do.....	235	236	261	1923
Nonferrous metal and products.....	J 35	885	do.....	193	160	206	1923
Lumber and products.....	J 36	885	do.....	145	130	160	1923
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	J 37	885	do.....	206	189	209	1919
Nondurable manufactures.....	J 38	885	do.....	177	168	187	1919
Textiles and products.....	J 39	885	do.....	170	147	182	1919
Leather and products.....	J 40	885	do.....	111	106	111	1919
Manufactured food products.....	J 41	885	do.....	159	163	165	1919
Alcoholic beverages.....	J 42	885	do.....	152	172	188	1934
Tobacco products.....	J 43	885	do.....	164	165	168	1919
Paper and products.....	J 44	885	do.....	164	156	187	1923
Printing and publishing.....	J 45	885	do.....	154	155	170	1923
Petroleum and coal products.....	J 46	885	do.....	218	209	229	1923
Chemical products.....	J 47	885	do.....	254	241	264	1923
Rubber products.....	J 48	885	do.....	206	183	223	1923
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT—SELECTED MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES</b>							
Steel ingots and castings.....	J 165	941	Long tons.....	79, 143, 277	69, 623, 371	(1)	1867
Bessemer.....	J 166	941	do.....	3, 788, 546	3, 523, 800	(1)	1867
Open hearth.....	J 167	941	do.....	70, 839, 426	62, 722, 146	(1)	1869
Crucible.....	J 168	941	do.....	4, 515, 304	3, 377, 426	(1)	1872
Electric and all other.....	J 169	941	do.....			(1)	1867
Rolled iron and steel.....	J 170	946	1,000 long tons.....	61, 779	54, 359	(1)	1885
Leaf tobacco consumed in manufacturing.....	J 171	907	Mil. lbs.....	1, 400	1, 382	(2)	1880
Fermented malt liquor *.....	J 172	904	1,000 bbls.....	91, 291	89, 736	88, 807	1870
Distilled spirits *.....	J 173	906	1,000 tax gals.....	576, 409	617, 558	521, 770	1880
Cigarette production *.....	J 174	906	Millions.....	386, 916	385, 046	(1)	1880
Cottonseed oil production.....	J 175	724	1,000 lbs.....	1, 275, 003	1, 703, 762	1, 837, 615	1919
Wool consumed in manufacturing, scoured basis.....	J 176	762	Mil. lbs.....	\$ 683.1	\$ 500.4	\$ 624.6	1922
Men's leather shoes.....	J 177	908	1,000 pairs.....	104, 401	97, 387	101, 732	1899
Women's leather shoes.....	J 178	908	do.....	176, 545	177, 897	185, 295	1899
Cotton consumed in manufacturing, including linters.....	J 179	908	1,000 bales.....	10, 510	9, 201	10, 467	1840
Active cotton spindles consuming cotton.....	J 180	908	Thousands.....	22, 875	20, 134	21, 790	1840
<b>RAILROADS</b>							
<b>MILEAGE, AND EQUIPMENT, (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)</b>							
Number of operating railways.....	K 28	585	Number.....	485	481	(1)	1890
Mileage:							
Road owned.....	K 29	585	Miles.....	225, 149	224, 511	(1)	1890
Track operated.....	K 30	585	do.....	397, 203	397, 232	(1)	1890
Miles of road.....	K 31	584	do.....	237, 756	237, 564	(1)	1890
Other main tracks.....	K 32	584	do.....	40, 845	40, 539	(1)	1890
Yard track and sidings.....	K 33	584	do.....	118, 002	119, 029	(1)	1890

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Barrels of 31 wine gallons. For years ending June 30. Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> For year ending June 30. Includes ethyl alcohol. Includes Hawaii and alcohol in Puerto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Comprises large and small cigarettes and small cigars.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes consumption on "cotton and other" systems.

<sup>6</sup> Includes raw wool consumed on woolen and worsted systems only.

<sup>7</sup> Running bales.

<sup>8</sup> Beginning 1940, data are for all cotton-system spindles active last working day of July period, including those consuming 100 percent synthetic fibers and other fibers and blends.

<sup>9</sup> Includes circular and unofficial.

<sup>10</sup> Includes lessors, proprietary, circular and unofficial.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>RAILROADS—Continued</b>							
<b>MILEAGE AND EQUIPMENT (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)—continued</b>							
<b>Equipment:<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Locomotives:</b>							
Number in service.....	K 34	585	Number.....	44, 474	43, 272	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Average tractive effort.....	K 35	585	Pounds.....	55, 170	56, 333	( <sup>2</sup> )	1903
<b>Cars in service:</b>							
Passenger-train cars.....	K 36	585	Number.....	39, 406	38, 006	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Freight-carrying cars <sup>3</sup> .....	K 37	585	do.....	1, 785, 007	1, 778, 811	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Average capacity of freight cars.....	K 38	585	Tons.....	51.9	52.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1903
<b>PASSENGER SERVICE (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)</b>							
<b>Passenger service:</b>							
Passenger revenue.....	K 39	585	1,000 dols.....	965, 030	862, 139	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Passengers carried.....	K 40	600	1,000 persons.....	645, 535	556, 741	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Passenger miles.....	K 41	585	1,000 miles.....	41, 224, 319	35, 133, 300	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Revenue per passenger-mile.....	K 42	585	Cents.....	2.342	2.454	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
<b>FREIGHT SERVICE STATISTICS (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)</b>							
<b>Class I, II, and III railways:</b>							
Freight revenue (rail line).....	K 43	585	1,000 dols.....	8, 090, 194	7, 151, 237	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Revenue originated.....	K 44	585	Mil. tons.....	1, 580	1, 284	( <sup>2</sup> )	1899
Tons carried 1 mile.....	K 45	585	do.....	641, 104	539, 111	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Revenue ton-miles per mile of road.....	K 46	585	Ton-miles.....	2, 695, 708	2, 229, 430	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Revenue per ton-mile.....	K 47	585	Cents.....	1.262	1.352	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Revenue ton-miles per train-mile.....	K 48	599	Ton-miles.....	1, 080.30	1, 044.83	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Revenue ton-miles per load-car-mile.....	K 49	599	do.....	30.90	29.48	( <sup>2</sup> )	1901
Haul per ton <sup>4</sup> .....	K 50	585	Miles.....	405.94	412.02	( <sup>2</sup> )	1899
Revenue per ton <sup>4</sup> .....	K 51	599	Dollars.....	5.12	5.67	( <sup>2</sup> )	1899
<b>REVENUE FREIGHT ORIGINATED (CLASS I RAILWAYS)</b>							
Total, all tonnage.....	K 52	602	1,000 tons.....	1, 506, 878	1, 226, 508	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Carload tonnage.....	K 53	602	do.....	1, 488, 612	1, 213, 911	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Products of agriculture.....	K 54	602	do.....	145, 176	140, 383	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Animals and products.....	K 55	602	do.....	16, 865	15, 284	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Products of mines.....	K 56	602	do.....	845, 640	653, 759	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Products of forests.....	K 57	602	do.....	86, 104	69, 257	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Manufactures and misc.....	K 58	602	do.....	394, 827	335, 228	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
L. C. L. tonnage <sup>5</sup> .....	K 59	602	do.....	18, 266	12, 592	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
<b>CAPITAL AND PROPERTY INVESTMENTS (CLASS I, II, AND III RAILWAYS AND THEIR LESSORS)</b>							
<b>Road and equipment:</b>							
Investment, book value.....	K 60	585	1,000 dols.....	28, 664, 759	29, 519, 832	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Depreciation reserve <sup>6</sup> .....	K 61	585	do.....	6, 279, 892	6, 438, 177	( <sup>2</sup> )	1911
Railway capital outstanding.....	K 62	585	Mil. dols.....	20, 302	20, 427	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Common stock.....	K 63	593	do.....	7, 543	7, 519	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Preferred stock.....	K 64	593	do.....	2, 016	2, 012	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Funded debt unmatured.....	K 65	593	do.....	10, 743	10, 898	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Net capitalization.....	K 66	585	do.....	15, 467	15, 609	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890
Stock paying dividends.....	K 67	585	1,000 dols.....	6, 446, 317	5, 924, 295	( <sup>2</sup> )	1890

<sup>1</sup> Includes switching and terminal companies.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Represents freight-train cars excluding cabooses. Erroneously designated as "freight-train cars" in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>4</sup> United States as a system.

<sup>5</sup> Includes amortization of defense projects.

<sup>6</sup> L. C. L. means less than carload lots.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest Date
<b>RAILROADS—Continued</b>							
<b>CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR ADDITIONS AND BETTERMENTS (CLASS I RAILWAYS)</b>							
Total.....	K 68	---	1,000 dols.....	1,273,484	1,312,200	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Equipment.....	K 69	593	do.....	917,449	981,320	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Roadway and structures.....	K 70	593	do.....	356,035	330,880	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
<b>INCOME AND EXPENSES</b>							
Operating revenue.....	K 71	585	do.....	9,784,332	8,680,791	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Operating expenses.....	K 72	585	do.....	7,552,630	6,068,296	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Maintenance of way and structure.....	K 73	---	do.....	1,374,058	1,309,857	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Maintenance of equipment.....	K 74	---	do.....	1,713,967	1,617,800	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Operating income.....	K 75	585	do.....	1,188,666	867,406	( <sup>1</sup> )	1908
Tax accruals.....	K 76	585	do.....	1,043,036	845,089	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Net railway operating income.....	K 77	594	do.....	1,014,815	693,957	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Net income.....	K 78	585	do.....	767,949	490,103	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues.....	K 79	595	Percent.....	77.19	80.27	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
<b>INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS</b>							
Dividends declared.....	K 80	585	1,000 dols.....	335,313	306,995	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Interest accrued on funded debt.....	K 81	585	do.....	361,879	365,393	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES</b>							
Number of employees.....	K 82	585	1,000 persons.....	1,346	1,209	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
Compensation of railroad employees.....	K 83	585	1,000 dols.....	4,820,747	4,468,545	( <sup>1</sup> )	1895
<b>RAILWAY ACCIDENTS AND FATALITIES</b>							
Total:							
Killed.....	K 84	606	Number.....	3,883	3,426	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Injured.....	K 85	606	do.....	43,107	32,123	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Passengers: <sup>3</sup>							
Killed.....	K 86	606	do.....	59	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Injured.....	K 87	606	do.....	3,607	2,545	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Employees:							
Killed.....	K 88	606	do.....	622	450	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Injured.....	K 89	606	do.....	31,961	22,993	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Other persons: <sup>4</sup>							
Killed.....	K 90	606	do.....	1,726	1,614	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Injured.....	K 91	606	do.....	6,409	5,506	( <sup>1</sup> )	1891
Trespassers: <sup>4</sup>							
Killed.....	K 92	606	do.....	1,476	1,325	( <sup>1</sup> )	1922
Injured.....	K 93	606	do.....	1,130	1,079	( <sup>1</sup> )	1922
<b>DOCUMENTED MERCHANT VESSELS</b>							
<b>COMPOSITION OF THE MERCHANT MARINE<sup>5</sup></b>							
Total, documented vessels:							
Number.....	K 94	629	do.....	33,843	35,264	36,083	1868
Gross tons.....	K 95	629	Gross tons.....	33,167,261	32,181,863	31,215,143	1789
By major class:							
Steam and motor.....	K 96	629	do.....	30,468,929	29,323,455	28,327,166	1807
Sailing.....	K 97	629	do.....	87,274	87,343	82,078	1789
Canal boats and barges.....	K 98	629	do.....	2,611,058	2,771,065	2,805,809	1868
By material of which built:							
Metal <sup>6</sup> .....	K 99	---	do.....	31,211,306	30,212,443	29,263,481	1884
Wood.....	K 100	---	do.....	1,955,955	1,069,420	1,951,662	1884

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Includes lessors.<sup>3</sup> Data cover passengers on trains and travelers not on trains.<sup>4</sup> Casualties sustained in nontrain accidents included with "other persons."<sup>5</sup> As of Jan. 1.<sup>6</sup> Includes iron, steel, bronze, aluminum, concrete, and composite of metal and concrete or other substances.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

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SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>DOCUMENTED MERCHANT VESSELS—Con..</b>							
COMPOSITION OF THE MERCHANT MARINE <sup>1</sup> —continued							
By type of trade in which engaged:							
Foreign trade*	K 101	-----	Gross tons-----	22,020,769	20,653,926	19,153,883	1789
Coastwise and internal*	K 102	-----	do-----	11,143,131	11,524,605	12,047,585	1789
Whale fisheries*	K 103	-----	do-----	802	802	<sup>2</sup> 11,260	1794
Cod and mackerel fisheries <sup>3</sup>	K 104	-----	do-----	2,559	2,530	2,425	1789
CHANGES IN THE MERCHANT MARINE <sup>4</sup>							
Net increase or decrease*	K 105	-----	do-----	-985,393	-966,720	( <sup>5</sup> )	1813
Vessels built*	K 107	-----	do-----	200,290	195,190	( <sup>5</sup> )	1813
Total decrease*	K 113	-----	do-----	1,712,096	1,380,297	( <sup>5</sup> )	1813
Lost and abandoned*	K 114	-----	do-----	245,044	449,458	( <sup>5</sup> )	1813
Sold to aliens*	K 115	-----	do-----	1,207,403	330,292	( <sup>5</sup> )	1813
Sold to United States*	K 116	-----	do-----	136,380	404,085	( <sup>5</sup> )	1823
All other*	K 118	-----	do-----	124,160	196,462	( <sup>5</sup> )	1813
(Series K 119-123 follow K 126)							
COMPOSITION OF MERCHANT FLEET BY REGION <sup>1</sup>							
Seaboard	K 124	-----	do-----	30,483,959	29,406,620	28,865,926	1816
New England coast	K 124a	-----	do-----	1,719,370	1,678,898	1,504,926	1816
Mid-Atlantic and Gulf coasts	K 124b	-----	do-----	18,396,835	18,639,141	18,014,987	1816
Pacific coast	K 124c	-----	do-----	10,367,754	9,088,581	8,446,013	1849
Northern lakes	K 125	-----	do-----	2,079,447	2,076,267	1,628,267	1816
Western rivers	K 126	-----	do-----	603,855	698,976	720,950	1816
<b>SHIPBUILDING</b>							
MERCHANT VESSELS BUILT IN UNITED STATES AND DOCUMENTED <sup>4</sup>							
All vessels:							
Number of vessels*	K 119	-----	Number-----	1,118	978	( <sup>5</sup> )	1798
Gross tons*	K 120	-----	Gross tons-----	200,290	195,190	( <sup>5</sup> )	1797
Steam and motor*	K 121	-----	do-----	108,206	85,288	( <sup>5</sup> )	1807
Sailing*	K 122	-----	do-----		39	( <sup>5</sup> )	1797
Canal boats and barges*	K 123	-----	do-----	92,084	109,863	( <sup>5</sup> )	1868
<b>WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES</b>							
SUMMARY OF CARGO TONNAGE							
Foreign and domestic commerce:							
Net total	K 132	620	1,000 short tons	793,200	740,104	( <sup>5</sup> )	1924
Foreign commerce:							
Total*	K 134	620	do-----	162,971	105,358	( <sup>5</sup> )	1924
Through seaports:							
Imports*	K 135	620	do-----	68,078	77,153	( <sup>5</sup> )	1924
Exports*	K 136	620	do-----	65,404	65,740	( <sup>5</sup> )	1924
Great Lakes ports:							
Imports*	K 137	620	do-----	4,219	4,839	( <sup>5</sup> )	1924
Exports*	K 138	620	do-----	25,270	17,026	( <sup>5</sup> )	1924

<sup>1</sup> As of Jan. 1.

<sup>2</sup> Increase due to documentation of one large (10,448 tons) vessel on Atlantic coast.

<sup>3</sup> Figures shown here, and 1937-45 (shown in *Historical Statistics*) exclude mackerel.

<sup>4</sup> For calendar year indicated; compiled as of Jan. 1 of following year.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

<sup>6</sup> Represents tonnage of vessels removed from documentation.



TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued</b>							
<b>SUMMARY OF CARGO TONNAGE—continued</b>							
Domestic commerce:							
Approximate net total*.....	K 139	620	1,000 short tons.	630, 229	574, 746	(1)	1924
Between ports:							
Coastwise*.....	K 141	620	do.....	174, 081	161, 431	(1)	1924
Great Lakes*.....	K 142	620	do.....	172, 491	145, 592	(1)	1924
Local traffic of seaports and Great Lakes ports.2*	K 143	620	do.....	113, 959	102, 637	(1)	1924
Between seaports and river ports.3*	K 144	620	do.....	169, 698	165, 086	(1)	1924
<b>CARRIAGE OF FOREIGN TRADE</b>							
Vessels entered:							
All ports*.....	K 146	644	1,000 net tons...	90, 927	85, 700	86, 629	1789
American vessels*.....	K 147	644	do.....	47, 726	41, 251	35, 378	1789
Foreign vessels*.....	K 148	644	do.....	43, 199	44, 451	51, 251	1789
Seaports*.....	K 149	644	do.....	76, 910	74, 701	73, 451	1810
American vessels*.....	K 150	644	do.....	43, 270	37, 626	31, 757	1856
Foreign vessels*.....	K 151	644	do.....	33, 640	37, 076	41, 693	1856
Vessels cleared:							
All ports*.....	K 152	645	do.....	89, 449	84, 286	87, 829	1821
American vessels*.....	K 153	645	do.....	45, 775	39, 681	36, 043	1821
Foreign vessels*.....	K 154	645	do.....	43, 667	44, 604	51, 778	1821
Seaports*.....	K 155	645	do.....	75, 714	73, 063	74, 785	1840
American vessels*.....	K 156	645	do.....	41, 348	36, 136	32, 510	1857
Foreign vessels*.....	K 157	645	do.....	34, 358	36, 927	42, 269	1857
<b>TONNAGE MOVED ON NEW YORK STATE CANALS</b>							
All canals.....	K 170	621	Short tons.....	4, 513, 817	3, 949, 739	4, 615, 613	1837
Erie division, freight originating.	K 171	-----	do.....	3, 121, 411	2, 685, 635	3, 620, 346	1837
<b>PUBLIC ROADS</b>							
<b>EXISTENT MILEAGE</b>							
All existent rural roads 4.....	K 177	-----	1,000 miles.....	3, 044	3, 038	(1)	1921
State-administered highways:							
Primary.....	K 178	568	do.....	350	358	(1)	1921
Secondary 5.....	K 179	568	do.....	206	206	(1)	1931
Urban extensions.....	K 180	-----	do.....	35	35	(1)	1934
County and other local roads 6.....	K 181	568	do.....	2, 451	2, 439	(1)	1921
Surfaced rural roads 7.....	K 182	-----	do.....	1, 008	1, 051	(1)	1921
Under State control.....	K 183	-----	do.....	512	527	(1)	1921
<b>MILEAGE BUILT BY STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT 7</b>							
Total mileage built.....	K 184	569	Miles.....	41, 998	45, 176	(1)	1923
Roads under State control.....	K 185	-----	do.....	35, 085	35, 241	(1)	1923
Earth roads.....	K 186	-----	do.....	1, 403	1, 517	(1)	1923
High-type surface.....	K 187	-----	do.....	7, 753	7, 487	(1)	1923
Low-type surface.....	K 188	-----	do.....	25, 929	20, 237	(1)	1923

1 Not available.

2 Represents traffic local to seaports, Great Lakes ports, and communities on inland waterways.

3 Includes traffic among ports and communities utilizing inland waterways exclusively. Internal waterborne commerce.

4 Includes urban extensions of State highway systems and connecting streets.

5 Includes county roads under State control.

6 Includes State and Federal park, forest, reservation roads, etc., not overlapping the State highway systems.

7 Includes State highway extensions within cities and connecting streets.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>PUBLIC ROADS—Con.</b>							
<b>FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS</b>							
Miles of highway:							
Total existing <sup>1</sup> .....	K 189	-----	Miles.....	231, 977	233, 285	234, 486	1923
Completed during year <sup>2</sup> .....	K 190	-----	do.....	21, 725	19, 876	19, 904	1917
Cost <sup>3</sup> .....	K 191	-----	Dollars.....	762, 988, 996	820, 299, 532	752, 841, 934	1917
Federal funds.....	K 191a	-----	do.....	397, 462, 212	425, 466, 029	385, 871, 089	1917
State funds.....	K 191b	-----	do.....	365, 526, 784	403, 833, 503	366, 970, 865	1917
<b>STATE HIGHWAY FINANCES</b>							
State property taxes and other revenues used for highway purposes. <sup>4</sup>	K 193	-----	1,000 dols.....	164, 251	179, 083	(*)	1921
Federal funds received by States for highways. <sup>5</sup>	K 194	572	do.....	364, 852	429, 198	(*)	1918
Allocation of net receipts from State imposts on highway users:							
Total, net funds distributed:	K 195	-----	do.....	1, 997, 085	2, 241, 512	(*)	1925
For State highway purposes.	K 196	-----	do.....	1, 236, 848	1, 449, 285	(*)	1925
For local roads and streets.	K 197	-----	do.....	570, 867	626, 116	(*)	1925
For non-highway purposes.	K 198	-----	do.....	189, 370	166, 111	(*)	1925
Disbursements for State highway purposes.	K 199	-----	do.....	1, 811, 640	2, 072, 674	(*)	1914
State-administered highways:							
Construction.....	K 200	572	do.....	1, 138, 674	1, 354, 518	(*)	1914
Maintenance.....	K 201	572	do.....	458, 407	479, 544	(*)	1914
Administrative, highway patrol, and miscellaneous expenses.	K 202	-----	do.....	167, 228	185, 328	(*)	1914
Interest on obligations for State highways.	K 203	-----	do.....	47, 331	53, 284	(*)	1921
State highway debt outstanding. <sup>6*</sup>	K 204	-----	do.....	1, 578, 250	1, 890, 311	(*)	1890
<b>COUNTY AND LOCAL RURAL ROADS, FUNDS CONTRIBUTED AND DISBURSED<sup>7</sup></b>							
Approximate funds contributed. <sup>8</sup>	K 205	574	Mil. dols.....	959	1, 016	(*)	1921
County and local rural revenue sources. <sup>9</sup>	K 206	574	do.....	348	367	(*)	1921
Borrowings <sup>10*</sup> .....	K 207	574	do.....	87	87	(*)	1921
State revenues <sup>11*</sup> .....	K 208	574	do.....	488	514	(*)	1921
Federal funds <sup>12*</sup> .....	K 209	574	do.....	36	48	(*)	1933
Disbursements <sup>13*</sup> .....	K 210	574	do.....	941	1, 012	(*)	1921
Capital outlay <sup>14*</sup> .....	K 211	574	do.....	313	349	(*)	1921
Maintenance and administration. <sup>15*</sup>	K 212	574	do.....	519	555	(*)	1921
Debt retirement <sup>16*</sup> .....	K 213	574	do.....	78	77	(*)	1921
Interest <sup>17*</sup> .....	K 214	574	do.....	31	31	(*)	1921

<sup>1</sup> Total existing mileage of Federal-aid primary system. Data are for fiscal year.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all highway construction and reconstruction financed partially or entirely with Federal funds. Data are for calendar year.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Federal-aid secondary highways.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Includes amounts expended on local roads and streets.

<sup>6</sup> Includes obligations of State and quasi-State highway toll authorities.

<sup>7</sup> Preliminary estimates.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes refunding issues.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes retirement by refunding.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>PUBLIC ROADS—Con.</b>							
CITY AND VILLAGE STREETS, FUNDS CONTRIBUTED AND DISBURSED <sup>1</sup>							
Approximate funds contributed.*	K 215	574	Mill. dols.-----	640	670	(2)	1921
Revenue of—							
County and local rural agencies.*	K 216	574	do.-----	11	10	(2)	1935
Urban places*-----	K 217	574	do.-----	390	402	(2)	1921
Borrowings <sup>3</sup> *	K 218	574	do.-----	117	124	(2)	1924
State highway-user imposts*.	K 219	574	do.-----	118	131	(2)	1925
Federal funds <sup>4</sup> -----	K 220a	574	do.-----	4	3	(2)	-----
Disbursements*-----	K 221	574	do.-----	685	718	(2)	1921
Capital outlay*-----	K 222	574	do.-----	234	252	(2)	1921
Maintenance and administration.*	K 223	574	do.-----	328	344	(2)	1921
Interest*-----	K 224	574	do.-----	42	42	(2)	1921
Debt retirement <sup>5</sup> -----	K 224a	574	do.-----	81	80	(2)	-----
<b>MOTOR VEHICLES</b>							
PRODUCTION							
Passenger cars:							
Number-----	K 225	576	Number-----	3,909,270	5,119,466	(2)	1900
Value <sup>6</sup> *-----	K 226	576	1,000 dols-----	4,863,402	6,768,418	(2)	1900
Motor trucks: <sup>7</sup>							
Number*-----	K 227	576	Number-----	1,376,155	1,134,136	(2)	1904
Value <sup>6</sup> *-----	K 228	576	1,000 dols-----	1,858,210	1,407,435	(2)	1904
REGISTRATION							
Total-----	K 229	576	Number-----	40,542,161	44,120,243	(2)	1900
Automobiles-----	K 230	576	do.-----	33,201,329	36,292,703	(2)	1900
Busses-----	K 231	576	do.-----	132,545	134,971	(2)	1925
Trucks-----	K 232	576	do.-----	7,208,287	7,692,569	(2)	1904
MOTOR FUEL USAGE							
Total-----	K 233	577	1,000 gals-----	34,329,147	36,440,037	(2)	1919
Highway-----	K 234	577	do.-----	30,460,641	32,431,016	(2)	1910
Nonhighway-----	K 235	577	do.-----	3,868,506	4,009,021	(2)	1919
ESTIMATE OF TRAVEL BY MOTOR VEHICLES							
All motor vehicles:							
Total travel-----	K 236	575	Mil. vehicle-miles.	397,589	(8)	(8)	1921
Urban travel-----	K 236a	575	do.-----	199,082	(8)	(8)	1929
Rural travel-----	K 236b	575	do.-----	198,507	(8)	(8)	1929
Passenger vehicles:							
Urban travel-----	K 237a	575	do.-----	170,331	(8)	(8)	1936
Rural travel-----	K 237b	575	do.-----	153,411	(8)	(8)	1936
Trucks and combinations:							
Urban travel-----	K 238a	575	do.-----	28,751	(8)	(8)	1936
Rural travel-----	K 238b	575	do.-----	46,096	(8)	(8)	1936
<b>AIR TRANSPORT</b>							
PRODUCTION							
Number of aircraft produced--	K 239	-----	Number-----	(2)	(2)	(2)	1913
For U. S. military-----	K 240	-----	do.-----	(2)	(2)	(2)	1913
Others-----	K 241	-----	do.-----	7,302	3,545	3,520	1913
EXPORTS							
Aircraft exported: <sup>8</sup>							
Number-----	K 243	-----	Number-----	2,259	(2)	(2)	1913
Value-----	K 244	-----	1,000 dols-----	86,354	(2)	(2)	1913
Value of all exports-----	K 245	-----	do.-----	153,629	(2)	(2)	1913

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimates. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes refunding issues. <sup>4</sup> For 1947 figure, see table 574, p. 486.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes retirement by refunding. For 1945-47 figures, see table 574, p. 486.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes Federal excise tax; includes standard equipment.

<sup>7</sup> A substantial portion consists of chassis only.

<sup>8</sup> Series discontinued.

<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of gliders and barrage balloons.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>AIR TRANSPORT—Con.</b>							
<b>SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AIR TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Number of operators.....	K 246	618	Number.....	31	37	37	1926
Aircraft in service.....	K 247	618	do.....	878	913	944	1928
Route mileage <sup>1</sup> .....	K 248	618	Miles.....	68,702	73,955	76,907	1930
Average passenger revenue per passenger-mile.....	K 249	618	Cents.....	.0576	.0576	( <sup>2</sup> )	1926
Number persons employed.....	K 250	618	Number.....	60,416	59,781	( <sup>2</sup> )	1928
Revenue-miles flown.....	K 251	618	do.....	338,216,783	351,639,998	364,074,891	1926
Revenue passengers carried, unduplicated.....	K 253	618	do.....	13,168,095	15,080,704	17,340,398	1942
Revenue passenger-miles flown. Ton-miles flown:	K 254	618	1,000 miles....	5,980,993	6,752,578	8,002,198	1930
Express and freight.....	K 255	618	Number.....	101,376,560	123,001,651	151,342,395	1926
Mail <sup>3</sup> .....	K 256	618	do.....	37,925,396	41,418,293	47,014,760	1931
<b>AIRPORTS, AIRCRAFT, PILOTS, AND MILES FLOWN</b>							
Airports and landing fields <sup>4</sup> .....	K 257	618	do.....	6,414	6,484	6,403	1927
Lighted.....	K 258	618	do.....	1,521	1,480	1,670	1930
Total U. S. civil aircraft <sup>5</sup> .....	K 259	618	do.....	95,997	92,622	92,806	1927
Certificated airplane pilots <sup>5</sup> .....	K 260	618	do.....	491,306	525,174	550,000	1927
Airline transport.....	K 261	618	do.....	7,762	9,025	11,000	1932
Commercial.....	K 262	618	do.....	176,845	187,769	198,000	1929
Private.....	K 263	618	do.....	306,699	328,380	341,000	1929
Miles flown in civil flying other than scheduled air carrier <sup>4</sup> .....	K 264	618	do.....	1,469,840,000	1,128,992,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	1926
<b>ACCIDENTS</b>							
<b>Domestic scheduled air carriers:</b>							
Total accidents.....	K 265	618	do.....	55	34	35	1927
Number of fatal accidents.....	K 266	618	do.....	5	7	4	1927
Total passenger fatalities <sup>6</sup> .....	K 267	618	do.....	83	95	96	1927
Plane-miles flown per fatal accident.....	K 268	618	do.....	67,889,462	50,654,315	( <sup>2</sup> )	1930
Passenger fatalities per 100-million passenger-miles flown <sup>7</sup> .....	K 269	618	do.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1930
<b>Non-air-carrier flying operations:</b>							
Total accidents.....	K 270	618	do.....	7,850	5,459	7,450	1927
Fatal accidents.....	K 271	618	do.....	850	562	7480	1927
Fatalities.....	K 272	618	do.....	1,384	896	7730	1927
<b>WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BLS</b>							
All commodities.....	L 15	324	1926=100.....	165.1	155.0	161.5	1801
<b>10 major product groups:</b>							
Farm products.....	L 16	324	do.....	188.3	165.5	170.4	1890
Foods.....	L 17	324	do.....	179.1	161.4	166.1	1890
Hides and leathers.....	L 18	324	do.....	188.8	180.4	191.9	1890
Textile products.....	L 19	324	do.....	149.8	140.4	148.0	1890
Fuel and lighting.....	L 20	324	do.....	134.2	131.7	133.3	1890
Metals and metal prod.....	L 21	324	do.....	163.6	170.2	173.6	1890
Building materials.....	L 22	324	do.....	199.1	193.4	206.0	1890
Chemicals and allied prod.....	L 23	324	do.....	135.7	118.6	122.7	1890
Housefurnishing goods.....	L 24	324	do.....	144.5	145.3	153.2	1890
Miscellaneous.....	L 25	324	do.....	120.5	112.3	120.9	1890

<sup>1</sup> Based on revised CAB procedure.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Does not include regular mail carried under special contract, and foreign mail.

<sup>4</sup> Calendar-year data.

<sup>5</sup> As of Dec. 31.

<sup>6</sup> Includes gliders.

<sup>7</sup> Estimated.

<sup>8</sup> As of May 1, 1949.

<sup>9</sup> Rate computed on basis of total passenger fatalities and passenger-miles flown (revenue and nonrevenue).

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEXES, BLS</b>							
All items.....	L 41	329	1935-39=100----	171.2	169.1	171.2	1913
Food.....	L 42	329	do.....	210.2	201.9	204.1	1913
Apparel.....	L 43	329	do.....	198.0	190.1	188.0	1913
Rent.....	L 44	329	do.....	117.4	120.8	124.1	1913
Fuel, electricity, and refrigeration, <sup>1</sup> *	L 45	329	do.....	133.9	137.5	141.1	1913
Housefurnishings.....	L 46	329	do.....	105.8	180.0	190.8	1913
Miscellaneous.....	L 47	329	do.....	149.9	154.6	157.1	1913
<b>RETAIL PRICE INDEXES, BLS</b>							
Coal:							
Bituminous*.....	L 50	335	Oct. 1922-Sept. 1925=100.	153.4	157.9	164.1	1913
Anthracite, chestnut.....	L 51	335	do.....	138.3	145.7	152.6	1913
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>							
<b>INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES</b>							
Net position; creditor (+), debtor (-),*	M 1	967	Bil. dols.-----	+14.1	+15.0	(?)	1843
Long term*.....	M 2	967	do.....	+21.6	+22.6	(?)	1896
Short term*.....	M 3	967	do.....	-7.5	-7.6	(?)	1899
U. S. investments abroad**	M 4	967	do.....	31.3	32.6	(?)	1896
Long term*.....	M 5	967	do.....	29.4	30.9	(?)	1899
Direct*.....	M 6	967	do.....	11.2	12.5	(?)	1897
Portfolio*.....	M 7	967	do.....	5.4	5.2	(?)	1897
U. S. Government*.....	M 7a	967	do.....	12.8	13.2	(?)	1916
Short term*.....	M 8	967	do.....	1.9	1.7	(?)	1843
Foreign investment in U. S. <sup>3</sup> *	M 9	967	do.....	17.2	17.6	(?)	1896
Long term*.....	M 10	967	do.....	7.8	8.3	(?)	1914
Direct*.....	M 11	967	do.....	2.9	3.1	(?)	1914
Portfolio*.....	M 12	967	do.....	4.9	5.2	(?)	1896
Short term*.....	M 13	967	do.....	9.4	9.3	(?)	1896
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES</b>							
Receipts*	M 14	966	Mil. dols.-----	18,738	17,500	16,857	1850
Goods and services*	M 15	966	do.....	17,092	15,956	14,351	1850
Goods*.....	M 16	966	do.....	13,427	12,337	10,679	1850
Income on investments*	M 17	966	do.....	1,375	1,323	1,570	1896
Other services*.....	M 18	966	do.....	2,290	2,296	2,102	1850
Unilateral transfers*	M 19	966	do.....	286	302	219	1850
Long-term capital*.....	M 20	966	do.....	1,410	1,302	2,287	1850
U. S., invested abroad*	M 21	966	do.....	1,308	1,007	1,151	1919
Foreign, invested in U. S.*	M 22	966	do.....	102	295	1,136	1850
Payments*	M 23	966	do.....	18,745	18,252	19,294	1850
Goods and services*.....	M 24	966	do.....	10,356	9,715	12,142	1850
Goods*.....	M 25	966	do.....	7,833	7,144	9,287	1850
Income on investments*	M 26	966	do.....	284	320	422	1850
Other services*.....	M 27	966	do.....	2,239	2,242	2,433	1850
Unilateral transfers*	M 28	966	do.....	5,049	6,121	4,791	1874
Long-term capital*.....	M 29	966	do.....	3,340	2,446	2,351	1896
U. S., invested abroad*	M 30	966	do.....	3,068	2,277	2,225	1896
Foreign, invested in U. S.*	M 31	966	do.....	272	109	135	1914
Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-).	M 32	966	do.....	-7	-722	-2,437	1850
Net goods and services and unilateral transfers.	M 33	966	do.....	+1,923	+422	-2,363	1850
Goods and services*.....	M 34	966	do.....	+6,736	+6,241	+2,209	1850
Unilateral transfers*	M 35	966	do.....	-4,813	-5,819	-4,572	1850
Long-term capital*	M 36	966	do.....	-1,930	-1,144	-74	1850

<sup>1</sup> Formerly "Fuel, electricity, and ice"; change does not affect coverage. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Although the entire U. S. investment in international institutions, including the subscription of \$687,500,000 in gold to the International Monetary Fund, is included in U. S. investments abroad, the gold held by international institutions or others in the United States is not included as a foreign investment in the United States.

<sup>4</sup> No allowance has been made for write-offs and war damage to American properties in foreign countries.

<sup>5</sup> Amounts include U. S. Government credits as shown in table 968 less net disbursements by agent banks on Export-Import Bank loans plus paid-in U. S. subscription of \$635 million to International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and of \$2,750 million to International Monetary Fund, plus various minor investments not considered Government aid. Loans by agent banks of Export-Import Bank are here included under private long-term portfolio investments abroad (M 7). For data for years prior to 1948, see table 967, p. 817.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—Continued</b>							
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—CON.</b>							
Net inflow (+) or outflow (–) of funds on gold and short-term capital account.*	M 37	966	Mil. dols.-----	-1, 005	-254	+2, 437	1850
Gold stock net increase (+) or decrease (–).*	M 38	966	-----do-----	-1, 530	-104	+1, 743	1850
Net movement of U. S. short-term capital abroad.*	M 39	966	-----do-----	-24	-9	-174	1914
Foreign short-term capital in U. S.*	M 40	966	-----do-----	+549	-81	+868	1923
Errors and omissions*	M 41	966	-----do-----	+1, 012	+976	-----	1850
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>							
<b>VALUE OF EXPORTS<sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS</b>							
Total, merchandise, gold, and silver:							
Exports*-----	M 42	974	1,000 dols.-----	12, 966, 229	12, 159, 272	10, 815, 020	1821
Imports*-----	M 43	974	-----do-----	9, 175, 937	7, 467, 316	9, 114, 632	1821
Excess of exports (+)*	M 44	974	-----do-----	+3, 790, 293	+4, 691, 956	+1, 700, 388	1821
Gold:							
Exports*-----	M 45	974	-----do-----	300, 771	84, 936	534, 036	1825
Imports*-----	M 46	974	-----do-----	1, 981, 175	771, 390	162, 749	1825
Excess of imports (–)	M 47	974	-----do-----	-1, 680, 404	-686, 455	+371, 287	1825
Silver:							
Exports*-----	M 48	974	-----do-----	12, 400	23, 281	6, 202	1821
Imports*-----	M 49	974	-----do-----	70, 885	73, 536	110, 035	1821
Excess of imports (–)	M 50	974	-----do-----	-58, 484	-50, 255	-103, 833	1821
Merchandise:							
Exports and reexports*-----	M 51	974	-----do-----	12, 653, 058	12, 051, 055	10, 274, 782	1790
Exports of U. S. merchandise.*	M 52	974	-----do-----	12, 532, 093	11, 936, 071	10, 142, 278	1791
Reexports*-----	M 53	974	-----do-----	120, 965	114, 984	132, 504	1791
General imports*-----	M 54	974	-----do-----	7, 123, 877	6, 022, 390	8, 841, 848	1790
Excess of exports (+)*	M 55	974	-----do-----	+5, 529, 181	+5, 428, 665	+1, 432, 934	1790
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES</b>							
Exports of U. S. merchandise*..	M 56	983	-----do-----	12, 532, 093	11, 936, 071	10, 142, 278	1821
Crude materials*-----	M 57	983	-----do-----	1, 488, 449	1, 779, 777	1, 885, 311	1821
Crude foodstuffs*-----	M 58	983	-----do-----	1, 265, 820	1, 341, 795	760, 121	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs*..	M 59	983	-----do-----	1, 313, 704	885, 682	602, 558	1821
Semimanufactures*-----	M 60	983	-----do-----	1, 370, 605	1, 355, 835	1, 122, 622	1821
Finished manufactures*-----	M 61	983	-----do-----	7, 093, 514	6, 672, 982	5, 771, 666	1821
Imports*-----	M 62	983	-----do-----	7, 092, 032	6, 591, 640	8, 734, 546	1821
Crude materials*-----	M 63	983	-----do-----	2, 147, 007	1, 853, 712	2, 463, 004	1821
Crude foodstuffs*-----	M 64	983	-----do-----	1, 271, 610	1, 332, 880	1, 747, 584	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs*..	M 65	983	-----do-----	731, 173	740, 770	897, 350	1821
Semimanufactures*-----	M 66	983	-----do-----	1, 633, 140	1, 418, 388	2, 122, 748	1821
Finished manufactures*-----	M 67	983	-----do-----	1, 309, 101	1, 245, 890	1, 503, 860	1821
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS</b>							
Value, total*-----	M 68	997	-----do-----	7, 092, 032	6, 591, 640	8, 734, 546	1821
Free*-----	M 69	997	-----do-----	4, 174, 523	3, 883, 186	4, 766, 217	1821
Dutiable*-----	M 70	997	-----do-----	2, 917, 509	2, 708, 454	3, 968, 329	1821

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.

<sup>2</sup> Includes beverages.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FOREIGN TRADE—Con.</b>							
DUTIES ON MERCHANDISE IMPORTS							
Duties calculated.....	M 71	997	1,000 dols.....	1 477,854	(2)	(2)	1821
Ratio of duties calculated to total:							
Free and dutiable.....	M 72	997	Percent.....	1 9.90	(2)	(2)	1821
Dutiable.....	M 73	997	do.....	1 25.28	(2)	(2)	1821
Amount duties per capita 3*.....	M 74	997	Dollars.....	1 3.32	(2)	(2)	1821
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, FREE AND DUTIABLE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES							
Total:							
Free*.....	M 75	999	1,000 dols.....	4,174,523	3,883,186	4,760,217	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 76	999	do.....	2,917,509	2,708,454	3,968,329	1821
Crude materials:							
Free*.....	M 77	999	do.....	1,358,492	1,126,860	1,482,630	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 78	999	do.....	788,515	720,851	980,374	1821
Crude foodstuffs and food animals:							
Free*.....	M 79	999	do.....	1,039,523	1,095,520	1,491,409	1840
Dutiable*.....	M 80	999	do.....	232,085	230,360	256,175	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs: 4							
Free*.....	M 81	999	do.....	80,934	98,291	112,506	1840
Dutiable*.....	M 82	999	do.....	650,239	642,479	784,844	1821
Semimanufactures:							
Free*.....	M 83	999	do.....	993,285	868,923	931,461	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 84	999	do.....	638,856	549,465	1,191,287	1821
Finished manufactures:							
Free*.....	M 85	999	do.....	702,289	602,591	748,211	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 86	999	do.....	604,811	553,299	755,649	1821
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS 5 AND IMPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND ORIGIN							
Exports (including reexports)*	M 87	991	do.....	12,653,058	12,051,055	6 10,274,782	1821
To North America:							
Northern 7.....	M 88	991	do.....	1,944,706	1,959,180	1,996,834	1821
Southern *.....	M 89	991	do.....	1,450,572	1,339,502	1,410,448	1821
To South America*.....	M 90	991	do.....	1,911,582	1,501,893	1,347,273	1821
To Europe 7.....	M 91	991	do.....	4,279,188	4,118,184	2,888,252	1821
To Asia*.....	M 92	991	do.....	2,129,506	2,255,766	1,511,852	1821
To Oceania*.....	M 93	991	do.....	152,772	194,864	133,225	1821
To Africa*.....	M 94	991	do.....	784,672	621,755	348,879	1821
General imports*.....	M 95	991	do.....	7,123,877	6,022,390	8,841,848	1821
From North America:							
Northern 7.....	M 96	991	do.....	1,563,546	1,552,351	1,958,322	1821
Southern *.....	M 97	991	do.....	946,114	941,348	1,139,052	1821
From South America*.....	M 98	991	do.....	1,659,644	1,501,273	1,959,489	1821
From Europe 7.....	M 99	991	do.....	1,121,123	925,052	1,387,449	1821
From Asia*.....	M 100	991	do.....	1,345,078	1,239,488	1,697,768	1821
From Oceania*.....	M 101	991	do.....	183,973	125,364	208,003	1821
From Africa*.....	M 102	991	do.....	393,703	337,516	491,760	1821
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS 5 AND IMPORTS, BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DIST.							
Atlantic Coast:							
Exports*.....	M 103		do.....	7,882,159			1860
Imports*.....	M 104		do.....	(2)			1880
Gulf Coast:							
Exports*.....	M 105		do.....	2,235,422	(2)	(2)	1860
Imports*.....	M 106		do.....	(2)			1880

1 1946 data. 2 Not available. 3 Based on estimated population including armed forces overseas.

4 Includes beverages. 5 Effective January 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.

6 Includes \$632,019,000 not shown by continents due to security regulations.

7 Series M 88 and M 96 exclude, and series M 91 and M 99 include, Iceland as in years prior to 1942.

8 1947 data.

9 Foreign trade data no longer reported by customs areas.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FOREIGN TRADE—Con.</b>							
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS <sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS, BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DISTRICTS—continued							
Mexican border:							
Exports <sup>2</sup> *	M 107		1,000 dols.	391,046	359,637	353,617	1860
Imports*	M 108		do.	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1860
Pacific Coast:							
Exports <sup>2</sup> *	M 109		do.	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1860
Imports*	M 110		do.	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1860
Northern border: <sup>4</sup>							
Exports <sup>2</sup> *	M 111		do.	1,751,802	1,779,062	1,844,612	1860
Imports*	M 112		do.	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1860
<b>ASSETS AND LIABILITIES</b>							
ALL BANKS <sup>7</sup>							
Number of banks.	N 19		Number.	14,759	14,697	14,689	1834
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources).	N 20		1,000 dols.	170,981,488	171,670,655	180,036,910	1834
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts.	N 21		do.	45,379,380	47,366,715	52,310,789	1834
U. S. Government and other securities.	N 22		do.	88,412,224	87,173,088	91,315,286	1834
Cash and balances with other banks. <sup>8</sup>	N 23		do.	35,164,357	35,120,645	34,254,197	1834
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. <sup>9</sup>	N 24		do.	12,315,895	12,921,703	13,653,266	1834
Total deposits <sup>1</sup> .	N 26		do.	157,170,754	157,239,224	164,554,941	1834
NATIONAL BANKS <sup>7</sup>							
Number of banks.	N 27		Number.	5,004	4,993	4,977	1863
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources).	N 28		1,000 dols.	85,341,112	85,099,450	89,936,612	1863
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts.	N 29		do.	22,303,042	22,578,120	24,671,880	1863
U. S. Government and other securities.	N 30		do.	41,541,225	41,129,793	44,244,669	1863
Cash and balances with other banks. <sup>10</sup>	N 31		do.	20,465,498	20,376,181	19,992,172	1863
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. <sup>9</sup>	N 32		do.	5,545,768	5,827,903	6,195,067	1863
Total deposits <sup>1</sup> .	N 34		do.	78,999,988	78,451,468	82,659,701	1863
NONNATIONAL BANKS <sup>7</sup>							
Number of banks*	N 35		Number.	9,755	9,704	9,712	1860
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources).	N 36		1,000 dols.	85,640,376	86,571,205	90,100,298	1860
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts.	N 37		do.	23,076,338	24,788,595	27,638,909	1860
U. S. Government and other securities.	N 38		do.	46,870,999	46,043,295	47,070,617	1860
Cash and balances with other banks. <sup>8</sup>	N 39		do.	14,698,859	14,744,464	14,292,025	1860
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. <sup>9</sup>	N 40		do.	6,770,127	7,093,800	7,458,199	1860
Total deposits <sup>1</sup> .	N 42		do.	78,176,766	78,787,756	81,895,150	1860

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program. 1950 export data exclude certain commodity shipments under security regulations.

<sup>2</sup> 1947 figure, \$482,835,000.

<sup>3</sup> Foreign trade data no longer reported by customs areas.

<sup>4</sup> 1947 figure, \$1,081,270,000.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Omaha beginning Apr. 1, 1945. Formerly Omaha was included in "Interior," not presented here.

<sup>6</sup> 1947 figure, \$1,917,750,000.

<sup>7</sup> Data as of June 30.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes reciprocal interbank demand balances.

<sup>9</sup> Includes capital reserve.

<sup>10</sup> Includes lawful reserve.



TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>ASSETS AND LIABILITIES</b> —Continued							
<b>SAVINGS BANKS <sup>1</sup></b>							
Number of banks*.....	N 43	428	Number.....	532	531	( <sup>2</sup> )	1875
Total assets or liabilities.....	N 44	428	1,000 dols.....	20,473,541	21,492,898	( <sup>2</sup> )	1875
<b>STATE COMMERCIAL BANKS <sup>1</sup></b>							
Number of banks*.....	N 45	428	Number.....	9,090	9,101	( <sup>2</sup> )	1875
Total assets or liabilities.....	N 46	428	1,000 dols.....	67,025,304	67,915,925	( <sup>2</sup> )	1875
<b>PRIVATE BANKS <sup>1</sup></b>							
Number of banks*.....	N 47	428	Number.....	116	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	1887
Total assets or liabilities.....	N 48	428	1,000 dols.....	441,533	395,111	( <sup>2</sup> )	1887
<b>ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM <sup>3</sup></b>							
Number of banks.....	N 49	-----	Number.....	6,925	6,903	6,885	1915
Total assets or liabilities <sup>4</sup> .....	N 50	-----	Mil. dols.....	127,297	127,259	133,742	1915
Selected assets:	N 51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Loans.....	N 51	-----	do.....	33,871	34,456	37,658	1915
Investments.....	N 52	-----	do.....	61,578	60,869	65,087	1915
Cash and balances with other banks.*.....	N 53	-----	do.....	30,303	30,423	29,380	1915
Selected liabilities:	N 54	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Capital accounts.....	N 54	-----	do.....	8,624	9,022	9,523	1915
Deposits <sup>4</sup> .....	N 55	-----	do.....	117,452	116,930	122,707	1915
<b>NONMEMBER COMMERCIAL BANKS <sup>3</sup></b>							
Number of banks.....	N 56	-----	Number.....	7,265	7,250	7,262	1915
Loans.....	N 57	-----	Mil. dols.....	5,997	6,573	7,141	1915
Investments.....	N 58	-----	do.....	12,425	11,901	11,896	1915
Deposits.....	N 59	-----	do.....	20,706	20,556	21,137	1915
<b>EARNINGS AND EXPENSES</b>							
<b>NATIONAL BANKS <sup>5</sup></b>							
Number of banks.....	N 60	440	Number.....	4,997	4,981	( <sup>2</sup> )	1869
Gross earnings*.....	N 61	440	1,000 dols.....	1,900,471	2,004,803	( <sup>2</sup> )	1888
Expenses*.....	N 62	440	do.....	1,360,750	1,442,300	( <sup>2</sup> )	1888
Net current earnings*.....	N 63	440	do.....	539,721	562,500	( <sup>2</sup> )	1888
Net losses including deprecia- tion (—) or net recoveries (+).*	N 64	440	do.....	—115,964	—87,619	( <sup>2</sup> )	1888
Net profits.....	N 65	440	do.....	423,757	474,881	( <sup>2</sup> )	1869
Cash dividend declared*.....	N 66	440	do.....	193,907	204,744	( <sup>2</sup> )	1869
Ratio of net profits to total capital accounts.*.....	N 67	440	Percent.....	7.6	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1869
<b>MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM <sup>5</sup></b>							
Number of banks.....	N 68	432	Number.....	6,918	6,802	6,873	1919
Earnings.....	N 69	432	1,000 dols.....	2,625,342	2,985,639	3,262,000	1919
Expenses <sup>6</sup> .....	N 70	-----	do.....	2,025,781	2,163,981	2,395,000	1919
Net current earnings <sup>6</sup> .....	N 71	-----	do.....	799,561	821,658	867,000	1919
Net losses (—) or net recover- ies (+).*	N 72	-----	do.....	—173,652	—135,399	—87,000	1919
Net profits.....	N 73	432	do.....	620,909	686,259	780,000	1919
Cash dividend declared <sup>6</sup> .....	N 74	432	do.....	293,818	312,666	345,000	1919
Ratio of net profits to total capital accounts.....	N 75	432	Percent.....	7.2	7.6	8.3	1919

<sup>1</sup> Data as of Dec. 31.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Data as of June 30.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes reciprocal bank balances.

<sup>5</sup> Calendar-year data.

<sup>6</sup> Income taxes have been treated as an expense.

<sup>7</sup> Not comparable with prior years because of transfers to reserves for bad debt losses on loans as authorized by the Bureau of Internal Revenue in December 1947.

<sup>8</sup> Includes interest on capital notes and debentures.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909f

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>BANK DEBITS AND DEPOSIT TURNOVER</b>							
BANK DEBITS TO DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS <sup>1</sup>							
All reporting centers *.....	N 76	423	Mil. dols.....	1,249,630	1,231,053	1,403,752	1919
New York City.....	N 77	423	do.....	449,002	452,897	513,970	1919
140 other centers.....	N 78	423	do.....	667,934	648,976	742,458	1919
Other reporting centers <sup>2</sup> .....	N 79	423	do.....	132,695	129,179	147,324	1919
ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS <sup>3</sup>							
Total demand and time deposits:							
Debits.....	N 80	-----	do.....	1,721,000	1,694,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	1919
Deposits.....	N 81	-----	do.....	122,760	123,130	( <sup>2</sup> )	1919
Annual turnover rate.....	N 82	-----	Rate.....	14.0	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1919
Demand deposits:							
Debits.....	N 83	-----	Mil. dols.....	1,685,000	1,658,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	1919
Deposits.....	N 84	-----	do.....	87,140	87,040	( <sup>2</sup> )	1919
Annual turnover rate.....	N 85	-----	Rate.....	19.3	19.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1919
BANK CLEARINGS							
New York City.....	N 87	424	Mil. dols.....	371,554	358,845	399,309	1854
36 cities outside N. Y. C.....	N 89	-----	do.....	374,727	356,111	403,909	1920
BRANCH BANKING <sup>4</sup>							
Number of commercial banks operating branches.*	N 90	-----	Number.....	1,160	1,220	1,235	1900
National.....	N 91	-----	do.....	298	328	307	1900
State <sup>5</sup> .....	N 92	-----	do.....	862	892	913	1900
Number of branches**	N 93	-----	do.....	4,342	4,572	4,836	1900
National.....	N 94	-----	do.....	1,965	2,085	2,230	1900
State <sup>5</sup> .....	N 95	-----	do.....	2,377	2,487	2,606	1900
POSTAL SAVINGS SYSTEM							
Offices in operation.....	N 109	447	do.....	7,234	7,213	7,215	1911
Number of depositors.....	N 110	447	do.....	4,111,373	3,964,509	3,779,784	1911
Deposits.....	N 111	447	1,000 dols.....	2,055,651	1,947,238	1,827,913	1911
Withdrawals.....	N 112	447	do.....	2,060,295	2,043,965	2,007,909	1911
Balance to credit of depositors. <sup>6</sup>	N 113	447	do.....	3,379,130	3,277,402	3,097,316	1911
FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS							
PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES <sup>7</sup>							
Reserves, total*.....	N 114	434	do.....	22,966,080	23,176,223	21,457,632	1914
Reserve bank credit outstanding:							
Total loans and securities <sup>10</sup> .....	N 115	434	do.....	23,556,383	18,964,512	20,347,518	1914
Discounts and advances*.....	N 116	434	do.....	222,805	77,845	67,395	1914
U. S. Government securities.....	N 118	434	do.....	23,332,746	18,884,597	20,777,567	1914
Total assets or liabilities and capital accounts.....	N 119	434	do.....	50,042,871	45,643,097	47,172,314	1914
Deposits.....	N 120	435	do.....	22,791,044	18,906,232	19,800,553	1914
Member bank reserve account.....	N 121	435	do.....	20,479,200	16,568,088	17,680,744	1914
Federal Reserve notes.....	N 122	435	do.....	24,161,103	23,482,646	23,587,018	1914
Capital accounts.....	N 123	-----	do.....	760,736	832,125	868,544	1914
EARNINGS AND EXPENSES <sup>11</sup>							
Current earnings.....	N 124	-----	Dollars.....	304,160,818	316,536,930	275,838,994	1915
Current expenses.....	N 125	-----	do.....	72,710,188	77,477,676	80,571,771	1915
Net earnings <sup>12</sup> .....	N 126	-----	do.....	197,132,683	226,936,980	231,561,340	1915
Disposition of net earnings:							
Dividends paid.....	N 127	-----	do.....	11,919,809	12,329,373	13,082,092	1915
Franchise tax paid <sup>13</sup> .....	N 128	-----	do.....	160,690,356	193,145,837	196,628,858	1917
Transferred to surplus.....	N 130	-----	do.....	18,522,518	21,461,770	21,849,490	1917

<sup>1</sup> Except interbank accounts, reporting member and nonmember banks.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises 192 reporting centers.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> As of Dec. 31.

<sup>5</sup> Includes "banking facilities" provided through arrangements made by Treasury Department with banks designated as depositaries and financial agents of the Government.

<sup>6</sup> Includes accounts shown on balance sheet as unclaimed.

<sup>7</sup> Includes industrial loans not shown separately.

<sup>8</sup> Current earnings less current expenses, plus other additions and less other deductions.

<sup>9</sup> Represents payments to U. S. Treasury as interest on Federal Reserve notes.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes interbank deposits and collection items.

<sup>11</sup> Mutual savings banks and their branches excluded.

<sup>12</sup> Data as of Dec. 31.

<sup>13</sup> Calendar-year data.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FED. RES. BANKS—Con.</b>							
<b>MEMBER BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS</b>							
Net demand deposits: <sup>1</sup>							
Central reserve city banks...	N 181	438	Percent of deposits.	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1917
Reserve city banks.....	N 132	438	do.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1917
Country banks.....	N 133	438	do.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1917
Time deposits (all member banks).	N 134	438	do.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1917
<b>BANK SUSPENSIONS</b>							
Number, total.....	N 135	448	Number.....	0	4	1	1894
State.....	N 137		do.....		1		1894
Private.....	N 138		do.....	<sup>3</sup> 1	3	1	1892
Nonmember*.....	N 140	448	do.....		4	1	1921
Deposits, total*.....	N 141	448	1,000 dollars.....	0	2, 443	42	1921
State.....	N 143		do.....		1, 007		1921
Private.....	N 144		do.....	<sup>3</sup> 167	1, 436	42	1921
Nonmember*.....	N 146	448	do.....		2, 443	42	1921
<b>CURRENCY AND GOLD</b>							
<b>MONEY STOCK AND MONEY IN CIRCULATION<sup>4</sup></b>							
Total money in U. S.....	N 148	421	do.....	52, 601, 129	53, 103, 980	52, 440, 353	1800
Money held in Treasury.....	N 149	421	do.....	25, 890, 134	20, 861, 355	26, 046, 409	1800
Money outside Treasury:							
In Federal Reserve Banks.....	N 150	421	do.....	3, 928, 896	3, 874, 816	3, 819, 755	1915
In circulation.....	N 151	421	do.....	27, 002, 850	27, 492, 910	27, 156, 200	1800
<b>MONEY IN CIRCULATION BY KIND<sup>4</sup></b>							
Gold certificates.....	N 153	422	do.....	45, 158	42, 665	40, 772	1866
Silver dollars.....	N 154	422	do.....	156, 340	163, 894	170, 185	1878
Silver certificates.....	N 155	422	do.....	2, 060, 869	2, 060, 862	2, 177, 251	1878
Treasury notes of 1890.....	N 156	422	do.....	1, 146	1, 146	1, 145	1891
Subsidiary silver.....	N 158	422	do.....	918, 691	939, 568	964, 709	1860
Minor coin.....	N 159	422	do.....	346, 112	355, 316	360, 886	1900
Federal reserve notes.....	N 160	422	do.....	23, 600, 323	23, 209, 437	22, 700, 285	1915
Federal reserve bank notes.....	N 162	422	do.....	353, 499	308, 821	273, 788	1916
U. S. notes.....	N 164	422	do.....	321, 485	318, 688	320, 781	1862
National bank notes.....	N 165	422	do.....	99, 235	92, 524	86, 488	1894
<b>CHANGES IN GOLD STOCK OF THE UNITED STATES</b>							
Gold stock (end of period).....	N 166	425	Mil. dols.....	24, 244	24, 427	22, 706	1914
Increase in gold stock.....	N 167		do.....	1, 490.0	183.2	-1, 720.9	1914
Domestic gold production.....	N 168	425	do.....	70.9	67.3	83.1	1914
Net gold import (+).....	N 169	425	do.....	+1, 680.4	+686.4	-356.3	1914
Earmarked gold; decrease (+) or increase (-).....	N 170	425	do.....	-159.2	-495.7	-1, 352.4	1916
Gold under earmark (end of period).	N 171	425	do.....	3, 777.7	4, 273.3	5, 625.7	1916
<b>ADJUSTED DEPOSITS OF BANKS AND CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS<sup>4</sup></b>							
Total deposits adjusted and currency outside banks.....	N 172	420	do.....	167, 875	167, 930	173, 765	1892
Demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks.....	N 173	420	do.....	108, 335	107, 143	110, 225	1892
Total deposits adjusted.....	N 174	420	do.....	142, 237	142, 664	143, 580	1892
Demand deposits adjusted <sup>5</sup> .....	N 175	420	do.....	82, 697	81, 877	85, 040	1892
U. S. Government deposits <sup>6</sup> .....	N 176	420	do.....	2, 180	2, 304	3, 801	1892
Time deposits <sup>7</sup> .....	N 177	420	do.....	57, 360	58, 483	59, 739	1892
Currency outside banks.....	N 178	420	do.....	25, 638	25, 266	25, 185	1892

<sup>1</sup> Demand deposits subject to reserve requirements, i. e., total demand deposits minus (a) cash items in process of collection, (b) demand balances due from domestic banks, and (c) war loan and Series E bond accounts during the period Apr. 13, 1943, to June 30, 1947, and all U. S. Government demand accounts Apr. 24, 1917, to Aug. 23, 1935. (This wording of footnote supersedes that shown in *Historical Statistics*.)

<sup>2</sup> See table 438, p. 395.

<sup>3</sup> 1947 data.

<sup>4</sup> Data as of June 30.

<sup>5</sup> Includes demand deposits, other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

<sup>6</sup> Includes U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

<sup>7</sup> Includes amounts held by commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and the Postal Savings System. Excludes interbank time deposits, U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account and deposits at banks in possessions.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>CURRENCY AND GOLD—</b>							
Continued							
<b>COINAGE</b>							
Total.....	N 179	426	Dollars.....	49,848,039	28,346,081	41,891,118	1793
Silver.....	N 181	426	do.....	36,869,514	18,650,806	34,005,833	1794
Minor coin.....	N 182	426	do.....	12,988,525	9,695,275	7,885,285	1793
<b>SILVER PRICES</b>							
Bullion value, silver dollar <sup>1</sup> .....	N 183	427	do.....	0.57514	0.55689	( <sup>2</sup> )	1837
Average commercial ratio of silver to gold. <sup>3</sup>	N 184	427	Ratio.....	47.07	48.61	( <sup>2</sup> )	1789
<b>SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES</b>							
OPEN-MARKET RATES, N. Y. C.							
Stock exchange time loans, 90 days. <sup>4</sup>	N 185	474	Percent per annum.....	1.55	1.63	1.63	1890
Prime commercial paper, 4 to 6 months. <sup>5</sup>	N 186	474	do.....	1.44	1.48	1.45	1890
Stock exchange renewal call loans. <sup>6</sup>	N 187	474	do.....	1.55	1.63	1.63	1890
<b>COMMERCIAL LOAN RATES (OLD SERIES)<sup>5</sup></b>							
Total, 19 cities.....	N 188		do.....	2.62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1928
New York City.....	N 189		do.....	2.18	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1928
7 Northern and Eastern cities.....	N 190		do.....	2.70	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1928
11 Southern and Western cities.....	N 191		do.....	3.02	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1928
<b>COMMERCIAL LOAN RATES (NEW SERIES)<sup>5</sup></b>							
Total, 19 cities*.....	N 188a	475	do.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	-----
New York City*.....	N 189a	475	do.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	-----
7 Northern and Eastern cities.*	N 190a	475	do.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	-----
11 Southern and Western cities.*	N 191a	475	do.....	2.9	3.1	3.2	-----
<b>BOND AND STOCK YIELDS</b>							
<b>BY KIND</b>							
<b>Bonds:</b>							
U. S. Government <sup>6</sup> .....	N 203a	478	do.....	2.44	2.31	2.32	-----
Municipal high grade.....	N 204	478	do.....	2.40	2.21	1.98	1919
Preferred stocks <sup>7</sup> .....	N 205	478	Percent.....	4.15	3.97	3.85	1919
<b>PRICES</b>							
<b>Bonds:</b>							
U. S. Government*.....	N 212	476	Per \$100 bond.....	\$100.8	\$102.7	\$102.5	1919
Municipal high grade <sup>8</sup> .....	N 213	476	do.....	125.2	128.9	133.3	1919
Corporate high grade <sup>9</sup> .....	N 214	476	do.....	118.2	121.0	121.0	1919

<sup>1</sup> Value of silver dollar at annual average price of silver for each calendar year.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Averages of weekly prevailing rates.

<sup>4</sup> Averages of daily quotations.

<sup>5</sup> Series N 188-191 are a continuation of series shown in *Historical Statistics* through 1945 and presented in *Federal Reserve Bulletin* through 1948. Series N 188a-191a are new series as shown in *Federal Reserve Bulletin* beginning with March 1949 issue where they are explained in detail and carried back in time to 1939.

<sup>6</sup> Average yields on taxable long-term bonds. Replaces series N 203 (see revisions, table B, p. 974); beginning 1946, no partially tax-exempt bonds due or callable in 15 years and over. Comparable figures for earlier years are: 1947, 2.25; 1946, 2.19; 1945, 2.37; 1944, 2.48; 1943, 2.47; 1942, 2.46. Figures for series N 203 in *Historical Statistics* are for long term, partly tax-exempt bonds.

<sup>7</sup> Based on 15 stocks through July 1948; 14 stocks for August and September 1948; and 11 stocks thereafter.

<sup>8</sup> Derived from an average of median yields in a list of 15 issues, assuming a 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity.

<sup>9</sup> See note 3, table 476, p. 419.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>CAPITAL ISSUES</b>							
<b>NEW CAPITAL AND REFUNDING</b>							
Total issues.....	N 221	487	Mil. dols.....	10,453.0	9,832.8	11,103.2	1919
New capital.....	N 222	487	do.....	9,318.0	8,240.0	8,403.5	1919
Refunding.....	N 223	487	do.....	1,135.0	1,592.8	2,699.7	1919
<b>CORPORATE ISSUES BY CLASS OF SECURITY</b>							
Total.....	N 224	487	do.....	5,548.4	5,601.4	5,922.8	1910
Long-term bonds and notes.....	N 225	487	do.....	5,000.9	4,567.8	4,455.3	1913
Short-term bonds and notes.....	N 226	487	do.....	7.4	7.9	177.4	1910
Stocks.....	N 227	487	do.....	940.1	1,025.6	1,290.1	1910
<b>VOLUME OF SALES ON N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE</b>							
Stocks.....	N 228	481	Mil. shares.....	295	271	523	1900
Bonds, par value:							
Total.....	N 229	481	Mil. dols.....	997	816	1,110	1910
Corporate.....	N 230	481	do.....	910	723	1,006	1910
U. S. Government.....	N 231	481	do.....	1	(1)	2	1910
State, municipal, foreign.....	N 232	481	do.....	80	93	103	1910
<b>ELECTIONS AND POLITICS</b>							
Presidential vote <sup>1</sup> .....	P 27-31			(2)			1789
Congressional bills vetoed <sup>2</sup> .....	P 32-39	340		(2)	(2)	(2)	1789
Congressional bills, acts, and resolutions <sup>4</sup> .....	P 40-49	348		(4)	(4)	(4)	1789
Political party affiliations in Congress and the Presidency <sup>5</sup> .....	P 50-56	347		(4)	(2)	(2)	1789
Apportionment of representatives (83d Congress):							
Population base.....	P 57		Number.....			140,895,183	1790
Act of Nov. 15, 1941:							
States.....	P 58		do.....			48	1790
Representatives.....	P 59	344	do.....			435	1790
Population per representative.....	P 61		do.....			344,587	1790
<b>GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT</b>							
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT</b>							
Paid employees in executive branch, Fed. govt., total.....	P 62	225	Number.....	2,090,732	2,109,642	1,906,448	1813
Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.*	P 63	223	do.....	206,110	217,237	213,770	1905
All other areas*.....	P 64		do.....	1,884,622	1,892,405	1,752,672	1905
<b>CIVIL SERVICE CLASSIFIED COMPETITIVE POSITIONS</b>							
Number of positions.....	P 65	225	do.....	1,750,823	1,802,708	1,687,594	1884
Persons examined.....	P 66	225	do.....	1,434,033	1,947,147	1,682,830	1884
Persons passed.....	P 67	225	do.....	(2)	1,122,023	935,813	1884
Persons appointed <sup>7</sup> .....	P 68	225	do.....	514,808	504,660	330,500	1884

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000.

<sup>2</sup> Presidential election, 1948: Harry S. Truman; Democratic, Liberal; electoral 303; popular 24,165,605. Thomas E. Dewey; Republican; electoral 189; popular 21,969,170. J. Strom Thurmond; States' Rights Democrat; electoral 39; popular 1,169,021. Henry A. Wallace; Progressive, American Labor; popular 1,156,103. Norman Thomas; Socialist; popular 139,000. Claude A. Watson; Prohibition; popular 103,216. Edward A. Telchert; Socialist-Labor, Industrial Government; popular 29,061. Farrel Dobbs; Socialist Workers, Militant Workers; popular 13,613. See tables 341 and 343.

<sup>3</sup> For 1945-1950 (through 81st Cong.). President Truman. Total 228; regular 106; pocket 62. Vetoes sustained 219. Bills passed over veto 9. Major appropriation bills vetoed, purpose and fiscal year: Supplemental Federal Security Agency bill, 1949. Subsequent action on bill: Veto overridden.

<sup>4</sup> 1947-1948; 80th Cong. Measures introduced: Total 10,797; bills 10,108; joint resolutions 689. Measures passed: Total 1,363; public, total 908; acts 900; private, total 457; acts 457. 1949-1950; 81st Cong. Measures introduced: Total 14,988; bills 14,219; joint resolutions 769. Measures passed: Total 2,024; public, total 921; acts 921; private, total 1,103; acts 1,103.

<sup>5</sup> 1947-1948; 80th Cong. House: Major party 245 R; principal minority party 188 D; other (except vacancies) 1. Senate: Major party 51 R; principal minority party 45 D. President (D) Truman. 1949-1950; 81st Cong. House: Major party 263 D; principal minority party 171 R; other (except vacancies) 1. Senate: Major party 64 D; principal minority party 42 R. President (D) Truman. 1951; 82d Cong. House: Major party 234 D; principal minority party 189 R; other (except vacancies) 2. Senate: Major party 48 D; principal minority party 47 R; other (except vacancies) 1. President (D) Truman.

<sup>6</sup> Not available. <sup>7</sup> Excludes temporary appointments pending establishment of registers.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>GOVT. EMPLOYMENT—Continued</b>							
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Number of public employees:</b>							
Total <sup>2</sup> *	P 70	-----	Thousands	6,010	6,212	6,338	1940
Federal <sup>3</sup> *	P 71a	222	do.	2,067	2,101	2,081	-----
State and local:							
Total <sup>2</sup>	P 74	-----	do.	3,943	4,111	4,257	1940
School	P 75	-----	do.	1,563	1,647	1,701	1929
Nonschool:							
Total <sup>2</sup>	P 77	-----	do.	2,380	2,464	2,556	1940
State	P 78	-----	do.	662	703	736	1929
Local <sup>2</sup>	P 80	-----	do.	1,718	1,762	1,820	1940
Monthly public pay rolls*	P 81	-----	Mil. dols.	1,277.2	1,401.6	1,479.8	1929
Federal <sup>4</sup> *	P 82a	-----	do.	518.6	558.3	585.6	-----
State and local	P 84	-----	do.	758.6	841.3	894.2	1929
School <sup>5</sup>	P 85	-----	do.	338.0	374.6	398.2	1929
Nonschool	P 86	-----	do.	420.6	466.7	496.0	1929
State	P 87	-----	do.	127.0	143.6	155.2	1929
Local	P 88	-----	do.	293.6	323.1	340.0	1929
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES</b>							
<b>TREASURY RECEIPTS<sup>6</sup></b>							
Net receipts <sup>7</sup> *	P 89a	350	1,000 dols.	42,210,770	38,245,668	37,044,734	-----
Total receipts*	P 89	350	do.	46,008,807	42,773,506	41,310,628	1789
Customs	P 90	350	do.	421,723	384,485	422,650	1789
Internal revenue:							
Income and profits taxes	P 91	350	do.	31,170,968	20,482,284	28,262,671	1803
Other*	P 92	350	do.	10,682,517	10,325,001	11,188,936	1792
Other receipts*	P 93	350	do.	3,823,599	2,081,736	1,439,370	1789
Sales of public lands	P 94	350	do.	214	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	1796
Surplus postal receipts	P 95	-----	do.	-----	-----	-----	1793
Miscellaneous receipts*	P 96	-----	do.	3,823,385	2,081,736	1,439,370	1789
Surplus (+) or deficit (-):							
Gross (including debt retirements)*	P 97	-----	do.	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	1789
Net (excl. debt retirements)*	P 98	350	do.	+8,419,470	-1,811,440	-3,122,102	1789
<b>TREASURY EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>							
Total expenditures, excluding debt retirements. <sup>10</sup> *	P 99	351	do.	11 33,701,301	11 40,057,108	40,166,836	1789
Dept. of the Army (including rivers and harbors, and Panama Canal). <sup>12</sup>	P 100	351	do.	7,698,556	9,552,858	9,310,100	1789
Dept. of the Navy *	P 101	351	do.	4,284,619	4,434,706	4,129,546	1789
Interest on public debt.	P 102	351	do.	5,211,102	5,339,396	5,749,913	1789
Other expenditures <sup>10</sup> *	P 103	351	do.	16,597,023	20,730,148	20,977,277	1789
Indians	P 104	351	do.	41,147	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	1789
Veterans' pensions	P 105	351	do.	2,080,130	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	1789
Postal deficiencies	P 106	-----	do.	310,213	624,297	592,514	1841
Civil and miscellaneous <sup>10</sup> *	P 107	-----	do.	14,165,533	20,205,851	20,384,763	1780
Statutory debt retirements (sinking fund, etc.).	P 108	-----	do.	9 1,011,636	9 7,758	9 51,709	1918

<sup>1</sup> All figures are monthly averages.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all officials and employees receiving any compensation except school board members.

<sup>3</sup> Series P 71a is a new series and is a substitute for series P 71-72 which are no longer available separately. For data prior to 1948 see table 222, p. 193.

<sup>4</sup> Series P 82a is a new series and is a substitute for series P 82-83 which are no longer available separately.

<sup>5</sup> Average for school term.

<sup>6</sup> Effective Jan. 3, 1949, amounts refunded by government, principally for overpayment of taxes, are being reported as deductions from total receipts rather than as expenditures. Also, effective July 1, 1948, payments to Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations for retirement of capital stock and for disposition of earnings, have been excluded in reporting both budget receipts and expenditures.

<sup>7</sup> Series not shown in *Historical Statistics*. Net receipts equal total receipts (series P 89) less appropriation to Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund beginning 1937, and refunds of receipts beginning 1931. For figures covering years 1932 to 1947, see p. 305. Source: *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.

<sup>8</sup> Not available separately.

<sup>9</sup> The practice of including statutory debt retirements in budget expenditures discontinued, effective 1948.

<sup>10</sup> Includes government corporations (wholly owned), etc.

<sup>11</sup> For comparability with earlier years, all transactions relating to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund (amounting to \$3,000,000,000) have been consolidated with budget expenditures.

<sup>12</sup> Title changed pursuant to act of July 26, 1947; subsequently includes expenditures of Department of Air Force. Expenditures for Office of Secretary of Defense included in series P 103 and P 107.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headline, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES—Continued</b>							
<b>INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, BY SELECTED TAX SOURCES</b>							
Total internal revenue collections <sup>1</sup> *	P 109	-----	1,000 dols.-----	41,804,536	40,403,119	38,957,126	1863
Total internal revenue collections <sup>1</sup> *	P 109a	359	-----do-----	41,804,542	40,403,125	38,957,132	-----
Selected tax sources:							
Liquor taxes <sup>2</sup>	P 110	359	-----do-----	2,255,327	2,210,607	2,219,202	1863
Distilled spirits and wines, including special taxes *	P 111	359	-----do-----	1,554,210	1,519,810	1,547,007	1863
Fermented malt liquors, including special taxes.	P 112	359	-----do-----	701,117	690,797	672,195	1863
Total stamp taxes (including playing cards)	P 113	359	-----do-----	79,466	72,828	84,648	1863
Tobacco manufactures, including special taxes in effect to June 30, 1926	P 114	359	-----do-----	1,300,280	1,321,875	1,328,464	1863
Manufacturers', etc., excise	P 115	359	-----do-----	1,649,234	1,771,533	1,836,053	1863
Oleomargarine, including special taxes.	P 116	359	-----do-----	9,806	17,541	29,297	1887
Telegraph, telephone, cable and radio facilities, etc.	P 117	359	-----do-----	468,776	535,910	559,620	1918
Transportation, including oil by pipeline <sup>3</sup>	P 118	359	-----do-----	582,299	607,743	598,850	1918
Admissions.	P 119	359	-----do-----	438,628	434,700	412,697	1918
<b>INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, INCOME, EXCESS PROFITS TAXES, ETC.</b>							
Total income and profits taxes <sup>4</sup>	P 120	359	-----do-----	31,172,191	29,605,491	28,007,659	1863
Corporation income taxes <sup>5</sup>	P 121	359	-----do-----	10,174,410	11,553,609	10,854,351	1916
Normal and surtaxes.	P 122	359	-----do-----	9,851,500	11,342,644	10,759,686	1916
Excess profits tax.	P 123	359	-----do-----	322,910	211,025	94,765	1917
Unjust enrichment tax.	P 124	359	-----do-----	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	1837
Individual income taxes.	P 125	359	-----do-----	20,997,781	18,051,822	17,153,308	1916
Capital stock.	P 126	359	-----do-----	1,723	6,138	260	1917
Estate.	P 127	359	-----do-----	822,380	735,781	657,441	1917
Gift.	P 128	359	-----do-----	76,965	60,757	48,785	1923
Employment.	P 129	359	-----do-----	2,381,342	2,476,113	2,644,676	1936
<b>PUBLIC DEBT</b>							
Principal of public debt outstanding:							
Total gross debt.	P 132	377	-----do-----	252,202,247	252,770,360	257,357,352	1791
Per capita <sup>7</sup>	P 133	377	Dollars.	1,721.30	1,604.00	1,606.97	1851
Matured.	P 134	377	1,000 dols.	279,752	244,757	264,771	1853
Noninterest-bearing.	P 135	377	-----do-----	1,649,146	1,763,966	1,883,228	1862
Interest-bearing <sup>8</sup>	P 136	377	-----do-----	250,063,348	250,761,637	255,209,353	1853
Computed annual interest charge. <sup>9</sup>	P 137	377	-----do-----	5,456,476	5,605,930	5,612,677	1855
Computed rate of interest.	P 138	377	Percent.	2.182	2.236	2.200	1916
Composition of interest-bearing debt:							
Bonds:							
U. S. Savings.	P 139	377	Mil. dols.	53,274	56,260	57,536	1935
Other bonds.	P 140	377	-----do-----	114,404	112,306	104,490	1880
Treasury bills, etc.	P 141	377	-----do-----	36,346	40,964	31,951	1880
Notes.	P 142	377	-----do-----	15,769	8,456	28,876	1916
Special issues.	P 143	377	-----do-----	30,211	32,776	32,356	1925

<sup>1</sup> Figures for series P 109 are from *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury* and exclude trust fund receipts; those for series P 109a through P 129 for the years 1948-50 are from *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue* and include trust fund receipts. Includes income tax on Alaska Railway.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tax on transportation of persons and on transportation of property.

<sup>3</sup> Includes income tax on Alaska Railway.

<sup>4</sup> Included in miscellaneous taxes.

<sup>5</sup> Data as of June 30.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES—Continued</b>							
INCOME TAX RETURNS, INDIVIDUAL, ESTATE, AND TRUST							
For returns with net (adjusted gross) income:							
Number, total.....	P 144	364	Thousands.....	51,847	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1913
Taxable.....	P 145	364	do.....	36,613	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1916
Net (adjusted gross) income.....	P 146	364	Mill. dols.....	165,161	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1913
Total tax less credits.....	P 147	364	do.....	15,618	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1913
INCOME TAX RETURNS, CORPORATION							
Total number of returns *.....	P 152	370	Number.....	630,670	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
For returns with net income:							
Number of returns *.....	P 153	370	do.....	395,860	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
Gross income <sup>2</sup> *.....	P 154	370	1,000 dols.....	379,152,321	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1916
Net income *.....	P 155	370	do.....	36,275,250	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
Total tax *.....	P 156	370	do.....	11,920,260	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
Income tax *.....	P 157	370	do.....	11,920,260	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
Dividends paid *.....	P 159	370	do.....	10,287,897	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1922
For returns with no net income:							
Number of returns.....	P 160	370	Number.....	198,383	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
Gross income <sup>2</sup> .....	P 161	370	1,000 dols.....	31,650,355	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1916
Deficit.....	P 162	370	do.....	1,848,226	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1916
Dividends paid *.....	P 163	370	do.....	128,315	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1922
Number of returns of inactive corporations.....	P 164	370	Number.....	36,427	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1927
POSTAL RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES							
As reported by Post Office Department:							
Postal revenues <sup>3</sup> .....	P 165	543	1,000 dols.....	1,410,971	1,571,851	( <sup>1</sup> )	1789
Postal expenditures.....	P 166	543	do.....	1,687,759	2,149,297	( <sup>1</sup> )	1789
Surplus (+) or deficit (—).....	P 167	543	do.....	-276,834	-577,471	( <sup>1</sup> )	1789
Treasury accounts:							
Surplus revenue paid into Treasury.....	P 168	543	do.....	—	—	—	1793
Grants from Treasury to cover postal deficiencies.....	P 169	543	do.....	310,213	524,297	592,514	1841
<b>COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS, AND TRADE-MARKS</b>							
COPYRIGHT REGISTRATIONS <sup>4</sup>							
Total registrations <sup>5</sup> .....	P 170a	524	Number.....	238,121	201,190	210,504	—
Total registrations, except commercial prints and labels, <sup>6</sup>	P 170	524	do.....	227,502	187,957	197,244	1898
Selected subjects:							
Books, pamphlets, and contributions.....	P 171	524	do.....	54,774	51,562	54,894	1902
Books printed only in United States.....	P 172	524	do.....	9,786	10,254	11,323	1927
Books and pamphlets printed abroad in a foreign language.....	P 173	524	do.....	2,545	2,644	3,710	1910
Musical compositions.....	P 174	524	do.....	72,339	48,210	52,309	1902
Commercial prints and labels: <sup>7</sup>							
For calendar year.....	P 175	524	do.....	11,913	13,596	12,690	1874
For fiscal year ending June 30, <sup>8</sup>	P 175a	524	do.....	10,619	13,233	13,320	—

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> "Gross income" differs from "Total compiled receipts" in that the former excludes wholly tax-exempt interest.

<sup>3</sup> "Gross income" does not appear in *Statistics of Income* after 1945.

<sup>4</sup> Includes adjusted losses, etc.

<sup>5</sup> For fiscal year ending June 30.

<sup>6</sup> Source: *Annual Report of the Librarian of Congress*.

<sup>7</sup> Includes renewals of commercial prints and labels.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes renewals. In series P 175, as shown in *Historical Statistics*, figures for 1941-45 exclude renewals, figures for earlier years include renewals.



TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS, AND TRADE-MARKS—Con.</b>							
<b>PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS</b>							
Patents granted.....	P 176	521	Number.....	28,006	39,809	48,009	1790
Inventions <sup>1</sup> .....	P 177	521	do.....	24,017	35,240	43,162	1838
Design.....	P 178	521	do.....	3,968	4,451	4,718	1843
Reissue.....	P 179	521	do.....	111	118	129	1838
To residents of foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>	P 180	523	do.....	1,984	3,105	4,408	1836
Applications for patents filed.....	P 181	521	do.....	75,952	74,810	74,295	1840
Inventions.....	P 182	521	do.....	68,799	67,662	67,369	1867
Design.....	P 183	521	do.....	7,048	6,998	6,739	1880
Reissue.....	P 184	521	do.....	105	150	187	1877
Trade-mark registrations.....	P 185	521	do.....	<sup>3</sup> 16,530	<sup>3</sup> 19,769	<sup>3</sup> 20,393	1870
Registered.....	P 186	521	do.....	11,474	15,972	16,829	1925
Renewed.....	P 187	521	do.....	5,056	3,797	3,564	1925
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
<b>GENERAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AND GROSS DEBT</b>							
<b>State and local governments:</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188A	394	Mill. dols.....	17,826	19,731	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Property*.....	P 189A	395	do.....	6,128	6,839	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190A	395	do.....	8,268	8,937	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Aid received from other governments.*.....	P 191A	394	do.....	1,492	1,800	( <sup>4</sup> )	1902
Charges and misc.....	P 192A	394	do.....	1,943	2,155	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201A	404	do.....	16,021	<sup>5</sup> 18,252	<sup>5</sup> 20,702	1890
<b>State governments:</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188B	404	do.....	10,025	10,986	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Property.....	P 189B	404	do.....	279	276	305	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190B	404	do.....	7,512	8,073	8,662	1890
Aid received from other governments.....	P 191B	404	do.....	1,489	1,700	( <sup>4</sup> )	1902
Charges and misc*.....	P 192B	404	do.....	790	878	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
General expenditure, total*.....	P 193B	404	do.....	10,400	11,782	( <sup>4</sup> )	1940
Provision for debt retirement.....	P 194B	404	do.....	179	226	( <sup>4</sup> )	1940
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.*.....	P 195B	404	do.....	10,221	11,557	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Operation*.....	P 196B	404	do.....	4,351	4,972	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Aid paid to local governments.*.....	P 197B	404	do.....	3,167	3,541	( <sup>4</sup> )	1902
Capital outlay.....	P 198B	404	do.....	1,425	1,827	( <sup>4</sup> )	1902
Interest.....	P 199B	404	do.....	71	76	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Contributions to trust funds and enterprises.....	P 200B	404	do.....	1,206	1,136	( <sup>4</sup> )	1915
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201B	404	do.....	2,975	<sup>5</sup> 3,286	<sup>5</sup> 4,409	1890
<b>Local governments:</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188C	394	do.....	11,036	12,453	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Property*.....	P 189C	395	do.....	5,850	6,563	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190C	395	do.....	751	864	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Aid received from other governments.*.....	P 191C	394	do.....	3,283	3,749	( <sup>4</sup> )	1902
Charges and misc*.....	P 192C	394	do.....	1,147	1,277	( <sup>4</sup> )	1890
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201C	404	do.....	13,093	<sup>4</sup> 14,966	<sup>4</sup> 16,293	1890

<sup>1</sup> Includes plant inventions.

<sup>2</sup> Included in series P176-178.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 19,730 trade-mark republications (under Trade-Mark Act of 1946) of trade-marks registered under prior acts for 1948; 12,983 for 1949; and 2,053 for 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Data as of June 30.

<sup>6</sup> Erroneously labeled as "other" governments in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.</b>							
<b>GENERAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AND GROSS DEBT—Continued</b>							
<b>Counties:</b>							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188D	394	Mil. dols.....	2,614	3,035	(1)	1890
Property*-----	P 189D	418	do.....	1,258	1,470	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190D	418	do.....	70	73	(1)	1901
Aid received from other governments*-----	P 191D	394	do.....	957	1,138	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192D	394	do.....	328	354	(1)	1902
General expenditures:							
Contributions to trust funds and enterprises.*	P 200D	418	do.....	2 13	(1)	(1)	1945
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise)*	P 201D		do.....	1,300	2 1,470	2 1,550	1890
<b>Local governments other than counties:</b>							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188E	394	do.....	8,422	9,419	(1)	1890
Property*-----	P 189E		do.....	4,591	5,094	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190E		do.....	681	791	(1)	1902
Aid received from other governments*-----	P 191E	394	do.....	2,330	2,611	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192E	394	do.....	819	923	(1)	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise)*	P 201E		do.....	11,768	2 13,487	2 14,743	1890
<b>City corporations:</b>							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188F	394	do.....	4,632	4,990	(1)	1902
Property*-----	P 189F		do.....	2,517	2,654	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190F		do.....	666	772	(1)	1902
Aid received from other governments*-----	P 191F	394	do.....	878	934	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192F	394	do.....	570	630	(1)	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise)*	P 201F		do.....	7,317	2 8,089	2 8,559	1902
<b>Other local governments (townships, school districts, and special districts):</b>							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188G	394	do.....	3,790	4,429	(1)	1902
Property*-----	P 189G		do.....	2,074	2,440	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190G		do.....	15	18	(1)	1902
Aid received from other governments*-----	P 191G	394	do.....	1,452	1,678	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192G	394	do.....	249	293	(1)	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise)*	P 201G		do.....	4,451	2 5,398	2 6,184	1902
<b>GENERAL EXPENDITURES FOR OPERATION</b>							
<b>State governments:</b>							
Total*-----	P 202B	404	do.....	4,351	4,972	(1)	1890
General control*-----	P 203B	404	do.....	257	292	(1)	1890
Public safety*-----	P 204B	404	do.....	200	224	(1)	1890
Highways*-----	P 205B	404	do.....	491	547	(1)	1902
Sanitation and health*-----	P 206B	404	do.....	106	100	(1)	1902
Hospitals, public welfare, correction.*-----	P 207B	404	do.....	1,578	2,029	(1)	1890
Schools*-----	P 208B	404	do.....	652	754	(1)	1890
Libraries*-----	P 209B		do.....	4	5	(1)	1913
Recreation*-----	P 210B		do.....	19	24	(1)	1902
Other*-----	P 211B		do.....	1,044	988	(1)	1890

1 Not available.

2 1946 data.

3 Data as of June 30.

4 Includes a small unsegregable amount of other taxes.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.</b>							
<b>GENERAL EXPENDITURES FOR OPERATION—continued</b>							
<b>Counties:</b>							
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	P 202D	418	Mil. dols.	11,578	(2)	(2)	1902
General control*.....	P 203D	418	do.	1,310	(2)	(2)	1902
Public safety*.....	P 204D	418	do.	104	(2)	(2)	1913
Highways*.....	P 205D	418	do.	1,356	(2)	(2)	1902
Sanitation and health*.....	P 206D	418	do.	120	(2)	(2)	1902
Hospitals, public welfare, correction.*.....	P 207D	418	do.	1,032	(2)	(2)	1902
Schools*.....	P 208D	418	do.	1,102	(2)	(2)	1902
Libraries*.....	P 209D	418	do.	16	(2)	(2)	1913
Recreation*.....	P 210D	418	do.	111	(2)	(2)	1913
Other*.....	P 211D	418	do.	161	(2)	(2)	1902
<b>TOWNSHIPS AND DISTRICTS</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 212	-----	do.	3,790	4,429	(2)	1932
School districts*.....	P 214	-----	do.	3,125	3,662	(2)	1932
General expenditures*.....	P 212-215 <sup>3</sup>	-----	do.	(2)	(2)	(2)	1932
Gross debt less sinking funds*.....	P 212	-----	do.	4,451	4,398	4,6184	1902
Townships*.....	P 213	-----	do.	270	204	4,326	1902
School districts*.....	P 214	-----	do.	1,478	2,024	2,579	1902
Special districts*.....	P 215	-----	do.	2,703	3,080	3,279	1902
<b>GROSS AND NET GENERAL REVENUE</b>							
<b>State and local governments:</b>							
Gross revenue*.....	P 216	-----	do.	21,061	23,440	(2)	1902
Less duplication *.....	P 217	-----	do.	3,235	3,710	(2)	1902
Net revenue*.....	P 218	-----	do.	17,826	19,731	(2)	1902
Aid from Federal Govt.*.....	P 219	-----	do.	1,492	1,800	(2)	1902
From State and local sources.*.....	P 220	-----	do.	16,334	17,930	(2)	1902
<b>STATE GOVTS., GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE</b>							
<b>Total operation, aid, and capital outlay:</b>							
Total*.....	P 224A	-----	do.	8,943	10,344	(2)	1915
General control*.....	P 225A	-----	do.	274	314	(2)	1915
Public safety*.....	P 226A	-----	do.	244	285	(2)	1915
Highways*.....	P 227A	-----	do.	1,989	2,440	(2)	1915
Sanitation and health*.....	P 228A	-----	do.	131	150	(2)	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped.*.....	P 229A	-----	do.	581	732	(2)	1915
Public welfare*.....	P 230A	-----	do.	1,609	1,954	(2)	1915
Correction*.....	P 231A	-----	do.	150	168	(2)	1915
Schools*.....	P 232A	-----	do.	2,312	2,703	(2)	1915
Natural resources.....	P 233A	-----	do.	277	334	(2)	1915
Other*.....	P 234A	-----	do.	1,370	1,263	(2)	1915
<b>Operation:</b>							
Total*.....	P 224B	404	do.	4,351	4,072	(2)	1915
General control.....	P 225B	404	do.	257	292	(2)	1915
Public safety.....	P 226B	404	do.	200	224	(2)	1915
Highways.....	P 227B	404	do.	491	547	(2)	1915

<sup>1</sup> 1946 data.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> See revision table B, p. 975.

<sup>4</sup> Data as of June 30.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises duplication State and local intergovernmental aid.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 TO 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 *Abstract*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.</b>							
<b>STATE GOVERNMENTS, GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE—continued</b>							
<b>Operation—Continued</b>							
Sanitation and health*	P 228B	404	Mil. dols.	106	109	(1)	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped.*	P 229B	404	do.	492	581	(1)	1915
Public welfare	P 230B	404	do.	956	1,306	(1)	1915
Correction	P 231B	404	do.	130	142	(1)	1915
Schools	P 232B	404	do.	652	754	(1)	1915
Natural resources	P 233B	404	do.	244	290	(1)	1915
Other	P 234B	404	do.	823	726	(1)	1915
<b>Aid paid to local governments.<sup>2</sup></b>							
Total*	P 224C	404	do.	3,167	3,544	(1)	1915
Public safety*	P 226C	404	do.	32	47	(1)	1937
Highways*	P 227C	404	do.	481	563	(1)	1915
Sanitation and health*	P 228C	404	do.	20	35	(1)	1937
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped.*	P 229C	404	do.	15	27	(1)	1933
Public welfare*	P 230C	404	do.	646	642	(1)	1937
Schools*	P 232C	404	do.	1,490	1,728	(1)	1915
Natural resources	P 233C	404	do.	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	(1)	1937
Other <sup>4</sup> *	P 234C	404	do.	482	503	(1)	1910
<b>Capital outlay:</b>							
Total*	P 224D	404	do.	1,425	1,827	(1)	1915
General control	P 225D	404	do.	16	22	(1)	1915
Public safety	P 226D	404	do.	12	14	(1)	1915
Highways*	P 227D	404	do.	1,018	1,330	(1)	1915
Sanitation and health	P 228D	404	do.	5	6	(1)	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped	P 229D	404	do.	74	124	(1)	1915
Public welfare	P 230D	404	do.	6	6	(1)	1915
Correction	P 231D	404	do.	20	26	(1)	1915
Schools*	P 232D	404	do.	170	221	(1)	1915
Natural resources	P 233D	404	do.	33	43	(1)	1915
Other*	P 234D	404	do.	71	84	(1)	1915
<b>STATE TAX COLLECTIONS</b>							
Total:							
Including unemployment compensation.*	P 235	404	do.	7,701	8,349	8,967	1936
Excluding unemployment compensation.*	P 236	404	do.	6,732	7,376	7,930	1915
General sales, use, and gross receipts.	P 237	404	do.	1,479	1,069	1,670	1930
Motor vehicle fuel sales	P 238	404	do.	1,260	1,361	1,548	1919
Tobacco products sales	P 239	404	do.	336	388	421	1930
Alcoholic beverage sales and licenses.*	P 240	404	do.	500	502	498	1915
Motor vehicle and operators licenses.*	P 241	404	do.	593	665	749	1915
Income tax, total*	P 242	404	do.	1,084	1,234	1,321	1915
Individual	P 243	404	do.	490	593	743	1931
Corporation	P 244	404	do.	585	641	578	1931
Property	P 245	404	do.	279	276	305	1915
Death and gift*	P 246	404	do.	180	176	170	1915
Severance	P 247	404	do.	131	201	210	1931
Unemployment compensation <sup>5</sup> *	P 248	404	do.	1,050	973	1,028	1936
Other*	P 249	404	do.	887	963	1,038	1915

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Erroneously labeled as "other" governments in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>3</sup> Minor amounts for aid paid to local governments for this function not separately reported; such amounts are included in the category "Other."

<sup>4</sup> Consists largely of State aid for unspecified purposes; such aid is locally expendable for any function. Includes also minor amounts for functions not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Represents net collections deposited in State clearing accounts.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1948 to 1950—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1950 Abstract, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1950 are generally preliminary; 1948 and 1949 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1948	1949	1950	Earliest date
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.</b>							
<b>MAJOR CITIES, FINANCIAL SUMMARY<sup>1</sup></b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 250	-----	Mil. dols.....	3,017	3,217	(2)	1902
Selected classes:							
Property taxes*.....	P 251	-----	do.....	1,628	1,685	(2)	1902
Other taxes <sup>2</sup> *.....	P 252	-----	do.....	401	540	(2)	1902
Aid received from other governments.* <sup>3</sup>	P 253	-----	do.....	613	672	(2)	1902
General expenditure, total.....	P 254	-----	do.....	3,251	3,595	(2)	1941
Provision for debt retirement.....	P 255	-----	do.....	229	217	(2)	1941
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.....	P 256	-----	do.....	3,022	3,377	(2)	1902
Selected classes:							
Interest.....	P 257	-----	do.....	97	100	(2)	1902
Contributions to trust funds and enterprises.....	P 258	-----	do.....	274	281	(2)	1912
Debt:							
Total (general and enterprise):.....							
Gross.....	P 259	-----	do.....	6,514	6,780	(2)	1902
Gross less sinking funds.....	P 260	-----	do.....	5,299	5,387	(2)	1902
Total general debt*.....	P 261	-----	do.....	3,116	3,304	(2)	1902
Number of cities.....	P 263	-----	Number.....	92	92	(2)	1902
<b>MAJOR CITIES, GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE</b>							
Operation:							
Total.....	P 265A	-----	Mil. dols.....	2,207	2,446	(2)	1902
General control.....	P 266A	-----	do.....	181	196	(2)	1902
Public safety.....	P 267A	-----	do.....	530	580	(2)	1902
Highways.....	P 268A	-----	do.....	152	156	(2)	1902
Sanitation.....	P 269A	-----	do.....	183	202	(2)	1902
Health.....	P 270A	-----	do.....	40	54	(2)	1902
Hospitals.....	P 271A	-----	do.....	175	193	(2)	1902
Public welfare.....	P 272A	-----	do.....	284	333	(2)	1902
Correction.....	P 273A	-----	do.....	27	30	(2)	1902
Schools.....	P 274A	-----	do.....	505	499	(2)	1902
Libraries.....	P 275A	-----	do.....	35	39	(2)	1902
Recreation.....	P 276A	-----	do.....	98	109	(2)	1902
Other.....	P 277A	-----	do.....	50	55	(2)	1902
Capital outlay:							
Total.....	P 265C	-----	do.....	362	525	(2)	1902
General control.....	P 266C	-----	do.....	(4)	(4)	(2)	1902
Public safety.....	P 267C	-----	do.....	(4)	(4)	(2)	1902
Highways.....	P 268C	-----	do.....	123	165	(2)	1902
Sanitation.....	P 269C	-----	do.....	(4)	(4)	(2)	1902
Schools.....	P 274C	-----	do.....	(4)	(4)	(2)	1902
Recreation.....	P 276C	-----	do.....	(4)	(4)	(2)	1902
Other.....	P 277C	-----	do.....	239	359	(2)	1912

<sup>1</sup> Comprises combined totals for all cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in the 1940 census.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Local shares of State-administered taxes, except any amounts locally collected and retained, are classified as State aid and the cities' shares of such taxes are included in aid received.

<sup>4</sup> Segregation not available; included in "other" capital outlay.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS

[Series numbers are as shown in table A, this appendix, and in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*. Figures are as provided by source agencies. Revisions for 1947 and earlier years are probably incomplete. In some instances, figures are included to fill cells left blank in *Historical Statistics* because data were not available when that volume went to press. Revisions shown are in addition to those presented in table 1102, 1949 *Abstract* and App. I, table B, 1950 *Abstract*. To bring *Historical Statistics* to date, consult table below and table A of this appendix; appendix I, tables A and B, 1950 *Abstract*; and tables 1101 and 1102, 1949 *Abstract*. See also Errata Sheet No. 1 (dated Mar. 31, 1950), available on request.]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
A 101	Bil. dols.	1947	233.3	A 126	Bil. dols.	1947	15.6
		1946	211.1			1946	14.8
A 102	do	1947	165.6	A 127	do	1947	7.1
		1946	146.9			1946	6.6
A 103	do	1947	21.4	A 128	do	1947	21.7
		1946	16.6	A 129	do	1947	30.5
A 104	do	1947	95.1			1946	23.5
		1946	85.8	A 130	do	1947	11.9
A 105	do	1947	49.1	A 131	do	1947	18.5
A 106	do	1947	30.2	A 132	do	1947	-5.8
		1946	28.7	A 133	do	1947	3.5
A 107	do	1947	13.9			1946	2.9
				A 134	do	1947	191.0
A 108	do	1947	6.3			1946	177.7
		1946	4.0	A 135	do	1947	119.9
		1945	1.2			1946	109.2
		1944	.9	A 136	do	1947	2.4
		1943	1.1			1946	1.9
		1942	1.9	A 137	do	1947	42.4
		1941	3.6			1946	42.0
		1940	3.0	A 138	do	1947	6.6
		1939	2.7	A 139	do	1947	7.9
A 109	do	1947	7.6	A 140	do	1947	11.8
		1946	6.3	A 142	do	1947	169.5
		1945	2.7			1946	158.9
		1944	1.9	A 143	do	1947	165.6
		1943	1.5			1946	146.9
		1942	2.1	A 144	do	1947	3.9
		1941	3.2			1946	12.0
		1940	2.5				
		1939	2.2	B 61	Number	1920	<sup>1</sup> 24,132,214
A 110	do	1947	17.1	B 181	Years	1930	<sup>2</sup> 44,39
		1946	12.3	B 185	Number	1940	92,609,754
A 111	do	1947	-8	B 187	do	1940	26,905,986
		1946	6.1	B 196	do	1940	84,502,260
A 112	do	1946	4.6	B 197	do	1940	79,910,801
A 113	do	1947	28.6	B 200	do	1940	34,953,480
		1946	30.9	B 202	do	1940	1,910,482
A 114	do	1947	15.8	B 204	do	1940	2,740,917
		1946	20.9	B 205	do	1940	106,812,892
A 115	do	1946	2.7	B 206	do	1940	64,627,951
				B 208	do	1940	2,065,624
A 116	do	1946	10.0	B 210	do	1940	42,184,911
A 117	do	1947	198.7	B 211	do	1940	38,727,962
		1946	180.3	B 214	do	1940	1,301,355
A 118	do	1947	128.0	B 215	do	1940	<sup>3</sup> 29,413,201
		1946	117.1				<sup>4</sup> 37,656,884
		1944	121.2				<sup>5</sup> 32,020,320
A 119	do	1947	122.1				<sup>6</sup> 7,234,910
		1946	111.2	B 216	do	1940	<sup>7</sup> 11,099,976
A 120	do	1946	90.6				<sup>8</sup> 2,255,276
		1945	82.1				<sup>4</sup> 5,204,683
							<sup>9</sup> 435,969
A 121	do	1947	4.1	B 218	do	1940	<sup>7</sup> 95,225,370
A 122	do	1947	13.2				<sup>8</sup> 28,816,273
		1946	12.7	B 220	do	1940	<sup>7</sup> 11,099,975
A 123	do	1947	5.9				<sup>5</sup> 2,142,929
		1946	5.9	B 221	Percent.	1940	<sup>6</sup> 6.9
A 124	do	1947	35.4	B 222	Number	1940	<sup>3-1</sup> 1,062,170
		1946	35.4				<sup>4-2</sup> 2,467,559
		1943	26.7				<sup>5-1</sup> 1,061,118
		1942	23.0				<sup>6-4</sup> 590,847
A 125	do	1947	19.8	B 323	do	1946	21,344
		1946	20.6	B 325	do	1946	17,676

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figure.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> The Northeastern States.

<sup>4</sup> The North Central States.

<sup>5</sup> The South.

<sup>6</sup> The West.

<sup>7</sup> United States.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
C 1 <sup>1</sup> -----	Thousands-----	1947	143,375	C 135 <sup>11</sup> -----	Pounds-----	1947	143.5
		1946	139,893	C 136 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	61.8
		1945	132,137	C 138 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	15.5
		1944	132,622	C 139 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	4.0
		1943	133,971			1946	4.6
		1942	133,752			1941	4.3
		1941	133,058	C 140 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	252
		1940	131,936	C 141 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	39.8
C 2 <sup>2</sup> -----	do-----	1947	144,129	C 142 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	124
		1946	141,398	C 144 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	6.4
		1945	139,934	C 145 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	787
		1944	138,390	C 147 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	20.2
		1943	130,719	C 152 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	91.2
		1942	134,831	C 153 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	138
		1941	133,377	C 154 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	4.6
		1940	132,114	D 120-----	1939 avg.=100----	1940	113.6
C 4 <sup>1</sup> -----	do-----	1947	143,375			1914	40.1
		1946	139,893	D 145-----	Dollars-----	1943	38.9
		1945	132,137	D 148-----	do-----	1947	41.62
		1944	132,622	D 150-----	do-----	1947	54.17
		1943	133,971	D 172-176----	(12)	(12)	1.170
		1942	133,752				
		1941	133,058	D 217-----	1939=100-----	1947	115.9
		1940	131,936			1946	120.2
C 30-----	Rate <sup>4</sup> -----	1943	152.8			1945	120.1
C 31-----	do-----	1943	142.1			1944	122.6
C 32-----	do-----	1943	93.4			1943	115.5
C 37-----	do-----	1935	1,091			1942	117.8
C 49 <sup>5</sup> -----	Rate <sup>5</sup> -----	1943	12.8			1941	106.5
C 53 <sup>5</sup> -----	do-----	1944	12.5			1940	102.5
		1943	13.0			1926	91.3
		1942	11.9			1923	81.9
		1941	11.7	D 221-----	Number-----	1913	72.5
						1947	40
C 62 <sup>5</sup> -----	Rate <sup>7</sup> -----	1944	39.1	E 2-----	Mil. dols-----	1947	79,367
		1943	40.4			1946	60,906
		1942	35.0			1944	58,530
		1941	35.2			1943	53,285
		1940	34.7			1942	46,837
C 64 <sup>5</sup> -----	do-----	1946	(9)			1941	42,380
C 81-----	(9)	(9)	(9)	E 64-68-----	(13)	(13)	(13)
				E 72-----	1935-39=100----	1945	134
C 89-----	Rate <sup>10</sup> -----	1946	82.8			1944	137
		1942	85.8			1943	129
		1940	117.8			1939	107
C 90-----	do-----	1940	7.4	E 74-----	1,000 acres-----	1947	358,644
C 91-----	do-----	1945	101.3			1946	354,750
		1943	143.2			1945	356,010
		1942	143.1			1943	361,534
		1940	139.3			1942	351,320
						1939	342,045
C 118-----	Dollars-----	1947	109,365,791	E 75-----	do-----	1947	349,018
		1946	147,098,110			1946	344,691
C 119-----	do-----	1947	118,212,572			1945	346,510
		1946	117,138,412			1943	347,771
C 122 <sup>11</sup> -----	Calories-----	1947	3,330			1942	339,307
C 125 <sup>11</sup> -----	Mgs-----	1947	1.98			1939	321,884
C 126 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	120			1928	351,477
C 127 <sup>11</sup> -----	do-----	1947	242			1927	348,282
C 132 <sup>11</sup> -----	Pounds-----	1947	42.0				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes armed forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes armed forces overseas.

<sup>3</sup> Figure previously shown excluded armed forces overseas.

<sup>4</sup> Per 1,000 female population.

<sup>5</sup> Based on population excluding armed forces overseas.

<sup>6</sup> Per 1,000 population.

<sup>7</sup> Per 100,000 population.

<sup>8</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>9</sup> Omit footnote "Includes only those graduating through June 30" from figures for 1945 to 1947.

<sup>10</sup> Per 100,000 population excluding armed forces overseas.

<sup>11</sup> See footnotes 3-5, p. 910.

<sup>12</sup> See footnotes 2-4, p. 918.

<sup>13</sup> See footnotes 1-3, p. 920.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
E 75—Con---	1,000 acres-----	1925	349, 048	E 113-----	1,000 short tons..	1944	1, 405
		1925	349, 798			1933	457
		1924	345, 174			1932	422
		1923	344, 891			1931	523
		1922	341, 500			1930	787
		1921	345, 439			1927	650
		1920	346, 588			1926	685
		1919	350, 707	E 114-----	do-----	1933	227
E 81 <sup>1</sup> -----	Mil. dols-----	1947	120			1932	205
		1946	106			1931	294
		1945	87			1930	356
						1927	286
E 91-----	do-----	1945	25, 419	E 116-----	do-----	1947	30, 283
		1944	24, 150			1944	24, 560
		1943	23, 008			1929	3, 808
		1942	18, 551	E 130-----	1,000 lbs-----	1940	17, 044, 404
		1941	13, 881	E 138-----	Mil. lbs-----	1944	9, 112
		1940	11, 009			1943	8, 571
E 98-100-----	(?)	(?)	(?)			1942	8, 843
E 104-----	(?)	(?)	(?)			1941	8, 082
						1940	7, 175
E 105-----	Mil. dols-----	1947	0, 654	E 150-----	do-----	1942	1, 042
		1946	5, 993			1941	923
		1945	6, 034	E 156-----	1,000 lbs-----	1947	1, 644, 934
		1944	5, 582	E 160-----	do-----	1946	1, 100, 347
		1943	5, 208	E 180-----	Cents-----	1935	20, 1
		1942	4, 333			1930	20, 0
		1941	3, 514	E 183-----	Dollars-----	1943	1, 12
		1940	3, 060	E 184-----	do-----	1887	0, 484
E 106-----	Thousands-----	1939	1, 447	E 188-----	do-----	1943	1, 360
		1938	1, 368			1942	1, 100
						1941	1, 944
E 108-----	Mil. dols-----	1946	1, 477			1920	1, 827
		1945	1, 152	E 191-----	1,000 bu-----	1940	200, 149
		1944	1, 182	E 193-----	do-----	1940	84, 187
		1943	854	E 198-----	Dollars-----	1944	769
		1942	1, 062			1943	722
		1941	1, 056			1942	485
		1940	806			1941	411
E 109-----	do-----	1946	612	E 200-----	1,000 acres-----	1939	12, 024
		1945	403	E 201-----	1,000 bu-----	1939	200, 581
		1944	552	E 202-----	Dollars-----	1943	991
		1943	440			1942	632
		1942	522			1941	529
		1941	557	E 203-----	do-----	1917	1, 136
		1940	420	E 205-----	1,000 bu-----	1942	40, 976
E 110-----	do-----	1946	805	E 206-----	Dollars-----	1944	2, 91
		1945	749			1942	2, 36
		1944	630			1941	1, 79
		1943	405			1940	1, 42
		1942	540			1939	1, 46
		1941	499				
		1940	377	E 207-----	do-----	1927	186, 0
E 111-----	1,000 short tons..	1947	17, 398			1926	194, 1
		1943	11, 754			1925	226, 6
		1942	10, 131			1924	227, 4
		1941	9, 381			1923	210, 7
E 112-----	do-----	1944	635			1922	211, 8
		1942	399			1921	145, 2
		1933	239			1920	177, 0
		1932	210			1919	438, 3
		1931	378			1918	330, 9
		1930	348	E 210-----	do-----	1943	1, 81
		1927	271			1942	1, 61
		1926	282			1941	1, 55

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1945 includes taxes on gasoline used in farm tractors<sup>2</sup> See footnote 3, p. 921.



TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 906]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
E 212	1,000 acres	1938	55,612	E 239	Dollars	1938	14.51
		1937	53,929			1937	20.41
		1936	56,607			1936	21.36
		1935	55,602			1935	14.86
		1911	49,031			1934	19.75
E 214	1,000 tons	1938	80,354			1932	13.35
		1937	73,233			1930	19.46
		1936	62,662	E 248	1,000 dols.	1929	27.33
		1935	78,435	E 261	do	1944	10,067
E 215	Dollars	1941	0.70			1935	* 148,671
		1940	7.59			1934	* 237,804
		1934	13.18	E 262	do	1933	* 250,245
		1930	11.06			1935	* 63,734
		1929	10.94			1934	* 133,618
E 218	1,000 bales	1944	11,838	F 9	do	1946	13,840
		1889	7,473	F 10	1,000 acres	1894	8,466
E 222	1,000 tons	1947	4,682	F 25	Mill. acres	1935	1,934
		1946	3,514			1930	1,934
E 225	1,000 acres	1946	2,599			1925	1,934
E 227	Cents	1943	130.0			1920	1,934
		1942	116.0			1910	1,934
		1941	80.3			1900	1,934
		1939	69.8			1890	1,934
		1938	55.5			1880	1,934
E 228	1,000 acres	1868	325			1870	1,934
E 229	1,000 bu.	1868	28,557			1860	1,934
E 230	Cents	1944	190.0	F 26	do	1850	1,913
		1943	206.0			1935	1,905
		1942	118.0			1930	1,905
		1941	92.2			1925	1,905
		1940	85.4			1920	1,905
		1939	73.4			1910	1,905
		1938	69.8			1900	1,905
		1937	78.0			1890	1,905
						1880	1,905
		1936	62.1			1870	1,905
		1935	67.1			1860	1,905
		1934	75.2	F 27	do	1935	29
		1933	68.4			1930	29
		1932	46.9			1925	29
		1931	67.1			1920	29
		1930	106.0			1910	29
		1929	112.0			1900	29
		1928	114.0			1890	29
		1927	106.0			1880	29
						1870	29
		1926	114.0			1860	29
		1925	163.0			1850	29
		1924	149.0	F 36	do	1935	133
		1923	120.0			1930	132
		1922	90.8			1925	132
		1921	111.0			1920	128
		1920	139.0			1910	125
		1919	163.0			1900	123
		1918	151.0			1890	120
		1917	125.0			1880	118
		1916	94.5	F 37	do	1930	1,905
		1915	74.6			1920	1,905
		1914	84.4	F 41	do	1930	177
		1913	82.3			1920	186
		1912	85.3	F 46	do	1930	93
		1911	90.1			1920	93
		1910	77.2	F 51	do	1930	84
		1909	75.9			1920	93
		1868	* 106.1	F 76	Miles	1947	1,103
E 235	Dollars	1945	2.23	F 77	do	1947	849
		1940	.80			1946	331

<sup>1</sup> Data entered for 1866 in *Historical Statistics*; should be for 1868. 1866 and 1867 not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$109,718,000 in 1933, \$113,435,000 in 1934, and \$32,534,000 in 1935 for loans made to Regional Agricultural Corporation.

<sup>3</sup> Includes \$73,236,000 in 1934 and \$38,651,000 in 1935 for loans outstanding.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—Continued

[See headline, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
F 79.....	1,000 dols.	1946	10,420	F 160 <sup>4</sup> —Con.	1,000 lbs.	1936	185,478
F 84.....	(1)	(1)	(1)			1935	202,008
F 91.....	1,000 dols.	1940	3,804			1934	164,730
F 98.....	do.	1947	<sup>2</sup> 197			1933	166,406
		1946	<sup>2</sup> 170			1932	166,511
F 109.....	1,000 feet, bd. measure.	1947	35,404,212			1931	195,419
		1946	34,112,357			1930	270,759
F 110.....	do.	1947	27,937,398			1929	203,805
		1946	25,856,584			1928	247,836
F 111.....	do.	1946	8,255,773			1927	191,076
F 123.....	Cubic feet.	1935	<sup>3</sup> 179,438,970			1926	135,318
F 135.....	Short tons.	1947	24,760,823			1925	128,034
		1946	22,509,788			1924	114,000
F 136.....	Pounds.	1947	343.8			1923	104,652
		1946	318.8			1922	90,294
F 145.....	Number.	1942	9,941			1921	90,630
		1941	10,002			1920	100,325
		1940	14,076			1919	114,000
		1939	12,366			1918	85,272
		1938	9,873			1917	68,628
		1936	11,144			1916	77,634
		1935	7,962			1915	85,272
		1934	8,064			1914	80,826
		1933	4,517			1913	76,152
		1932	4,933			1912	87,552
		1931	5,715			1911	79,230
F 146.....	1,000 acres.	1941	437			1910	71,592
		1940	482			1909	63,954
		1939	522			1908	69,574
		1935	228			1907	63,384
		1934	658			1906	85,386
		1933	380			1905	88,592
		1932	419			1904	70,110
		1931	551			1903	60,048
F 147.....	Number.	1942	75,849			1902	54,754
		1941	80,994			1901	47,766
		1940	73,527			1900	52,440
		1939	85,677			1899	52,668
		1938	76,326			1898	53,785
		1936	73,709			1897	50,046
		1935	54,592			1896	49,134
		1934	61,254			1895	62,130
		1933	48,770			1894	66,690
		1932	55,567			1893	53,466
		1931	50,450			1891	58,482
F 148.....	1,000 acres.	1941	3,138			1890	62,410
		1940	2,934			1888	53,475
		1934	3,515			1887	46,559
		1933	3,343	F 161 <sup>6</sup> .....	do.	1947	13,650
		1931	5,856			1946	17,024
F 149 <sup>4</sup> .....	Number.	1942	122,428	F 163 <sup>6</sup> .....	Number.	1947	38
F 150 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,000 acres.	1935	27,796			1946	
F 151.....	1,000 dols.	1930	5,500	F 164 <sup>6</sup> .....	1,000 lbs.	1947	68,803
F 153.....	do.	1930	4,248			1946	52,081
F 154.....						1945	112,390
F 155.....	Mil. lbs.	1947	4,344	F 165 <sup>6</sup> .....	do.	1947	66,879
		1946	4,456			1946	94,471
F 156.....	do.	1947	1,545			1945	153,027
F 160 <sup>6</sup> .....	1,000 lbs.	1944	140,566	F 166 <sup>6</sup> .....	do.	1947	802,593
		1940	155,952			1946	805,563
		1939	178,524	F 167 <sup>6</sup> .....	do.	1947	162,102
		1938	175,788			1946	147,358
		1937	177,498				

<sup>1</sup> Figures shown in *Historical Statistics* are for calendar years instead of for fiscal years as erroneously indicated in that volume.

<sup>2</sup> Includes free use not reducible to board feet. Value as follows: 1946, \$8,394 and 1947, \$14,805.

<sup>3</sup> Corrected figure.

<sup>4</sup> Based on State estimates.

<sup>5</sup> From unpublished data developed by North Atlantic Fishery Investigations for years prior to 1941.

<sup>6</sup> 1946 and 1947 figures not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract*; 1945 figures not shown in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
F 168 <sup>1</sup>	1,000 lbs.	1947	146,587	G 146—Con	Number	1942	1.44
		1946	178,149			1941	1.37
F 169 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	124,095			1940	1.65
		1946	82,402			1939	1.42
F 170 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	64,040			1938	1.59
		1946	88,753			1937	1.55
F 171 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	67,533			1936	1.45
		1946	66,548				
F 172 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	23,316			1935	1.52
		1946	23,647			1934	1.43
						1933	1.34
F 173 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	632,405			1932	1.73
		1946	517,702			1931	1.60
F 174 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	15,744			1930	1.87
		1946	14,209				
F 180 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	1,043,024	G 147	do.	1947	2.96
		1946	1,161,882			1946	2.80
F 181 <sup>1</sup>	1,000 dols.	1947	93,760			1945	2.82
		1946	76,021	G 148	do.	1946	1.49
F 182 <sup>1</sup>	1,000 lbs.	1947	272,236			1945	1.60
		1946	530,994				
				G 149	do.	1947	2.39
F 183 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	46,478			1946	2.06
		1946	53,875			1945	2.53
F 184 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	116,237	G 150	do.	1947	3.04
		1946	86,567			1946	2.88
F 185 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	267,038			1945	2.96
		1946	220,134				
F 201	Dollars.	1947	310,078,920	G 151	do.	1947	3.03
F 202	48-lb. cases	1947	5,641,398			1946	2.86
F 203	Dollars.	1947	120,635,435			1945	2.60
				G 152	do.	1947	2.20
F 206	20.3-lb. cases	1947	3,013,910			1946	2.22
		1946	3,276,336			1945	1.96
		1945	2,725,216	G 153	do.	1947	2.57
		1944	3,261,984			1946	2.47
		1943	2,505,114			1945	2.19
		1942	2,873,246				
		1941	3,164,787	G 154	1,000 tons	1947	685,162
						1946	593,976
F 207	Dollars	1947	28,310,674			1945	631,523
		1946	20,275,590				
		1945	12,077,201	G 155	Tons	1947	0.721
		1944	14,819,803			1946	.675
		1943	11,104,570			1945	.658
		1942	12,162,451			1944	.635
		1941	12,590,958			1943	.631
F 218	Number	1926	<sup>2</sup> 761,281			1942	.626
						1941	.618
G 43	Mil. net tons	1947	73.5			1940	.610
G 59	Mil. cu. ft.	1945	3,918,686			1939	.589
G 62a <sup>3</sup>	1,000 gals.	1941	707,190				
G 63a <sup>3</sup>	1,000 dols.	1941	13,305			1938	.568
G 64a <sup>3</sup>	Cents	1945	3.0			1937	.546
		1944	2.9			1936	.530
		1943	2.7			1935	.518
		1942	2.5			1934	.486
		1941	1.9			1933	.483
						1932	.514
G 106	Long tons	1946	3,667			1931	.500
G 108	Short tons	1947	3,081			1930	.530
G 109	1,000 dols.	1947	4,336				
G 139	Number	1946	168,528,175	G 156	Number	1947	490,356
G 141	do.	1947	0.44			1947	239
G 144	do.	1947	1,158	G 157	do.	1946	224
G 145	do.	1946	1.63			1945	259
		1945	1.69				
				G 158	Thousands	1947	949,540
G 146	do.	1947	1.22			1946	879,628
		1946	1.10			1945	958,591
		1945	1.11			1944	1,078,474
		1944	1.20			1943	1,034,541
		1943	1.40			1942	1,021,078

<sup>1</sup> Not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract*.

<sup>2</sup> Corrected figure.

<sup>3</sup> Series not included in *Historical Statistics*; for later figures and explanation, see p. 932.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
G 158—Con	Thousands	1941	921, 536	H 71—Con	1910-14=100	1930	168
		1940	840, 417			1929	175
		1939	760, 039			1928	173
		1938	695, 000			1927	176
		1937	912, 435			1926	176
		1936	926, 305			1925	175
		1935	819, 143			1924	172
		1934	855, 487				
		1933	792, 848			1923	170
		1932	699, 125			1922	162
		1931	853, 285			1921	157
		1930	1, 102, 901			1920	220
						1918	165
G 191	Mil. kwh	1947	157, 145			1917	135
		1946	133, 780			1916	113
G 192	do	1947	144, 195			1915	101
		1946	122, 050				
G 193	do	1947	12, 950	H 72	do	1947	309
		1946	11, 710			1946	253
H 1-26	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )			1945	233
H 69	1911=100	1947	329			1944	220
		1946	283			1943	200
		1945	247			1942	179
		1944	242			1941	157
		1943	243			1938	142
		1942	241			1937	145
		1941	234			1935	136
		1940	224				
		1939	220			1934	136
		1938	219			1933	121
						1930	159
		1937	220			1929	165
		1936	202			1928	164
		1935	196			1927	166
		1934	193			1925	163
		1933	177			1924	165
		1932	192			1923	164
		1931	182			1922	158
		1930	187				
		1929	196			1921	156
		1928	186			1920	212
		1927	183			1919	192
		1926	187			1918	165
						1917	138
		1925	190			1916	116
		1924	190			1915	101
		1923	187	H 73	1913=100	1941	217
		1922	190	H 80a <sup>3</sup>	Thousands	1947	1, 682
		1921	192				
		1920	210	K 134	1,000 short tons	1943	127, 281
		1919	189			1942	90, 221
		1918	183	K 135	do	1933	27, 670
		1917	156	K 139	do	1924	352, 138
		1916	129	K 140	do	1930	477, 221
		1915	105	K 144	do	1947	149, 015
				K 146	1,000 net tons	1947	93, 796
H 71	1910-14=100	1947	350	K 147	do	1947	53, 627
		1946	277	K 148	do	1947	40, 170
		1945	254	K 149	do	1947	80, 889
		1943	213				
		1942	188	K 150	do	1947	49, 044
		1941	165	K 151	do	1947	31, 832
		1940	149	K 152	do	1947	97, 160
		1939	147	K 153	do	1947	54, 088
		1938	147	K 154	do	1947	43, 072
		1937	152	K 155	do	1947	84, 508
				K 156	do	1947	49, 557
		1935	141	K 157	do	1947	34, 949
		1934	140				
		1933	125	K 205 <sup>4</sup>	Mil. dols	1947	850
		1932	125			1946	725
		1931	145			1945	554

<sup>1</sup> Not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract*.<sup>2</sup> For annual revisions, 1915-47, see table 847, p. 707.<sup>3</sup> Series not shown in *Historical Statistics*; for later figures and explanation, see footnote 5, p. 939.<sup>4</sup> Preliminary estimates.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
K 206 <sup>1</sup>	Mill. dols.	1947	321	M 5	Bill. dols.	1945	15.3
		1946	297	M 7	do.	1947	5.3
		1945	257			1946	5.3
K 207 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	<sup>3</sup> 104			1945	5.3
		1946	<sup>2</sup> 48			1940	4.0
		1945	<sup>2</sup> 22	M 8	do.	1947	1.8
K 209 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	24			1946	1.5
		1946	8				
		1945	7	M 9	do.	1947	16.7
K 210 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	822			1946	16.4
		1946	671			1945	17.6
		1945	525	M 13	do.	1947	8.9
						1946	8.5
K 211 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	254			1945	9.1
		1946	103				
		1945	83	M 14	Mill. dols.	1947	21,228
K 212 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	458			1946	16,135
		1946	402	M 15	do.	1947	19,796
		1945	333			1946	14,741
K 213 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	<sup>3</sup> 79	M 16	do.	1947	15,977
		1946	<sup>3</sup> 74			1946	11,672
		1945	<sup>3</sup> 77	M 17	do.	1947	1,146
K 214 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	31			1946	810
		1946	32	M 18	do.	1947	2,673
		1945	32			1946	2,259
K 215 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	585	M 19	do.	1947	358
		1946	460			1946	232
		1945	403	M 20	do.	1947	1,074
K 216 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	11			1946	1,162
		1946	6	M 21	do.	1947	953
		1945	8			1946	1,150
K 217 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	383	M 22	do.	1947	121
		1946	314			1946	12
		1945	315	M 23	do.	1947	20,688
K 218 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	<sup>2</sup> 96			1946	14,992
		1946	<sup>2</sup> 78				
		1945	<sup>2</sup> 33	M 24	do.	1947	8,289
						1946	6,963
K 219 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	98	M 25	do.	1947	6,100
		1946	62	M 26	do.	1947	249
K 221	do.	1947	623	M 27	do.	1947	1,940
		1946	492			1946	1,579
		1945	411	M 28	do.	1947	2,970
K 222	do.	1947	203			1946	3,199
		1946	116	M 29	do.	1946	4,830
		1945	59				
K 223	do.	1947	297	M 30	do.	1947	8,612
		1946	251			1946	4,471
		1945	224	M 31	do.	1947	217
						1946	359
K 224	do.	1947	42	M 32	do.	1947	+1,140
		1946	43			1946	+1,143
		1945	44	M 33	do.	1947	+8,895
K 226	1,000 dols.	1947	57,255			1946	+4,811
K 227	Number	1941	1,060,820	M 34	do.	1947	+11,507
		1940	754,901			1946	+7,778
K 267	do.	1947	200				
				M 35	do.	1947	-2,612
						1946	-2,967
L 45	1935-39=100.	1947	121.1	M 36	do.	1947	-7,755
L 50	Oct. 1922-Sept. 1925=100.	1940	87.9			1946	-3,668
				M 37	do.	1947	-2,120
M 1	Bill. dols.	1947	+12.2			1946	-1,322
		1946	+4.2	M 38	do.	1947	-2,162
		1945	-0.8	M 39	do.	1947	-297
M 3	do.	1947	-7.1			1946	-60
		1946	-7.0				
		1945	-7.0	M 40	do.	1947	+339
M 4	do.	1947	28.9			1946	-639
		1946	20.6	M 41	do.	1947	+980
		1945	16.8			1946	+179

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes refunding issues.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes retirement by refunding.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
M 57-----	1,000 dols-----	1941	355,427	P 70-----	Thousands-----	1943	6,414
		1940	455,706			1942	5,502
M 60-----	do-----	1941	777,746	P 71a <sup>1</sup> -----	do-----	1943	3,165
		1940	907,534			1942	2,233
M 74-----	Dollars-----	1945	12.67			1937	2,002
		1944	12.60			1931	624
		1940	12.36			1930	611
M 103-----	1,000 dols-----	1946	5,413,495	P 81-----	Mil. dols-----	1945	1,006.4
M 105-----	do-----	1946	1,601,084			1944	1,073.0
M 107-----	do-----	1946	404,921			1943	1,027.5
M 109-----	do-----	1946	688,816			1942	733.1
M 111-----	do-----	1946	1,347,228			1941	571.9
						1937	464.7
N 61-64-----	(?)-----	(?)	(?)	P 82a <sup>1</sup> -----	do-----	1945	679.5
N 76-----	Mil. dols-----	1943	792,935			1944	691.8
N 79-----	do-----	1943	77,153			1943	654.8
N 90-----	Number-----	1947	1,113			1942	369.3
		1946	1,081			1941	210.4
		1945	1,117			1937	134.5
		1944	1,137				
		1943	1,092	P 89a <sup>1</sup> -----	1,000 dols-----	1938	5,761,624
				P 99-----	do-----	1938	0,938,245
N 92-----	do-----	1947	834	P 101-----	do-----	1946	15,164,412
		1946	818	P 103-----	do-----	1946	12,820,620
		1945	808			1938	4,771,566
		1944	804			1931	2,125,064
		1943	789	P 107-----	do-----	1946	11,372,438
						1945	4,291,166
N 93-----	do-----	1947	4,154			1931	1,719,138
		1946	3,975				
		1945	3,941	P 133-----	Dollars-----	1943	1,091.46
		1944	3,918			1942	537.80
		1943	3,791			1941	397.57
		1942	3,506			1940	328.59
N 95-----	do-----	1947	2,284	P 136-----	1,000 dols-----	1941	748,387,400
		1946	2,194	P 137-----	do-----	1942	1,044,476
		1945	2,130			1941	1,218,239
		1944	2,105			1940	1,094,620
		1943	2,050			1939	1,036,937
		1942	2,004			1938	947,084
N 137-----	do-----	1944	1	P 152-----	Number-----	1947	537,633
		1943	2	P 153-----	do-----	1947	382,531
		1942	9	P 154-----	1,000 dols-----	1947	343,080,769
N 203-----	Percent per annum-----	1941	2.05			1935	77,441,506
		1940	2.26	P 155-----	do-----	1947	33,381,291
		1939	2.41	P 156-----	do-----	1947	10,081,482
		1938	2.61	P 157-----	do-----	1947	10,081,482
		1937	2.74	P 159-----	do-----	1947	8,914,555
		1936	2.69			1946	7,762,024
		1935	2.79			1945	6,240,856
N 205 <sup>1</sup> -----	Percent-----	1941	4.10				
N 212-----	Per \$100 bond-----	1941	109.5	P 190A-----	Mil. dols-----	1946	6,138
		1940	109.6	P 188B-----	do-----	1942	6,100
		1939	104.6	P 193B-----	do-----	1942	5,821
		1938	101.8	P 195B-----	do-----	1942	5,516
		1937	100.1	P 197B-----	do-----	1942	1,751
		1936	100.8	P 201B-----	do-----	1944	2,130
						1943	2,347
N 214-----	do-----	1947	122.1	P 200D-----	do-----	1945	<sup>2</sup> 10
		1946	123.4	P 201D-----	do-----	1947	1,315
		1945	121.6			1946	1,393
		1944	118.7			1945	<sup>3</sup> 1,492
		1943	118.3				
		1942	117.4	P 202B-----	do-----	1947	<sup>2</sup> 3,318
		1941	117.7			1946	<sup>2</sup> 2,579
		1940	116.3			1945	<sup>2</sup> 2,253
		1939	114.7			1944	<sup>2</sup> 2,100
		1938	111.7			1943	<sup>2</sup> 1,993
		1937				1942	1,914

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimated population including armed forces overseas.<sup>2</sup> Footnote 4 shown in *Historical Statistics*, line 3, should read "separately, were \$17,388,000," not "separately, were \$17,388,000."<sup>3</sup> Footnote 4 in *Historical Statistics*, should read "Standard and Poor's high-grade series. Based on 20 stocks from 1915-Jan. 1928; 15 stocks from Feb. 1928-1945."<sup>4</sup> Substitute for series P 71-72. See footnote 3, p. 958.<sup>5</sup> Substitute for series P 82-83. See footnote 4, p. 958.<sup>6</sup> Not shown in *Historical Statistics*. See footnote 7, p. 958.<sup>7</sup> Corrected figure.<sup>8</sup> 1946 and 1947 figures not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract*; 1943-1945 figures not shown in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1947 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 966]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
P 203B <sup>1</sup>	Mil. dols.	1947	234	P 210D <sup>1</sup>	Mil. dols.	1945	9
		1946	199			1944	7
		1945	187			1943	9
		1944	171	P 211D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	53
		1943	170			1944	64
P 204B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	171			1943	61
		1946	144	P 212 <sup>1 2</sup>	do.	1947	3,095
		1945	131			1946	2,096
		1944	131			1945	2,533
		1943	134	P 214 <sup>1 2</sup>	do.	1947	2,498
P 205B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	424			1946	2,147
		1946	359			1945	2,013
		1945	308	P 212 <sup>3</sup>	do.	1942	2,283
		1944	264			1932	2,206
		1943	244	P 213 <sup>4</sup>	do.	1942	344
P 206B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	109	P 214 <sup>5</sup>	do.	1942	1,783
		1946	105	P 215 <sup>6</sup>	do.	1942	156
		1945	95				
		1944	70	P 212 <sup>1 5</sup>	do.	1947	4,084
		1943	57			1946	3,983
		1942	55			1945	4,102
P 207B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	1,346	P 213 <sup>1 5</sup>	do.	1947	169
		1946	1,092			1946	165
		1945	973			1945	181
		1944	920	P 214 <sup>1 5</sup>	do.	1947	1,279
		1943	871			1946	1,221
		1942	828			1945	1,294
P 208B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	506	P 215 <sup>1 6</sup>	do.	1947	2,636
		1946	374			1946	2,594
		1945	354			1945	2,627
		1944	354				
		1943	305	P 218	do.	1942	11,379
P 209B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	4	P 219	do.	1942	843
		1946	3	P 224A	do.	1942	4,280
		1945	3	P 225A	do.	1946	205
		1944	3	P 226A	do.	1947	200
		1943	2			1946	157
P 210B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	15	P 228A	do.	1947	124
		1946	11			1946	135
		1945	9	P 229A	do.	1947	452
		1944	8			1946	346
		1943	8				
P 211B <sup>1</sup>	do.	1947	508	P 230A	do.	1945	955
		1946	292			1944	944
		1945	192			1943	917
		1944	181	P 231A	do.	1947	110
		1943	175	P 234A	do.	1947	854
P 202D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	1,366			1946	827
		1944	1,298			1945	428
		1943	1,223			1944	379
P 203D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	274			1943	357
		1944	268			1942	348
		1943	257	P 224C	do.	1942	1,751
P 204D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	60	P 226C	do.	1947	21
		1944	58			1946	9
		1943	63	P 228C	do.	1947	11
		1942	63			1946	29
P 205D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	292	P 229C	do.	1947	13
		1944	261			1946	10
		1943	210	P 230C	do.	1945	849
P 206D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	27			1944	366
		1944	23			1943	359
		1943	25			1942	389
P 207D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	553	P 234C	do.	1947	466
		1944	523			1946	372
		1943	505			1945	362
P 208D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	92			1944	315
		1944	87			1943	295
		1943	82			1942	258
P 209D <sup>1</sup>	do.	1945	5	P 234D	do.	1944	4
		1944	5			1943	8
		1943	5	P 236	do.	1942	3,903

<sup>1</sup> 1946 and 1947 figures not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract*; 1943-1945 figures not shown in *Historical Statistics*. <sup>2</sup> General revenue. <sup>3</sup> General expenditures.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes provision for debt retirement. (Erroneously affixed to boxhead "General expenditures" in *Historical Statistics*.) <sup>5</sup> Gross debt less sinking funds.

## APPENDIX II

### Weights, measures, and foreign exchange

#### UNITED STATES UNITS WITH METRIC EQUIVALENTS

1 inch=2.540 centimeters.	1 liquid quart=0.9463 liter.
1 foot=0.3048 meter.	1 gallon=231 cubic inches=3.785 liters.
1 yard=0.9144 meter.	1 bushel (measured)=2,150.4 cubic inches=35.24 liters.
1 mile=1.609 kilometers.	1 avoirdupois ounce=28.35 grams.
1 square yard=0.8361 square meter.	1 troy ounce=31.10 grams.
1 acre=0.4047 hectare.	1 pound=0.4536 kilogram.
1 square mile=2.590 square kilometers.	1 long ton=2,240 pounds=1.0160 metric tons of 1,000 kilograms.
1 cubic inch=16.39 cubic centimeters.	1 short ton=2,000 pounds=0.9072 metric ton.
1 cubic foot=0.02832 cubic meter.	
1 cubic yard=0.7646 cubic meter.	

#### UNITED STATES GALLON AND BUSHEL WITH BRITISH EQUIVALENTS

1 United States gallon=231 cubic inches=0.8331 imperial gallon.	1 United States bushel=2,150.4 cubic inches=0.9694 imperial bushel.
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#### OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE BARREL OF NONLIQUID PRODUCTS

	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat flour, barley flour, rye flour, and corn meal (net) <sup>1</sup> .....	196	88.90
Rosin, tar, and pitch (gross).....	506	226.80
Fish, pickled (net).....	200	90.72
Lime (net).....	200	90.72
Cement (4 bags counted as 1 barrel) (net) <sup>1</sup> .....	376	170.55

<sup>1</sup> Except as noted in the tables.

#### OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES BUSHEL

	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat, beans, peas, potatoes (Irish or white).....	60	27.22
Rye, corn (maize), linseed (flaxseed), maslin (mixed grain).....	56	25.40
Barley, buckwheat.....	48	21.77
Onions.....	57	25.86
Rough rice.....	45	20.41
Malt.....	34	15.42
Oats.....	32	14.51
Peanuts, green, in shell.....	22	9.98
Castor beans.....	50	22.68

#### APPROXIMATE WEIGHT OF PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

In the United States petroleum and its products are measured by bulk, not weight. Whether handled in containers or without them the quantities are customarily reduced to the equivalent of barrels of 42 United States gallons (barrel thus equals 158.984 liters). In many foreign countries these commodities are measured by weight. The specific gravity of the different grades of crude petroleum and of the finished products varies materially. On the basis of approximate averages the Department of Commerce in converting foreign weight statistics to gallons or barrels of 42 gallons uses the factors shown in the following table:

	WEIGHT OF UNITED STATES GALLON		WEIGHT OF BARREL OF 42 GALLONS	
	Pounds	Kilograms	Pounds	Kilograms
Crude petroleum.....	7.3	3.311	306.6	139.07
Lubricating oils.....	7.0	3.175	294.0	133.30
Illuminating oils (kerosene).....	6.6	2.994	277.2	125.74
Gasoline and related products (motor spirit, benzine, etc.).....	6.1	2.787	256.2	116.21
Fuel and gas oils.....	7.7	3.498	323.4	146.69



## FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

[Averages of certified noon buying rates in New York for cable transfers. In cents per unit of foreign currency. For further information concerning rates and averages for previous years, see *Statistical Abstract*, 1950, Appendix II, p. 969]

COUNTRY	MONETARY UNIT	1941	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Argentina: <sup>1</sup>									
Basic	Peso	20.773	20.773	20.773	20.773	20.773	<sup>2</sup> 20.744	<sup>2</sup> 20.774	26.571
Preferential	do.								<sup>3</sup> 13.333
Free	do.								<sup>4</sup> 8.2888
Australia:									
Official	Pound	322.80	322.80	<sup>2</sup> 322.80	321.34	321.00	321.22	293.80	223.15
Free	do.	321.27		321.17					
Belgium:									
Foreign	Franc			<sup>2</sup> 2.2860	2.2829	2.2817	2.2816	2.2000	1.9908
"Bank Notes" account.	do.							<sup>2</sup> 2.1407	<sup>5</sup> 1.9722
Brazil:									
Official	Cruzireiro <sup>6</sup>	6.0575	6.0594	6.0602	<sup>2</sup> 6.0602				
Free	do.	5.0705	5.1469	5.1802		5.4403	5.4406	5.4406	5.4406
Canada:									
Official	Dollar	90.909	90.909	90.909	95.198	100.00	100.00	97.491	<sup>7</sup> 90.909
Free	do.	87.345	89.853	90.485	93.288	91.999	91.691	92.881	91.474
Ceylon	Rupee							<sup>2</sup> 27.839	20.850
Chile:									
Official	Peso	<sup>2</sup> 5.1664							
Export	do.	<sup>2</sup> 4.0000							
China	Yuan Shanghai	<sup>2</sup> 5.3133							
Colombia	Peso	57.004	57.272	57.014	57.020	57.001	<sup>2</sup> 57.006		
Czechoslovakia	Koruna				<sup>2</sup> 2.0060	2.0060	2.0060	2.0060	2.0060
Denmark	Krone				<sup>2</sup> 20.870	20.864	20.857	19.117	14.494
Finland	Markka	<sup>2</sup> 2.0101							
France (Metropolitan):									
Official	Franc			<sup>2</sup> 1.9711	.8400	.8407	<sup>2</sup> .4929	<sup>2</sup> .4671	
Free	do.						<sup>2</sup> .3240	.3017	.2858
Germany	D. Mark	<sup>2</sup> 39.970							<sup>8</sup> 23.838
Hong Kong	Dollar	<sup>2</sup> 24.592							
India <sup>9</sup>	Rupee	30.137	30.122	30.122	30.155	30.164	30.169	27.706	20.870
Italy	Lira	<sup>2</sup> 5.0703			<sup>2</sup> 4.434				
Mexico	Peso	20.538	20.581	20.581	20.581	20.677	<sup>2</sup> 18.880	12.620	11.570
Netherlands	Guilder			<sup>2</sup> 37.033	37.813	37.700	37.608	34.528	26.262
New Zealand	Pound	322.54	324.42	323.46	322.63	322.29	350.48	365.07	277.29
Norway	Krone				<sup>2</sup> 20.170	20.160	20.159	18.481	14.015
Philippine Republic	Peso						<sup>2</sup> 49.723	49.021	
Portugal	Escudo	<sup>2</sup> 4.0023			<sup>2</sup> 4.0501	4.0273	4.0183	3.8800	3.4704
South Africa	Pound	398.00	398.00	399.05	400.50	400.74	400.75	396.62	278.38
Spain	Peseta	<sup>2</sup> 9.1300			<sup>2</sup> 9.1324	9.1324	<sup>2</sup> 9.1324		
Straits Settlements	Dollar	47.133						<sup>2</sup> 42.973	32.788
Sweden	Krona	<sup>2</sup> 23.829			<sup>2</sup> 25.859	27.824	27.824	25.480	19.332
Switzerland	Franc	<sup>2</sup> 23.210			<sup>2</sup> 23.363	23.363	23.363	23.314	23.136
United Kingdom:									
Official	Pound	403.50	403.50	<sup>2</sup> 403.50					
Free	do.	403.18		403.02	403.28	402.86	403.13	368.72	280.07
Uruguay <sup>10</sup>	Peso	65.830	65.830	65.830	65.830	65.830	<sup>2</sup> 65.830	<sup>2</sup> 65.830	65.833
	Do.	43.380	53.506	55.159	56.280	56.239	<sup>2</sup> 56.182	<sup>2</sup> 56.180	56.180
	Do.							<sup>2</sup> 42.553	42.553

<sup>1</sup> On Aug. 29, 1950, the Argentine Government announced a basic rate which would apply to essential import and basic exports, a preferential rate for the majority of imports and minor exports, and a free rate for luxury imports, invisibles, capital transactions, and a very few exports.

<sup>2</sup> Average of daily rates for part of year during which quotations were certified (see previous Abstracts for exact periods).

<sup>3</sup> Based on quotations beginning Sept. 1.

<sup>4</sup> Based on quotations beginning July 13.

<sup>5</sup> Based on quotations beginning Oct. 11.

<sup>6</sup> Prior to Nov. 1, 1942, official designation of Brazilian cruzireiro was milreis.

<sup>7</sup> Quotations for official rate abolished after Sept. 30.

<sup>8</sup> Based on quotations beginning June 22.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes Pakistan, beginning April 1948.

<sup>10</sup> Beginning October 1948, application of rates depends upon type of merchandise.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; annual and monthly figures published currently in Federal Reserve Bulletin.

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Much valuable information will also be found in State reports and in reports for particular commodities, industries, or similar segments of our economic and social structure. However, because of the large number of such references, they are not included here.

Section references on the right-hand side of each page indicate where data from the report cited appear in the *Statistical Abstract*. Where current reports and a summary volume are both cited in the bibliography the section reference will often appear opposite the summary volume only. Reference to the sections indicated will enable the user to ascertain the type of information presented in the original source. However, it should not be assumed that all of the subjects from that source are summarized in the *Abstract*.

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